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Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

France recognizes American independence, Dec. 6, 1777. (Story inside)

★★ FINAL

VOLUME CIV.—NO. 292 C [REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE, COPYRIGHT 1945 BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE] THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1945—36 PAGES THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE THREE CENTS—PAY NO MORE

HURLEY TELLS INSIDE STORY

Report Britain, U. S. Agree on 4.4 Billion Loan

GEROW ADMITS SHORT WARNING WAS BUNGLED

Accepts the Blame, If Any Exists

BY PHILIP DODD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5—Lt. Gen. L. T. Gerow, chief of the army's war plans division in 1941, admitted today the war department failed to assure itself that Maj. Gen. Short, Hawaiian commander, had prepared his command to meet a threatened Japanese attack.

Lt. Gen. Gerow

Testifying before the congressional Pearl Harbor investigating committee, Gerow said he had intended the message sent by Gen. Marshall, army chief of staff, to Short on Nov. 27, 1941, to be a warning against a possible Japanese attack on the Hawaiian Islands.

"If any one in the war department is to accept responsibility for failure to send Gen. Short additional warnings, I am willing to accept it," Gerow dramatically stated.

Saw Short's Reply

Gen. Short's reply, received Nov. 28, reported only that his command was alerted against sabotage and that liaison with the navy had been effected. Gerow said he had seen Short's reply, but assumed it merely was a reply to an army intelligence message to Short's intelligence officer warning against subversive measures.

"Insofar as I know, no inquiry was sent to Gen. Short about that reply," Gerow testified. "In the light of subsequent events, I feel it might have been advisable had such a message been sent. It probably would have shown the commanding general [Short] was not following Gen. Marshall's instructions."

William D. Mitchell, committee counsel, suggested that if Gen. Gerow thought Short's reply was in answer to a sabotage warning, it left him in the position of having no reply to Gen. Marshall's warning. "That is correct," Gerow admitted.

Aimed at Clarity

Gerow's assertion he thought Short's message was not in reply to Marshall's indicated he had not read its contents carefully. Short's brief radiogram ended with the words "Reurad [Re your radio] four seven two twenty seventh" and was addressed "To Chief of Staff." The figures "472" indicated the file number of Marshall's warning and

[Continued on page 12, column 2]

THE WEATHER

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1945

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Cloudy today; tomorrow partly cloudy, continued mild; high today, 46; low tonight, 35; mostly southeast to south winds, 10 to 15 miles an hour.

ILLINOIS: Cloudy today; tomorrow partly cloudy and continued mild.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m., Dec. 6:

3 a. m.	24	11 a. m.	34	7 p. m.	35
4 a. m.	23	Noon	39	8 p. m.	35
5 a. m.	24	1 p. m.	43	9 p. m.	32
6 a. m.	†22	2 p. m.	*46	10 p. m.	31
7 a. m.	23	3 p. m.	44	11 p. m.	32
8 a. m.	24	4 p. m.	40	Midnight	32
9 a. m.	27	5 p. m.	36	1 a. m.	32
10 a. m.	30	6 p. m.	35	2 a. m.	31

*High. †Low.

Sunrise, 7:05. Sunset, 4:20. Moonset, 5:57 p. m.
Evening stars: Mars and Saturn. Morning stars: Mercury, Venus, and Jupiter.
For 24 hours ended 6:30 p. m., Dec. 5: Mean temperature, 34; normal, 30; excess since Jan. 1, 351 degrees.
Precipitation, none; deficiency since Dec. 1, .25 of an inch; excess since Jan. 1, 4.76 inches.
Highest wind velocity, 12 miles an hour.
Relative humidity, 6:30 a. m., 92 per cent; 12:30 p. m., 72; 6:30 p. m., 73.
Barometer reading, 6:30 a. m., 30.14 inches; 6:30 p. m., 29.99 inches.

[Other weather reports on page 21]

Total average net paid circulation,
NOVEMBER, 1945
DAILY *in excess of* 1,015,000
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Jap's Answers Snag Chinese Propagandist

BY JOSEPH HEARST
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

CHINCHOW, Manchuria, Dec. 5—Chinese Nationalist leaders in Manchuria are particularly anxious that American correspondents get the impression that their Kuomintang army is welcome in this area. The Kuomintang army of Chiang Kai-shek is trying to wrest Manchuria from Chinese communist control.

So it was that Prof. Yu Hsih-chung, secretary general of the Northeast Provinces [Manchuria] loaded the correspondents into American jeeps and drove them out to the Eastern Cotton Spinning Mill company so that they could see how happy every one is now that the Nationalist armies are here.

Yu is a Harvard graduate and has been teaching history in Chinese universities for years. But yesterday he was working strictly on propaganda. At the big mills, where nearly all the employes are children who said they are 16 or 17 years old, but who appear to be 11 or 12, the Japanese manager, Shigemitsu Suzuki, escorted the party, including Vice Adm. Daniel E. Barbey, commander of the 7th fleet, thru the maze of machines, looms, and spindles.

Tells Treatment by Reds

"Tell us how you were treated by the soviet Russians," ordered Yu.

Suzuki hitched the fur collar of his heavy overcoat closer about his ears and asserted the Russians had been very rough.

"The Russians were very bad to us," he said. "They took our supplies away. They meet you on the street and if they like your watch they take it from you. Maybe they like your overcoat. They take that, too."

Then, as tho remembering a sad incident, Suzuki fondled the fur of his beautiful coat and seemed to shiver slightly.

Yu wanted to know how the people like the Chinese Communists.

The Chinese Communists, Suzuki said, are not nice people, either. They started helping themselves to property where the Russians left off, shoved the citizens around, and generally upset the life of the colony of 32,000 Japanese here.

Then the professor propounded the main question: "And now how are you treated by the Nationalist army? How do you like us?"

He Says Wrong Thing

"Everything is much nicer with you here," said Suzuki, showing a gold filling in a big smile. "There is just one thing wrong. Your soldiers are always coming around at night after our girls."

Barbey grinned, and several correspondents laughed. Yu flushed, then sputtered. Suzuki's answer definitely was not in the script.

"You have no right to talk like that," shouted the professor. "Such a statement! After all, you must remember how we suffered under your soldiers, and after all, our soldiers have some rights."

There was more of the same before Yu subsided and Suzuki was able to bow the party on the next stage of the inspection trip.

Later, while the correspondents thawed out in the steam heated railways administration building, Yu gravely explained why the Chinese Communists do not have a chance to hold Manchuria.

He said that because Manchuria has been under Jap domination for so many years, there has been no opportunity for the Manchurians to become indoctrinated with the communist ideology, except in the last few months.

WIFE, WOUNDED SOLDIER DIE 3 HOURS APART

Herrin, Ill., Dec. 5 (AP)—Mrs. Gertrude Littlepage died of diabetes in a Herrin hospital early today and three hours later at Battle Creek, Mich., her soldier husband, Pvt. Everett Littlepage, a double amputee veteran of the Pacific, died in an army hospital.

Mrs. Arthur Melvin, secretary of the Marion Red Cross chapter, said Mrs. Littlepage was found semi-conscious yesterday by a neighbor. She lived with an 8 year old daughter, Virginia Anne, in a one room house 10 miles south of Marion.

Mrs. Melvin said she did not believe Littlepage was notified of his wife's death before he died.

HIS BEST FRIENDS HAD BETTER TELL HIM

Senn High Girl Tells of Visit to Slain Stein

BY GEORGE WRIGHT

The trial of Donald Jay Cook, 16 years old, for the murder of his teen age pal, Morton Stein, moved toward a swift conclusion in Chief Justice Harold G Ward's Criminal court yesterday with the state's star witness, Shirley Allen, 15 year old bobby socks girl, taking the witness stand.

Shirley Allen

Cook stabbed and beat Stein to death in room 733 of the Stevens hotel last May in a quarrel over the division of the loot from several burglaries they had committed, Prosecutor Richard Austin told the jury of nine women and three men in his opening statement.

Defense Attorneys Thomas Cavanaugh and George Bieber pictured the killing as self-defense when young Cook tried to break away from the influence of Stein, a few months his senior.

Girl Tells of Visit

Miss Allen, a small, plump Senn High school student with bobbed black hair and wearing a black and white checked outfit, was hardly big enough to peer over the witness rail as she calmly told of spending the day with Stein in the Stevens hotel room, just prior to his death. She testified that Stein had rushed her from the time they met in a drug store near her home at 5327 Winthrop av. until his death. She said he kept her telephone busy until she finally consented to visit him in the hotel. She denied she had been intimate with him.

"Mort," as she called him, gave as his excuse for the visit that he had a cold and was unable to leave the room, she said.

"I saw a blackjack in the room, she testified. "Both the boys later were playing around with it; they hit the side of the chair with it."

Sees Knife in Room

Miss Allen also told of seeing a push button knife, not the murder weapon, in the room. She said Cook left the room after the trio had had sandwiches and soft drinks, leaving her alone with Stein. She departed, she said, about 5:30 o'clock, and telephoned the room about 7:30.

"Cook answered the phone then and seemed excited about something," she said. "That is all I knew until I read of the murder."

On cross-examination she admitted Stein was the dominating figure in the youthful crime team. She said she had seen Stein with a long bladed knife in a holster, and that Cook told her Stein had threatened him with it during a quarrel.

Miss Allen said that when Cook left her with Stein he asked for money to go horseback riding and was given $1. He asked for more and was refused.

"Stein had lots of money," she testified. "He had 20 and 50 dollar bills."

Earlier in the day the state called Mrs. Thelia Stein, 4932 N. Kedzie av., mother of the slain boy, who glared at Cook. She said her son was "as good as the average boy."

$100,000 IN JEWELS LOST AND RECOVERED BY CHICAGO WOMAN

Mrs. Marie Harrah of 1540 Lake Shore dr. yesterday recovered a case which she said contained $100,000 worth of jewels after losing it earlier in a Kansas City, Mo., taxicab.

Mrs. Marie Harrah

Mrs. Harrah missed the case after the cab had taken her to the home of a friend in Kansas City. She notified police, who accompanied her to the cab garage.

They arrived there just as Otis Loney, 38, driver of the cab, was turning the box over to his superiors. Among the jewels was a diamond studded wrist watch and a six carat emerald ring, each valued at $10,000. Mrs. Harrah said she was en route to Mexico City.

MYSTERY SHOT WOUNDS WOMAN IN ROGERS PARK

Mrs. Marian Caldwell, 32, of 1209 Sherwin av., was wounded last night by a .22 caliber bullet, which crashed thru a window of her eighth floor apartment in the Shoreview apartment hotel, grazed her right hand and cheek, and passed thru her nose.

Mrs. Caldwell, a secretary, was seated on a davenport at the time in pajamas, eating a grapefruit, she told Rogers Park police. Capt. Michael Ahern expressed the belief that the bullet must have been fired from a fire escape outside Mrs. Caldwell's window. He said the height of the window from the ground made it appear unlikely that it was a stray bullet.

Mrs. Caldwell was taken to St. Francis hospital in Evanston, where physicians said her condition is favorable. Her husband, Lt. Jonathan Q., was on Okinawa on Nov. 29 when he last wrote her. They have been married three years and he has been in the army since last December.

Strike Bound Executives on Bread'n Beans

Stamford, Conn., Dec. 5 (AP)—Fourteen executives of the Yale & Towne Manufacturing company, carrying on maintenance work and watchman duty in the 39 acre, strikebound plant without relief since 8 a. m. Monday, dined tonight on lima beans and cranberry sauce, stale bread and coffee.

They have remained in the plant as what officials called "virtual prisoners" ever since the AFL International Association of Machinists tightened their picketing of the factory in the four week old strike, refusing to allow relief workers to enter or to permit any food or other supplies to be brought in. The union is asking a 30 per cent wage increase and a closed shop or a maintenance of membership agreement.

Sleep Four Hours in 24

A Stamford Advocate reporter, Miss Bernice Tandet, was allowed into the plant tonight where she interviewed the weary executives who are subsisting on food which had been stored in the plant cafeteria.

The 14 men, headed by General Supt. A. D. Dalton, picked a powerhouse crew of nine, three men each for three eight hour shifts daily, to keep pressure on the plant's big boiler so that fire protection equipment will remain in operation.

The other five, helped by powerhouse men when the latter have time, patrol the factory, and Dalton said it took an hour and a quarter to cover each of the six floors.

They sleep—about four hours out of each 24, Dalton said—on four beds in the plant infirmary.

They Ration Cigarets

They have rigged up a shower in the boiler room, "but it's not much good," and they have shaving facilities; so that they have been able to keep up appearances for any chance visitors—like a young woman reporter.

Cigarets, which all but two of the men smoke, had become so scarce by tonight that a rationing system was set up.

There are two combs among the group and not enough toothbrushes.

G. M. AND UNION NEGOTIATIONS REOPEN TODAY

Chrysler Workers to Stay on Job

Detroit, Mich., Dec. 6 [Thursday] —(AP)—Hopes for an early peace in the auto industry increased early this morning as General Motors corporation and the United Auto Workers agreed to reopen negotiations while a union spokesman for Chrysler corporation workers ruled out possibilities of an early strike there.

The surprise resumption of G. M.-UAW negotiations was announced at Pittsburgh by Philip Murray, president of the CIO, after a secret meeting between G. M. representatives and officials of the striking UAW.

Murray said negotiations on all disputed points will be resumed at a session in Detroit at 2 p. m. today.

A few hours later Norman Matthews, director of the UAW's Chrysler division, said after a meeting of 450 Chrysler local presidents and stewards that Chrysler workers "will work without a contract for three months if necessary," pending a response to their request for government conciliation of their dispute.

Price Changes Offered

He referred to the contract between the UAW and Chrysler which expired Friday night and which was extended until midnight Tuesday by mutual agreement but which both sides have refused to extend further.

In another surprise move the federal government yesterday gave the auto industry a green light to seek new car prices in line with wage increases.

Previously General Motors corporation had insisted that a general resumption of negotiations, including the UAW-CIO's 30 per cent wage rate increase, must await settlement of what it termed "illegal picketing" by its 175,000 striking production workers.

Sets 1941 Basis

In Washington, D. C., Stabilization Administrator Collet announced that any pay increase raising wages up to 33 per cent above January, 1941, levels may be used as a basis for seeking higher prices from the office of price administration.

General Motors has insisted that it cannot meet the union's wage increase demands within its present new car pricing structure. The UAW-CIO, in return, has demanded that any wage increase be excluded as a basis for raising prices.

The corporation made—and later withdrew—an offer to raise the rates on all jobs by 30 per cent over 1941, which C. E. Wilson, company president, estimated would amount to a 10 per cent wage increase.

Attending yesterday's conference in Pittsburgh with Murray were Lee

[Continued on page 10, column 3]

UNION BOARD VOTES TO ACCEPT OFFER OF PAY RAISE BY WARD

The executive board of local 20 of the United Retail, Wholesale, and Department Store Employes' union [CIO] voted last night to accept a wage increase offer made by Montgomery Ward & Co. The offer was accepted "without prejudice" to 20 other issues, including vacation pay, reclassifications, and discriminations.

Ward actually made two offers to increase wages, one boosting the starting wage from 45 to 52½ cents an hour. The second offer, made a day later, raised the minimum wage to 60 cents an hour and promised all hourly workers a boost of at least 5 cents. The first offer affected only 2,500 employes.

The offers were made while members of the union were on a week's strike demonstration. The union Monday night was given 48 hours to act on the offers and the company was notified of the acceptance last night, Henry B. Anderson, president of the local, said.

No Interest for 5 Years, Then at 2%

LONDON, Dec. 6 [Thursday] (AP)—London morning newspapers said today that the United States and Great Britain had concluded negotiations for a loan of $4,400,000,000 to England.

The Laborite Daily Herald, in reporting that an agreement had been reached in Washington after 86 days of discussion, said repayment of the loan will be over a 50 year period starting from 1946, but no interest will be payable for the first five years.

During the remaining period, the Herald said, the rate of interest will be 2 per cent, or about $88,000,000 for the first year.

The Daily Sketch, the Daily Mail, and the News Chronicle also published special dispatches from Washington and New York stating the loan agreement had been reached and that formal announcement would be made today.

Will "Ease the Winter"

The Sketch said the loan "will ease Britain's winter" and termed the money a "magna carta for world trade."

The Daily Mail said "Go has been given to world trade by the great deal."

The Mail said the long and detailed document, listing the terms of the loan, included a provision that Britain work toward a reduction of the sterling debt and dissolution of the dollar pool. Another provision, the Mail said, was that Britain join with the United States in a long range plan to reduce tariffs and eliminate quotas and restrictions on world trade.

See Trade Expansion

Another provision of the agreement, the Daily Herald said, calls for British support of the Bretton Woods international monetary plan.

The Herald, spokesman for the dominant Labor party, expressed the opinion "that the new arrangement will not prevent an expansion of trade within the commonwealth, but will enable the dominions to make immediate essential purchases in the United States."

[The Bern radio in a broadcast reported by NBC said that $650,000,000 of the total of the loan is earmarked for settlement of England's lend-lease debts.]

The loan must be approved by congress.

'THANK GOD,' SAID BRITISH LORD AS JAPS HIT HAWAII

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, Dec. 5—News of the treacherous Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor in which 3,000 Americans died was greeted by "Thank God for that" by Lord Jowitt, now lord high chancellor in Great Britain's Laborite government.

This was revealed by Jowitt himself in a speech to the Pilgrim society, hands across the sea organization, which tonight held its first dinner meeting since the outbreak of the war.

Jowitt explained his reaction, which many Anglo-Americans applauded, as being based on the belief that the Pearl Harbor attack would "pull us together." He followed the remark by stating that "GIs began arriving in thousands."

Jowitt spoke at a meeting at which Prime Minister Attlee emphasized the advantages Britain had in maintaining ties with the United States. Both he and Jowitt, who was a Labor member of parliament at the time of Pearl Harbor, lauded the United States for having conquered all and given great satisfaction to everybody here.

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BLASTS CAREER DIPLOMATS IN SENATE SESSION

Charges They Fight for Other Nations

COLORFUL CAREER
A sketch of Maj. Gen. Hurley's career appears on page 3.

BY WILLIAM MOORE
(Pictures on pages 2 and 3)
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5—Outshouting hostile senators, Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley told the inside story of his resignation as special ambassador to China today, at the most spectacular senate hearing in the memory of members of congress.

The Oklahoman told the senate foreign relations committee:

1. Career men in the state department, scorning Presidential appointees to major posts, are sabotaging American foreign policy by fighting for the imperialistic nations of Great Britain, Holland, and France, and against democracy.

On Brink of Success

2. He was "defeated" by the career men when he was on the brink of success in his mission of unifying China for the crushing of Japan.

3. Secret enemies in the department fought him to a finish in their vain attempt to furnish American lend-lease weapons to the Chinese Communists, who were warring against the Chinese government he was trying to keep in the conflict against Japan.

4. Efforts of these secret enemies made available to the Chinese Communists the vital American military plans that were taken to the Yalta conference.

5. State department underlings co-operated with the British in undermining the American program Hurley was carrying out.

Every Seat Filled

6. He was ordered in a letter over the signature of then State Secretary Stettinius, but not written by Stettinius, to abandon his plans to bring Russia and China together as a war measure.

Startling as were the revelations of the gray haired, gray mustached warrior and diplomat, they were overshadowed by the drama of his clashes with Democrats of the committee beneath the twinkling chandeliers of the great Republican senate caucus room.

A crowd that filled every seat and overflowed into a tremendous waiting line in the corridor had come to hear Hurley, and even with the doors closed those at the end of the line were not disappointed.

Heard Out in Hall

Far out in the hall the scrapping general could be heard as he raged at Chairman Connally (D., Tex.):

"I resent that. . . . Don't tell me. . . . I'm not going to be led as if I were a bootlegging witness on the stand. . . . You don't need to try to save me from an unpleasant controversy. I've had plenty of 'em, and I don't run from them."

Connally, generally regarded as the best bellower on Capitol

hill, never could match Hurley's volume. The Texan had the upper hand, however, in that he could rap for order when the crowd laughed with Hurley and fail to rap when the laugh was for the Democrats.

But all the authority of the chairman was unavailing when Connally picked the wrong man in accusing Hurley of seeking newspaper notoriety.

"That's not true!" thundered Hurley in a rebuke that brought tempestuous applause from the spectators. Connally was drowned out in his effort to halt the ovation.

He let it rage then, and contented himself with dourly commanding the spectators not to return tomorrow if they mean to try another demonstration.

The true story of Hurley's resignation on Nov. 27 was brought out in questioning by Sen. Bridges [R., N. H.], altho parts of it had been divulged by the sniping of Connally.

It was a tale of treachery by men to whom Hurley was a superior official.

The towering, ruddy Hurley, gentle of voice except when attacked and extraordinarily respectful of his superiors in the state department, stuck diplomatically to his story that the late President Roosevelt, President Truman, and State Secretary Byrnes gave him their fullest support.

But from his refusal to criticize these officials, his overzealousness to speak kindly of them, Bridges pieced the story together. As shown by bits of testimony scattered thru the hearing, and the final questioning by Bridges, the story was this:

Hurley was sent to China by Mr. Roosevelt to prevent the collapse of China in the Japanese war; to unify the Chinese government and unify with it the armed Communists for the fight against Japan; to prevent the collapse of China and to bring China into harmony with Russia for war purposes.

But the career men [men who make state department payrolling a life job] at the Chungking embassy undermined him by telling Chinese leaders that this policy was not that of America but was Hurley's personal plan. Hurley said the career men were seeking to establish an Asiatic world centered about the Japanese empire.

Tells of Vain Efforts

Hurley even accused certain state department officials in Washington of giving out information designed to destroy his work. He told of his vain efforts to get Byrnes to write a letter for publication, supporting the policies which Hurley was carrying out—to give the lie to enemies.

"I sat down at the corner of Secretary Byrnes' desk the day before I resigned," Hurley said, "and told him the kind of a letter I wanted. It did not come and I was subjected to another attack."

"You give a clean bill of health," said Bridges, "to the top people of the state department. If you and the government were being undermined, wasn't there some one at the top with authority to act?"

Hurley straightened his blue double breasted coat and replied: "I feel that I should let the President and secretary of state judge what their responsibilities are."

Despite the fact that he had already offered his resignation before seeing Byrnes, and then agreed to stay in the belief that he was going to get the Byrnes letter, Hurley said that spectacular developments brought his ultimate resignation.

Letter Confirms Policy

He saw a letter written by Everett Drumright, a state department official, confirming his policy and was told that it would be sent to China. But all reference to the Hurley policies, Hurley said, were subsequently deleted by John Carter Vincent, head of the Chinese affairs division of the department.

"That afternoon," Hurley went on, "on the floor of congress some one said the same thing the career men had been saying. I knew it was futile to go on."

Hurley said he felt that material identical to that used in the congressional speech had been made available by the state department. He did not identify the member of congress to whom he referred.

The day Hurley resigned, however, Rep. De Lacey [D., Wash.] discussed America's Chinese policy in the house. There has been considerable speculation that this speech was the last straw.

A suave figure whose distinguished appearance was heightened by the black ribbon of his black rimmed glasses, Hurley read the committee a statement in which Byrnes today supported the policy Hurley has maintained in China. Byrnes' statement was contained in a letter to Rep. Anderson [R., Cal.].

"If that statement had been issued before I tendered my resignation," Hurley said firmly, "I should not have resigned. If that policy had been stated publicly before, I would not have been defeated in China."

Connally was arguing with Hurley thruout the session and during one discussion of the public letter, Connally shouted:

"You keep talking about a public letter. You want something in the newspapers."

"I resent that!" roared Hurley, springing to his feet. "That's not true. What I want to do is get this case before the American people."

It was at this point that the audience almost broke up the hearing with applause for Hurley.

Hurley charged that his enemies in the department were able to get their attacks on him published in Chinese papers, thus weakening his authority. He repeatedly pointed to the fact that the Chinese Communists were an armed political party, fighting the government America supported.

Hurley said, nevertheless, that he was making progress with the Communists and was entertaining their leaders in his home when he learned the full extent of the damage done by the career men.

The career men had convinced the Communists, Hurley said, that his plans would be scrapped and the United States would sabotage the central Chinese government by stabilizing Asia with a "controled Japanese empire." Hurley added that the career men sided against democracy with the "imperialist nations" which he identified as Great Britain, France, and the Netherlands.

On Brink of Success?

Hurley persistently declined to tell how near to success he came in his mission. But when Sen. La Follette [Prog., Wis.] finally asked if Hurley had not at one time been on the brink of success, Hurley smiled and replied:

"If I answered that I would seem egotistic."

Emphasizing why he opposed giving lend-lease arms to the Chinese Communists, Hurley said they ranged over the northern half of China and were a grave menace to the Chinese government. Nevertheless, he said, the career men fought relentlessly to obtain the lend-lease materials for them.

It was Connally's own questioning which brought out some of the most embarrassing information to the administration. It was that the state department career men had united behind a British colonel who had objected to Hurley's policy in China and had hurriedly transmitted the British protest to Washington.

Hurley went on to volunteer more facts: When Mr. Roosevelt was going to Yalta, a military program was prepared.

Secret Told to Communists

This secret document contained plans for arming the communists, if they were on the beaches instead of the Chinese regulars, in event of an American landing in China. This confidential information, Hurley said, was promptly made available to the Communists, who began a mass movement across the country in the expectation of getting the arms before the soldiers of the Chinese government.

Hurley tossed a bombshell into the hearing with the intimation that some one in the department had forged false instructions to him over the supposed signature of then Secretary Stettinius. The message ordered Hurley to reverse his program by not recommending or advising an accord between China and Russia, and telling him "not to be helpful."

Hurley said he disregarded the message, and later was informed by a state department official that Stettinius never sent or knew about the message.

Some of Hurley's testimony centered about two career men he accused of undermining him with particular success. They were George Atcheson Jr. and John S. Service. Hurley said that Atcheson was a principal in recommending lend-lease for the Chinese Communists to Washington, and that Atcheson's letter confronted the American envoy on one of his trips to the United States.

For their activities, Hurley said, Atcheson and Service were promoted to be his superiors and sent back to Washington from his embassy.

In telling of the sabotage against him, Hurley accused the state department itself of giving out vital secret information and recalled the recent arrests of persons accused of making state department secrets available.

Service was one of those concerned in the investigation, altho he was subsequently cleared by the department and returned to active duty after having been suspended.

Names Another One

Another man was Mark Gayn, now writing newspaper stories critical of Hurley from Honolulu.

"Don't you think you ought to do anything in your power to stop those who sabotage the United States government?" asked Bridges.

"Today I'm a private citizen," replied Hurley. "This government has the department of justice, the FBI, and the military intelligence.

"I think the records of all these men are in the hands of the government. I don't think I should be asked to prosecute them. That is the duty of the government."

Bridges referred to the use of confidential documents as "a state department scandal."

Hurley accused the state department of an attempt to cause enmity between him and Gen. Stilwell, who was then in China, and offered a state department statement in evidence.

"Let the statement speak for itself," cried Connally.

"All right," retorted Hurley. "It quotes me falsely as saying when I went to call on Gen. Stilwell, 'as a two star general, I hate to report to a four star general'."

Hurley took the hearing seriously, except on one occasion when he was telling of his efforts toward a rapproachment or accord between Russia and China.

"Rapprochement!" he repeated with the proper French pronunciation of the word. "Pretty good for Oklahoma, huh?"

Gen. Hurley Tells His Story

(Story starts on page 1)

Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley (right), as he was greeted by Sen. Connally, chairman of senate foreign relations committee, at opening of hearing yesterday. [Acme Telephoto]

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

John S. Service (left), charged by Hurley with proposing that the Chiang government be permitted to collapse, and George Atcheson Jr., who Hurley accused of seeking weapons for the Chinese Communists.

CHINA'S COMMUNISM OPPOSED TO RUSSIAN BRAND, LEADER SAYS

YENAN, China, Dec. 5 (AP)—A high communist spokesman said today the party was opposed to Russian style communism in China and its first concern was the founding of a democratic coalition government.

Liu Shao-chi, speaking for Communist Chairman Mao Tse-tung, told correspondents the party was so anxious for a democratic coalition that it was not interested in a separate communist government, even if the forthcoming peace talks in Chungking fail.

Gen. Chu Teh, the communist commander in chief, said at a separate press conference that Chinese communists did not dispute the central government's sovereignty over Manchuria. The Communists approved the Russian withdrawal in favor of the Nationalists, Chu asserted, "but we want a government there based on democratic principles."

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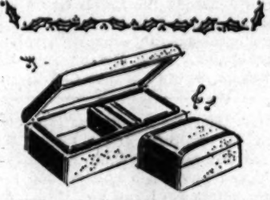

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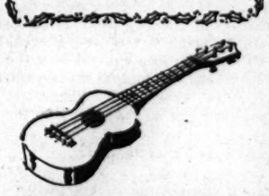

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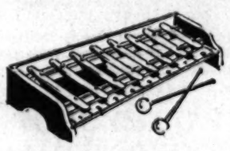

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Chicago Daily Tribune
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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

ACROSS

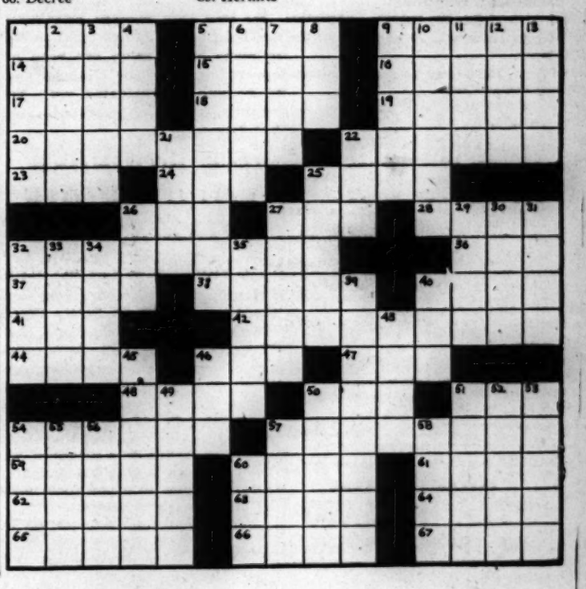
1. Bat
5. Former African coin
9. The dhak tree
14. Feminine name
15. Exclamation of woe
16. Sun-dried brick
17. Object of worship
18. Close
19. Pleased expression
20. Devises
22. Black eye [slang]
23. Sheep
24. Part of "to be"
25. Fly
26. Used for food
27. Center
28. Point of compass
32. Customer
35. Born
37. African lily
38. Platform
40. Olympian goddess
41. Explosive
42. Subdue
44. Fastening
46. Youth
47. Consume
48. Jewel
50. Type squares
51. Legume
54. Prove faithless to
57. Batter cakes
59. Leaves out
60. Decree
61. Goddess of discord
62. Fathers
63. Otherwise
64. Pleasant
65. Cubic meter
66. Buzzers
67. Lath

DOWN

1. Cut
2. Relict
3. By oneself
4. Bath powder
5. Organ
6. Flower
7. Droops
8. Tree
9. Turkish title
10. Regard highly
11. Meat cut
12. Competent
13. Soothsayer
21. Curse
22. Weep
25. Rise in high waves
26. Playing card
27. Weighty
29. Afresh
30. Dried up
31. Rip
32. Lane
33. Bone
34. Decays
35. Backless seat
39. Hermits
40. Torrid
43. Gone by
45. Baggage carrier
46. Large window
49. Out-of-date
50. Expunge
51. Hazard
52. Genus of evergreen shrubs
53. Possession
54. Employer
55. Give forth
56. Weary
57. Reference case
58. Decades
60. Month [abbr.]

Puzzle of Wednesday, December 5, Solved

C	A	P	E	■	H	E	R	D	S	■	G	A	L	E
I	D	L	E	■	O	N	I	O	N	■	E	L	I	A
T	O	I	L	■	O	V	A	T	E	■	W	O	O	L
E	R	E	■	A	D	O	■	S	A	L	I	E	N	T
D	E	S	T	A	Y	■	A	R	T	■	■	■	■	■
■	■	■	R	I	O	■	B	R	E	C	C	H	E	S
L	I	E	U	T	■	P	E	A	■	M	A	R	E	■
O	D	E	■	P	L	A	N	■	G	I	F	T	■	■
T	O	T	S	■	L	A	N	D	■	W	A	K	E	S
S	L	A	C	K	E	N	S	■	S	A	W	■	■	■
■	■	■	H	I	D	■	S	P	I	L	L	E	D	■
T	H	R	O	N	G	S	■	H	A	T	■	E	R	E
H	A	I	L	■	R	E	M	O	R	S	E	■	T	A
U	R	S	A	■	N	A	I	V	E	■	G	I	V	E
S	E	E	R	■	G	R	E	E	D	■	W	E	D	S



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HURLEY CAREER VARIED AND FULL OF ADVENTURE

Indian Fighter, Diplomat, and World Observer

Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley, who stirred official Washington yesterday with his charges that American foreign policy is being sabotaged, has had a distinguished and venturesome career as diplomat and warrior, dating to his early days as an Indian fighter on the southwestern frontier.

He was born in the Choctaw Nation, Indian territory [now Oklahoma] in 1883 and was a boyhood chum of Indians. He was graduated from Indian university [now Bacone] and after further studies and admission to the bar became national attorney for the Choctaw Nation and handled 35 million dollars of Indians' funds.

Hurley began his military career as a private in the Indian Territory militia. Rising to captaincy at 19, he won notice for diplomacy by persuading a rebellious chief to surrender. He entered World War I. as a captain, participated in numerous offensives, won the distinguished service medal and silver star, and was elevated to lieutenant colonel.

Goes to Philippines

Entering President Hoover's cabinet as assistant war secretary, he was appointed secretary upon the death of James W. Good and served in that post thruout the Hoover administration. While secretary he went to the Philippine Islands at Hoover's request, and obtained first hand information on conditions there.

Past 58 when the United States entered World War II., Hurley complained about "missing all the excitement," but he was soon in the thick of greater adventures, roaming the world as a global trouble shooter.

Chosen by President Roosevelt as a roving envoy, he was sent on secret war missions, had several narrow escapes from death, and rose to the rank of major general.

Russian Front Observer

He flew to Australia and bought fishing boats to run the Japanese blockade to get supplies to Gen. MacArthur in the Philippines. He went to New Zealand early in 1942 as the first American minister. Later that year he was an observer on the Russian front.

In August, 1944, Gen. Hurley received what he regarded as one of his toughest assignments when he was sent to China as Mr. Roosevelt's personal representative to key American strategy with the crippled Chinese war machine. On Nov. 27, 1944, he was made ambassador to China.

A year later to the day his resignation was announced.

OPA Suspends 2 Accused of Soliciting for Lawyers

Two office of price administration employes were suspended yesterday by James F. Riley, area director, pending hearings on charges of accepting money for referring potential clients to attorneys. The employes are Alfred P. Krier, 2320 N. Mozart st., of the price division's automotive unit, and Gilbert L. Thurston, 207 E. Superior st., head of the durable goods and services section. Krier also was accused of accepting gratuities from price enforcement defendants.

Hurley Speaks Out

(Story on page 1)

Gen. Patrick J. Hurley telling story behind his resignation as ambassador to China before senate foreign relations committee.

Gen. Hurley shading his eyes from glare of photographer's lights at hearing.

The general tells senate committee of efforts in the state department to provide lend-lease weapons to the Chinese Communists. [Acme Telephotos]

ELGIN WAC MUST LEAD ORCHESTRA AND PLAY FIDDLE

How to play a bull fiddle and lead the orchestra [at the same time] is the problem that is puckering the forehead of Warrant Officer Florence Andrews Love of Elgin at Fort Devens, Mass., these days.

Florence A. Love

A professional musician before she entered the women's army corps, Mrs. Love has directed the 20 piece WAC orchestra for some time. Recently she lost two of her players by discharge from the army on points. To her dismay she discovered that one was the bull fiddle player.

"That leaves only me to play it," she told her colonel.

Mrs. Love is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Andrews of 1056 Bellevue av., Elgin.

BARE EXISTENCE OF SOVIET RADIO STATION IN U.S.

BY WALTER TROHAN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5—A major capital military secret—the existence in the war department of a soviet radio station, facilitating communication between Washington and Moscow in the face of specific restraints of American radio law—was brought to light today.

For two years the three band transmitter was a top secret, protected by military security, of the 75 million dollar Pentagon building which houses the war department.

During the war the existence of the radio station was whispered about the capital, but could not be printed because of the rigid censorship.

"Red Fifth Column"

Today the Washington news letter, "Human Events," predicted early disclosure of the Washington-Moscow radio station among a number of expected accusations about "the Red fifth column in the state, treasury, and other government departments."

"Observers expect early exposure of the fact that the Russians for the last two years, have enjoyed the use of a three band radio transmitter in the war department, which has been daily sending thousands of words of coded messages from the Russian embassy to Moscow," the news letter said. "This violates a United States statute.

"The White House [in the Roosevelt regime] reportedly gave the Russians permission to do this over the protest of Gen. Marshall. Similar privileges were not given to Britain."

Enact Special Law

A special radio law had to be enacted to permit the navy to radio press messages and messages from ship to shore. This law, which radio lawyers said is applicable in the case of the Russian communications, specifically provides that federal service shall not be employed where commercial radio operates.

The war department transmitter is operated by this government. The soviets send their communications free. Commercial radio facilities are available to Moscow.

While the British did not get a radio transmitter for their messages, they did get something better. Early in the war, it can now be told, the United States build at the cost of hundreds of thousands of dollars a super-radio-telephone for communication with Pacific commanders. This telephone, which is housed in the Pentagon building, so scrambled messages that unscrambling is impossible without secret equipment.

Thru White House intercession and over the protest of the army high command, the British secured duplicate equipment. It is reported that President Roosevelt used this equipment in war time communication with Prime Minister Churchill.

FRIML'S OPERETTA, 'THREE MUSKETEERS,' ON W-G-N SATURDAY

Rudolph Friml's tuneful operetta based on Alexandre Dumas' story of "The Three Musketeers" will be presented by the Chicago Theater of the Air in Medinah temple before 4,500 guests at 9 p. m. Saturday over W-G-N and the Mutual Broadcasting system. Bruce Foote, baritone, co-starred with Marion Claire, will sing the role of the swashbuckling D'Artagnan, with Miss Claire singing Lady Constance, a noblewoman. Earle Wilkie is to sing the part of Porthos.

Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, will be the speaker.

Music for the production, to be presented by the Theater of the Air orchestra and chorus directed by Henry Weber, will include the rousing "March of the Musketeers," "My Sword and I," "Dreams," and "Queen of My Heart."

Four hundred members of the Chicago chapter of the American Institute of Banking will be among the guests witnessing the broadcast.

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Luncheons from 45c
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Sizes 10 to 20; other suits, $29.95 to $195.95, sizes 10 to 20, 38 to 42, 33½ to 43½—
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State at Jackson

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SILVER BLUE DYED MUSKRAT with deep-cuffed sleeves.....$325 plus federal tax

MINK BLENDED MUSKRAT... young looking and luxurious.....$295 plus federal tax

john t. Shayne
from the young idea shop third floor

MICHIGAN AVENUE AT RANDOLPH

SENATORS VOTE 550 MILLION FOR FOREIGN RELIEF

Eliminate 'Free Press' Provision

BY WILLIAM STRAND

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5—The senate today approved a 550 million dollar appropriation to be spent by the united nations relief and rehabilitation administration for foreign relief. The house, at the same time, began debate on new legislation which would authorize an additional UNRRA expenditure of 1 billion 350 millions in United States funds, or doubling this country's original contribution. Passage was on a voice vote.

The senate approved appropriation, which completes this nation's initial 1 billion 350 million dollar share of UNRRA fund, now goes back to the house for concurrence in amendments. As adopted by the senate the bill does not contain the controversial "free press" provision inserted by the house which requires that all nations receiving aid permit United States correspondents to send uncensored news regarding UNRRA activities and methods.

Expect House Fight

A strong fight over this provision looms in the house both before final approval of the appropriation legislation and in the action on the new authorization measure. The latter bill is open for amendments and Rep. Brown [R., O.] has served notice that he intends to demand that the free press requirement be written into the measure before it is called up for final passage tomorrow.

Rep. Robertson [D., Va.] declared that congress has no right to place this condition on the spending of relief funds. It amounts, he said, to a unilateral attempt to amend an international agreement.

"Such amendment proposals are merely slicing attacks upon UNRRA by those without the courage to make a head-on tackle," he charged.

The American people are entitled to know how and where their money is being spent, Rep. Eaton [R., N. J.] insisted. He said he thought the same purpose could be accomplished by instructions direct to UNRRA officials abroad but, in any event, representatives of the organization should be accompanied by correspondents who would be able to describe the relief work first hand.

The chamber began its consideration amid expressions of reluctance over authorizing another huge expenditure for foreign relief to be controlled by a council of nations rather than by this country which has supplied the bulk of the funds from the outset of the program. The UNRRA methods have been the subject of frequent criticism in and out of congress on the grounds of inefficiency and extravagance which, it has been charged, has resulted in only a trickle of aid reaching the needy peoples of war torn countries.

Wants U. S. to Withdraw

Today's debate was featured by a demand by Rep. Jonkman [R., Mich.], a member of the foreign affairs committee, that the United States withdraw from the relief organization after fulfilling the agency's request for more funds, thereby protecting itself from being the object of further requests in the future. He recalled that sponsors of the enterprise stated that the original allotment of funds, of which the United States' share was 1 billion 350 million, would be sufficient to accomplish the entire relief task.

Jonkman also noted that the United States will have contributed the full amount of its original commitment when the 550 million dollar appropriation bill is passed, while all the other nations will have contributed only 485 millions or about half of what they promised.

NAVY BARRED NEGRO TROOPS ON CARRIER, SAY ARMY OFFICERS

LE HAVRE, France, Dec. 5 (AP)—United States army officers said today naval officers had barred 123 Negro troops from sailing for home with white soldiers aboard the naval aircraft carrier Croatan yesterday because there was no means of segregating them. The army officers said they had refused to remove six high point Negro casuals already aboard the Croatan when the naval objection was received.

Col. Conrad H. Pederson of Hoboken, N. J., director of movement for the port, said he would ask the headquarters of United States forces in the European theater at Frankfurt for clarification on what to do if a similar case arose in the future.

Difficulties over redeployment of Negroes were said by officers here to have begun as soon as naval vessels were used as troop transports.

UNRRA in China Shifts Head Office to Shanghai

CHUNGKING, China, Dec. 5 (AP)—Systematic transfer of UNRRA's China headquarters from Chungking to Shanghai began today. Benjamin Kizer, director of the China office, will leave Sunday for Shanghai, where the staff is expected to be established within two weeks. A liaison office will be set up in Nanking.

6,100 IN JAPAN WITH 60 POINTS HEAR GOOD NEWS

KYOTO, Japan, Dec. 5 (AP)—The United States 6th army today ordered all 60 point enlisted men to report to the 11th replacement depot at Okazaki, southern Honshu, by Dec. 10. The move affects 6,100 troops and brings to more than 28,000 the total released in the last eight days.

Redeployment of occupation forces was also speeded in the United States 8th army area, where the 27th infantry division and 14th corps were relieved of occupation duties in preparation for return to the United States this month.

Sympathy is best expressed by FLOWERS Sent to the Funeral Chapel

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Genuine MINK $1850
We specialize in Mink. Every creation in our huge stock of over 40 Mink coats was made in our own factory and the savings are passed on to you. A Miller Mink makes the most magnificent of Christmas gifts.
Other Mink Coats from $550 to $3250
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Now I know you're a smart Christmas shopper
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This is one slip a woman likes to show—her Bond sales slip. Sign of good taste and sensible spending. Give your man a peek at it, and watch his eyes pop. Here's something he'd pick for himself—from the outfitter who serves more men than any other clothier in America. So bring in your list and have lots of fun filling it from our huge selection of gifts of the better sort.

For Dad

Pure Wool Cocktail Jacket	19.85
Pile Coat (fingertip length)	17.95
Australian Zephyr Sweater	8.95
Challis Sports Shirt	5.95
Imported Capeskin Jacket	27.00
Luxurious Rayon Robe (lined)	25.00
Suede Leather Zipper Coat	17.95
Pure Wool Lounging Robe	15.00
Sheeplined Coat (mouton collar)	13.50
Pure Wool Sports Shirt	10.00
Sweater Coat (pure wool)	7.95
Dunlap Hat	6.50
Silky Rayon Pajamas	5.95
Pullover Sweater (wool & alpaca)	5.00
All-weather Poplin Jacket	5.00
Imported Morocco Wallet	5.00
Genuine Pigskin Gloves	3.95
Kidskin Slippers (cushion soles)	3.95

Big "Little" Gifts

Style Manor Hats	5.00	Silver Belt Buckles	3.50
Pure Wool Mufflers	3.95	Soft Rayon Mufflers	2.95
Capeskin Gloves	2.95	Hickok Jewelry Sets	2.50
Pigskin Wallets	2.50	Knitted Wool Gloves	1.85
Hickok Cowhide Belts	2.50	Pure Wool Socks	1.00
Sheeplined Slippers	3.95	Shoe Trees	1.95

Bond
65 W. MADISON STREET
Open Monday, Thursday and Saturday Evenings
WABASH AT MONROE
Open Monday and Thursday Evenings
6339 S. HALSTED ST.—3250 LINCOLN AVE.—OAK PARK, 1133 LAKE ST.
Open Thursday and Saturday Evenings

The Store of Christmas Charm
16 West Washington Street Phone RANdolph 8500

Dark, Brandied Fruit Cakes
Spicy Christmas fragrance and the teasing flavor of fine brandy! Packed solid with fruits and nuts. Cellophane wrapped and ribbon tied. Prices begin at.. 79¢
(Illustrated cake, $2.40)

Cheese Box for the Epicure
What a box to dip into when one wants to revel in exotic cheese flavor! Nippy Cheddar cured in rum and wine. Natural Salutte, La Briete (a French style cheese), and smoked cheese in half-moons covered with red wax. 13 pieces in all..... $3.00

Glorious Fresh Fruit Baskets
Piled high with the season's finest fruits and topped with billowy ribbons. Place your orders now. They'll be freshly packed at time of delivery. $5.00 up
(Illustrated basket, $25.00)

Assortments
Big hampers or handle baskets packed with appetizers and others with delicacies..... $10.00 up
Boxes filled with delicacies..... $5.00 up

Merchandise Certificates
$1.00 to any amount. Book of 25 for..... $25.00
If you've a charge account, write or call personal service department. Your book will be sent by registered mail. Otherwise please apply at Credit Desk, 3rd floor.

Stop & Shop's Old-Fashioned Plum Puddings
Make a lovely gift. Packed with brandy-soaked fruits and nuts, covered with cellophane and tied with Christmas ribbon. Prices begin at..... 70¢

Pork Loin Roasts..... lb. 33¢
Whole or half. From young porkers.

Pork Loin, Rib Half.. lb. 30¢
Short Leg of Veal.... lb. 32¢
Sq're Cut Veal Sh'lder lb. 28¢

White Bear Farm Fancy Poultry

Turkeys	Chickens	Ducks
Hens, Toms 10-20 lbs. lb. 52¢	Roasting...lb. 47¢ Stewing...lb. 41¢	Not over 10 weeks old. lb. 38¢
Halibut Steak....lb. 41¢	Select Oysters...pt. 75¢	Red Salmon Steak.....lb. 51¢

Imported Gouda Cheese lb. 54¢

Aged to a golden, nippy goodness.
Smoked Liversausage or Skinless Wieners.. lb. 37¢
Fresh Chicken Salad.... pint 85¢
Jumbo Florida Juice Oranges

Big, thin-skinned oranges..... 10 lbs. 89¢
Grapefruit.... 6 for 49¢
Texas seedless; bursting with juice.
Firm Slicing Tomatoes. lb. 33¢
Washington APPLES—Fancy Box JONATHANS... 3 lbs. 42¢
Jumbo CALAVOS.....each 29¢
Giant Stalk of Crunchy PASCAL CELERY..... 29¢
Mich. Celery Hearts. 3 to bunch..... 29¢

Pickwick Egg Nog BATTER
Everything in it but the milk and liquor.
Tin of 25 servings..... 69¢

Dried Fruits

UNPITTED APRICOTS	lb. 39¢
JUMBO PEARS	lb. 39¢
BLACK FIGS	lb. 27¢

Mixed Nuts in the Shell
Bright shelled new crop..... lb. 51¢
Fruit Filled Hard Candies 1-lb. canister..... $1.00 No delivery
Coffee Confections 12-oz. canister..... 75¢ No delivery
MIXED SALTED NUTS..... lb. $1.60
MIXED NUTS AND RAISINS..... lb. 98¢

Park & Tilford PRIVATE STOCK
A Blend of STRAIGHT Whiskies
Fifth bottle..... $3.93 Limit 1 to Customer

Straight Kentucky Bourbons
Black Gold Fifth bottle..... $3.40 Limit 1 to Customer
Chapin & Gore Fifth bottle..... $3.95 Limit 1 to Customer

Imported French COGNACS

MARTELL 5th..... $8.29
MONNET 5th..... $7.85
REMY MARTIN V. S. E. P. 5th..... $9.75
HINE 5 Star.....5th $8.75

Cinzano Imported Vermouth large bottle $1.79
Gordon's London Dry Gin... 5th $3.35
MT. VERNON RYE Blended.. 5th $3.58

Bond & Lillard Whiskey	5th. $3.71	Golden Wedding Whiskey	5th. $3.43
Lord Calvert Whiskey	5th. $4.52	Imported Yellow Chartreuse	5th. $8.75
Dubouchett Sloe Gin	5th. $3.39	Highland Inn SCOTCH TYPE Whiskey	5th. $3.99
Garnier Liqueur D'or	5th. $8.50	Dubouchett Rock & Rye	qt. $3.98
Cointreau Liqueur	large bottle $5.69	Virginia Dare Wine	½ gal. $1.98
Basler Swiss Kirschwasser	5th. $9.95	D.O.M. Benedictine	5th. $8.50
Imported 1937 Champagne	large $7.75	Grand Marnier Liqueur	large $5.69

F. I. Champagne or Sparkling Burgundy
Two fine California products. Produced by natural fermentation.
Large bottle..... $2.49
CASE $27.00

Harvey's Wines IMPORTED
Gold Cap Port or Sherry 5th..... $2.39
Dry, Pale Amontillado 5th..... $2.79
Shooting Sherry 5th..... $3.39
Fine Tawny Hunting Port 5th..... $3.49

Ambassador Fine California Wines
Sherry, Muscatel, Dry Cocktail Sherry, Port, Tokay. 5th $1.35
Case $15.50
Burgundy, Chablis, Claret, Sauternes, Rhine, Grignolino, Dry Sauternes, Claret. 5th $1.12
Case $12.75

NUYEN'S FRUIT Flavored Brandies
Apricot, Blackberry, Cherry, Peach. Bottle..... $3.09
Stop & Shop Brandy
Bottled in bond. 6 years old.....bot. $3.69
HEUBLEIN'S THE CLUB COCKTAILS
Old Fashioned, Dry Martini, Manhattan or Side Car.....5th $3.46

We reserve the right to limit liquor sales
To the prices quoted approximately 2% will be added to cover Illinois Retailers' Occupational Tax expense

BOXER SHORTS

Fine quality boxer shorts with comfortable all elastic waistband that eliminates the bother of buttons or snaps. Full cut. In blue or tan soft cotton sateen. Sizes 30 to 40.

$1.95

In white aeroplane cloth or printed rayon

$2.50

Mail and Phone Orders Filled, Regent 1800

GASSMAN

92nd ST. EAST OF COMMERCIAL AVE.

Open Thursday Evening

YANK IN POLAND FINALLY GETS BREAK IN LUCK

Poles, as Usual, Helpful, Reds Only Hamper

(Fifth instalment of a story on conditions in Poland, told by a Chicagoan who recently was retired from the army of the United States. Fictitious names are used for all Poles mentioned in this story, in order to protect them.)

BY ROBERT E. DAVIS

[First Lieutenant, Army of the United States, Retired]

as told to Carl Wiegman

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

The Russian rulers of Poland had a rule forbidding any one to travel unless he had a pass from the Red army. It was usually impossible to get a pass.

After I narrowly escaped being locked up with German and Italian prisoners in a Russian concentration camp at Lodz, I went to see my friend, Minister Wellisz, at the Grand hotel, to renew my plea for transportation toward Moscow. To make sure he understood me, I took along one of the Polish girls at the hotel who could speak English.

I pointed out to Wellisz that the Russians' treatment of liberated American soldiers had been unfriendly, to say the least, and that trying to lock us up with Germans and Italians was not one of the best ways to promote the peace of the world.

Minister Promises Help

The minister agreed with me, and said he would get me a seat on an airplane to Warsaw on the following day. From Warsaw, he said, I could fly to Lublin, seat of the Polish government, and make arrangements to go to the American embassy in Moscow.

"How about the other liberated Americans?" I asked. "There are now 15 officers and 20 enlisted men here. They are not getting enough to eat. Can you help them get to Moscow too?"

The minister said he could reserve a railroad car for them, but that they would need a pass from the soviet commandant.

At the commandant's office we were told that the general was in bed and would not be available for interviews until 1 p. m. We talked to his adjutant, who refused to issue a pass, altho he certainly had the authority to do so.

Since I had to be at the airport before 1 p. m., I returned to Minister Wellisz and explained the new complication. He promised to telephone the Red general and to take care of the American group.

Gets Place in Plane

Much relieved, I went to the airport, feeling that I should take my chance to use the speedier transportation.

The airport was crowded with Russian planes, most of them American and British made fighters and bombers. A Douglas transport plane landed, and I was permitted to go aboard altho I had no pass. The Russian pilot took off as if he were handling a Piper Cub, scaring the daylights out of me, and then flew almost at treetop level. We reached Warsaw in an hour and three-quarters, a trip that took two or three days by train.

CHING CHOW
IT IS WELL SAID— SWEETS ARE NOTHING WITHOUT SUGAR - THE WORLD IS NOTHING WITHOUT A WOMAN—
STANLEY INK. 12-6
Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.
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As we flew over the city, we could see it had suffered terrible destruction. Hardly a house had a roof.

Aided by Generous Poles

A generous Polish couple gave us supper and a bed for the night. The next day we flew to Lublin, landing at the airport about 20 miles from the city. We rode to town in a truck and I went immediately to the Polish Red Cross, asking them to send a letter to my wife. They said the Russians permitted no mail to leave the country.

After several days in Lublin I began to feel the old hunger pains again. A few of the American soldiers had billets in Polish homes, where they were well fed, but many of us had to stand on street corners like beggars, hoping that some good Samaritan Pole would provide us with a meal. Some of the men sold parts of their uniforms in order to buy food.

Bitter Against Russians

Naturally this situation made us bitter. We could understand why the Russians had failed to feed us when we were near the front lines, but now we were far from the fighting, in a well organized city that had been in Russian hands for many months. As we looked at the Red army's American made planes and trucks, we figured we could use a little reverse lend-lease.

The only things I owned to barter for food were four hand painted plates that I picked up as souvenirs from the former German headquarters in Wirski. I wanted to take them home to my wife, and, therefore, hated to part with them, but decided that food was more important. A Polish army officer told me they ought to bring 600 zlotys.

First Lucky Break

I took the plates to a department store and asked the owner to buy them. He offered me 400 zlotys. We were dickering over the price, having difficulty understanding each other, when an English speaking customer intervened. He explained to the store owner that I was selling the plates to buy food and that I was an American soldier.

Instantly the store owner's manner changed. He patted me fondly on the shoulder and poured out a volley of words I couldn't understand. The customer explained:

"He says he is very sorry he argued about the price. He wants to help you, and not only will give you 600 zlotys for the plates but wants you to have dinner in his home daily."

That was my first lucky break in Lublin. The next day I got another.

[Continued tomorrow]

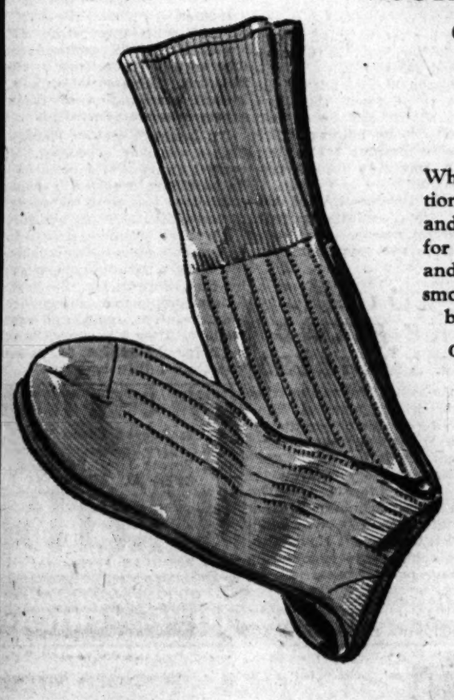
Buy Victory Bonds

To Help Your Country and To Help Yourself

"SALADA" TEA

ADVERTISE IN THE TRIBUNE

OPEN FROM 9:30 A. M. TO 6 P. M.



SOX OF 50% NYLON & 50% WOOL *for his Christmas*

$2

What an inspired combination . . 50% nylon for strength and long wear . . 50% wool for warmth and long wear . . and 6 by 3 rib knit for a smooth, snug fit . . black, navy, brown, maroon and camel

Other men's sox from 45c to $3.95—main floor

Maurice L Rothschild

State at Jackson

OPEN TODAY FROM 9:30 A. M. TO 6 P. M.

Give him warm

FLANNELETTE PAJAMAS *by Universal*

$2.80

There's nothing that we know of that will promote so much refreshing sleep as these flannelette pajamas. They're warm, soft, soothing and comfortable . . and good looking on top of it all. In plain colors or fancy patterns

Others at $2.46, $3 and $3.50—main floor

MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD

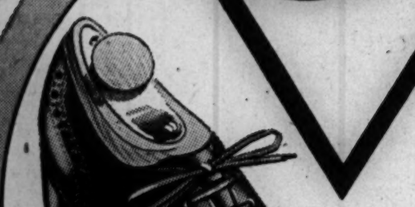
State at Jackson

MEN! Choose from the FATHER & SON *V-Group* $5

Select from the 26 smart, rugged styles in the Father & Son V-Group. Plump, mellow uppers; extra heavy soles. No superior shoes at the price!

Men's Favorites $4

Our $4 shoes have been popular for many years. They still maintain the fine styles and quality that made them "Men's Favorites".



BOYS' *Buckaroos*

Styled and built like men's shoes. Most styles have LEATHER soles.

Sizes 11 to 2 $2.49

Sizes 2½ to 6 $2.95

FATHER & SON

WEST	NORTH	SOUTH	SUBURBAN	SUBURBAN
5552 Belmont	3170 Lincoln	3443 S. Halsted	153 E. 154th St.	4 N. Broadway
2108 W. Cermak	4755 Lincoln	6305 S. Halsted	HARVEY, ILL.	AURORA, ILL.
7166 W. Grand	1234 Milwaukee	7820 S. Halsted	169 E. Chicago St.	38 N. Genesee St.
3252 W. Madison	2777 Milwaukee	11152 S. Michigan	ELGIN, ILL.	WAUKEGAN, ILL.
4021 W. Madison	548 W. North	3441 W. 26th	606 Broadway	821 Davis St.
4020 Milwaukee	4651 Broadway	813 W. 63rd	GARY, IND.	EVANSTON, ILL.
4820 Milwaukee	SOUTH	3114 W. 63rd	527 Franklin St.	3708 Main St.
2720 W. North	4171 Archer	SUBURBAN	MICH. CITY, IND.	E. CHICAGO, IND.
4016 W. North	4800 S. Ashland	5224 W. 25th St.	5127 Hohman St.	1628 Halsted St.
3347 W. Roosevelt	9121 Commercial	CICERO, ILL.	HAMMOND, IND.	CHICAGO HTS., ILL.
1608 W. Chicago	7442 Cottage Grove	6314 W. Cermak	133 Broadway	
		BERWYN, ILL.	MELROSE PARK, ILL.	

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Give PLASTIC CALF

Looks like Leather, but . . . wonder of wonders . . . it won't Scratch, Peel or Crack!

2.99 and 4.99

Sorry, no mail orders

GENUINE LEATHER BILLFOLDS

Thoughtful Christmas Gifts.

Black or Brown $1.25

Maling Brothers

*34 S. STATE ST. *231 S. STATE ST.

6320 S. HALSTED STREET

3218 Lincoln Ave.	2764 Milwaukee Ave.
11231 Michigan Ave.	4035 W. Madison St.
3249 Lawrence Ave.	1335 Milwaukee Ave.
6440 S. Halsted St.	4650 Sheridan Road
843 E. 63rd Street	3249 Roosevelt Road
5618 Belmont Ave.	4261 Archer Avenue
Berwyn: 6328 Cermak Rd.	Oak Pk: 1128 Lake St.
Milwaukee Store—175	W. Wisconsin Ave.

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*STATE ST. STORES OPEN MONDAYS 12 TO 9

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Your Old Furniture

Give Your OLD Suite a Beauty Treatment to Add Years of Good Wear

- Your old suite is stripped to the frame and reupholstered
- Wide selection of lovely wearing decorator covers
- Springs replaced with new wherever they're needed
- Frames repaired, rebraced and carefully retouched
- You get a 5-year written guarantee on workmanship
- Prices include materials, labor, free pick-up and delivery within 30 miles
- Free estimate by interior decorator who will call day or evening with samples of replacement covers
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Your Old Suite Can Be Modernized and Restyled for a Small Additional Charge

Phone Today for Free Estimate

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ADVERTISE IN THE TRIBUNE

LASKI ATTACKED BY KENNEDY FOR ECONOMIC VIEWS

Ex-Envoy Points Out U.S. Twice Saved Britain

BY THOMAS FURLONG

Joseph P. Kennedy, former ambassador to Great Britain, last night assailed Harold L. Laski, chairman of the British Labor party, for his impertinence in suggesting that the United States should trade its system of free economy for some brand of socialism or communism.

Joseph P. Kennedy

"How can Laski have the gall to assert that capitalism is dead when the British empire has been twice saved in 30 years by the capitalistic United States," said Kennedy, who resigned his London post in 1941 after serving four years there. "I know Laski and he is an arrogant apostle of anarchy who has spent his time shuttling between Moscow, London, and New Haven peddling his particular brand of socialism."

Ex-Envoy Sounds Warning

Altho denouncing Laski's theories Kennedy warned that the United States is in danger of stumbling into some form of socialism or communism, the true nature of which the public has only the foggiest idea.

"Whether we keep our free economy or trade it for something about which we know very little is the big political issue ahead," he told an audience of 1,000 at a dinner meeting of the Economic Club of Chicago at the Palmer house.

"It is up to business men to sell our economic system to the public," he asserted. "They must do as good a job on that as they do on their own products. Unless the advantages of our system over others are brought home to every one there is no reason to believe that the trend toward more and more government will be checked."

Urges Aggressive Action

Kennedy criticized business for delaying its complaints about government policies until they have been put into effect. The only effective antidote for unsound government policies is aggressive political action by business men as individuals, he said.

"The public is confused about the major issues today, both in the international and domestic fields," he said. "It is the last chance for those who believe in our system of constitutional government. We must win now or the cause is lost. My advice is that you start now to work because the time is getting short."

The public ignorance about the implications of socialistic trends is appalling, said the man who was an active figure in the New Deal until he quit his London post. Uninformed people are ready to accept the smearing of business as "fascist" because no one has ever defined the term, he said.

Come to U. S. for Money

"It should be pointed out that it is the countries with the communistic and socialistic regimes that are coming to this country for money and economic assistance," Kennedy said.

Discussing the need for revamping the federal tax system, Kennedy referred to his recent purchase of the Merchandise Mart in Chicago for a reputed $16,000,000.

"I am reasonably confident," he said, "that I could sell the Mart property in a year and be as well off financially as by holding it for 25 years. The present tax system has gone a long way to kill economic incentive."

Kennedy said ownership of the Mart now rests exclusively with members of his family. There are no outsiders in the "syndicate," he said.

Legion of Merit

Mayor Kelly inspecting Legion of Merit awarded to Lt. Col. Frank S. Righeimer Jr.

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Lt. Col. Frank S. Righeimer Jr., 36, of 847 Franklin st., River Forest, who was awarded the Legion of Merit in Washington Tuesday for his work at the Yalta conference and for devising an air transport system for Europe after the war ended, visited Mayor Kelly yesterday shortly after returning to Chicago. Col. Righeimer, whose father is attorney for the Chicago board of education, is on terminal leave from the army air forces and will resume the practice of law with his father.

MOVE TO COOL STRIKE BOUND PLANT'S BOILERS

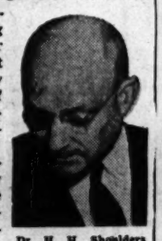
The strike-bound Johns-Manville Products corporation plant at Waukegan faced complete shutdown yesterday as union maintenance employes began draining water and steam lines preparatory to drawing the boiler fires. More than 1,300 hourly employes, members of the International Chemical Workers' union [AFL], walked out Nov. 20 to compel the company to grant a 12 cents an hour pay increase.

REPORTS THEFT OF AUTO

Theft of his car parked in front of his home was reported to police yesterday by Morris Polinsky, 6403 S. Sangamon st.

PHYSICIANS VOTE PROMPT ACTION ON HEALTH PLAN

Action was taken yesterday by the house of delegates of the American Medical association, meeting in the Palmer House, for prompt development by the association of a voluntary national health program.


Dr. H. H. Shoulders

Acting on a recommendation by the reference committee on legislation and public relations, the delegates voted unanimously to instruct the board of trustees and the council on medical service and public relations to develop a specific program.

Answer to Truman Plan

The proposal, for voluntary health insurance on a nation-wide basis, is in contrast to President Truman's recommendation of compulsory health insurance which the A. M. A. has denounced as the first step in a plan for general socialization of all professions.

The resolution urged that emphasis be placed on a nation-wide organization of locally administered medical plans sponsored by medical societies.

Dr. Harrison H. Shoulders, speaker of the house of delegates, was named president elect of the association.

To Coördinate State Programs

Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the Journal of the A. M. A., said the authorization voted yesterday by the delegates will permit the A. M. A. to proceed with integrating 47 physician sponsored, nonprofit health insurance programs now in effect in 24 states. The association will work toward coördination of these programs into one general plan.

Dr. James R. McVay, Kansas City, Mo., a member of the A. M. A.'s council on medical service and public relations, said he expects the committee will go into session within two weeks to work out the plan.

At their concluding session, the delegates voted unanimous disapproval of a pending bill introduced by Sen. Pepper [D., Fla.] seeking federal grants to extend government aid for infant, child, and maternal welfare. They also chose San Francisco for the 1946 A. M. A. convention July 1 thru 5.

DRIVE OVER TONIGHT

for Barbecued Spare Ribs with Savory Barbecued Sauce and French Fried Potatoes
OPEN ALL NIGHT

RICKETTS

That POPULAR Restaurant

at the Watertower
103 East CHICAGO

A STARR BEST

Quality Neckwear

for Gentlemen *of* Taste

A beautiful collection of neckwear in almost every imaginable pattern.

ENGLISH WOOL TIES . . . Challis . . . Crepes and Twills, neat foulard patterns . . . **2.00**

STRIPES . . . in a wide variety of club and regimental colors . . . . . **1.50** to **3.50**

FIGURED TIES . . . of every description . . . small or large all over patterns and solid colors . . . . . **1.50** to **5.00**

KNITTED TIES . . . Rayon, Silk and Rayon . . . or Wool Knits . . . in fancy stripes or plain colors . . . from . . . **1.50** to **5.00**

Pure Silk Ties

A fine selection of Surah Twills . . . Crepes and neat woven patterns. Also unusual hand block figures and bold colorful designs . . . . **5.00** to **7.50**

A STARR BEST

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11 *to* 15 NORTH WABASH AVENUE

Just North of Madison Street

BUY MORE VICTORY BONDS AND STAMPS

SAKS FIFTH AVENUE

669 North Michigan Avenue

So young . . .
So sparkling . . .

your perfume

***L'AIMANT* by COTY**

3.50 to 50.00 plus tax

Perfumes, Street Floor

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G.O.P. ASSAILS TRUMAN'S HOME, FOREIGN POLICY

Interim Platform for '46 Is Issued

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5—Taking sharp issue with the Truman administration on foreign and domestic questions the Republican members of congress tonight issued their campaign platform for the 1946 congressional election.

The declaration of principles, agreed upon in meetings of the Republican senators and representatives earlier in the day, will be presented to the Republican national committee which will meet in Chicago Friday and Saturday to plan for the 1946 and 1948 elections.

Approve Bargaining

In their declaration the Republican legislators pronounce collective bargaining the cornerstone of competitive enterprise, but advocate the improvement of governmental machinery to promote the peaceful settlement of disputes between labor and management. Collective bargaining contracts must be equally binding on both parties, they said. Such contracts, the platform added, must not be nullified by strike picketing or other violence or destruction of property.

In the preamble of the interim platform the Republicans visualize the issue as the conservatism of their party against the radicalism of the Democrats.

Indorse Foreign Relief

The Republicans indorse the allied nations organization and relief of war stricken nations as a humanitarian obligation. With regard to the proposed rehabilitation loans to Great Britain, Russia, and other nations they prescribe limitations in conformity with American self-interest and protection of our own economic recovery and stability.

The major portion of the platform follows:

"Republican members of congress, supplementing the 1944 Republican platform, present this statement of our aims and purposes.

"Today's major domestic issue is between radicalism, regimentation, all-powerful burocracy, class exploitation, deficit spending, and machine politics, as against our belief in American freedom for the individual under just laws fairly administered for all, preservation of local home rule, efficiency, and pay-as-you-go economy in government, and the protection of the American way of life against either fascist or communist trends.

Clean-Cut Choice

"We believe that genuine social and economic progress can be achieved only on these American constitutional principles and it is our purpose to give our citizens this clean-cut choice.

"In foreign affairs we shall continue to strive to avoid partisanship. But we shall also seek to avoid secrecy, inefficiency, and drift.

"To these purposes we dedicate the following statement:

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

"We support the united nations organization for international peace. We look with particular hope to the general assembly as the "town meeting of the world" wherein the organized conscience of mankind shall find effective expression in behalf of peace with justice.

"We support the indispensable inter-American system as a regional part of the international organization.

"We will engage in essential international relief as a humanitarian obligation and to prevent chaos thru misery. We demand sound management and protection against exploitation in this connection. We will assist other nations to rehabilitate themselves under arrangements consistent with intelligent American self-interest and over-all limitations that shall not jeopardize our own economic recovery and stability.

"We believe in fulfilling to the greatest possible degree our war pledges to small nations that they shall have the right to choose the form of government under which they will live and that sovereign rights and self-government shall be restored to those who have been forcibly deprived of them. We deplore any desertion of these principles.

"We will seek to find common policies with the other great powers. But we reject great power domination of the world and the thesis that world peace requires us to indorse alien doctrines or to abandon efforts to seek justice for the weaker peoples of the world.

OPEN DIPLOMACY

"We advocate ultimate international agreements to stabilize military establishments. We demand open diplomacy, at home and abroad, and free communication thruout the world.

"We consider that the maintenance of a strong, solvent, free America is the basis of our greatest contribution to world order.

NATIONAL DEFENSE

"We stand for a well trained and fully equipped army, navy, and air force adequate to meet any emergency under future conditions of warfare. It must be supported by the most modern scientific research, a strong industrial system, and adequate reserves of trained men with the best weapons and equipment.

DOMESTIC AFFAIRS

"Government alone cannot feed the people, nor employ them, nor make the profits from which new enterprises and new jobs are born. Government can help its people to prosperity by lightening the burdens of debt and taxes, laying down the rules of fair play, and protecting those whose own strength and resources are not sufficient to protect themselves.

EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY

"We believe that equality of opportunity should be available to all, regardless of race, creed, or beginnings. Every individual should be afforded an opportunity to prosper according to his talents, his abilities, and his diligence, subject only to a like right for his neighbor.

"We deplore the political tactics which have resulted in class consciousness and strife. We oppose those who would destroy us thru the continuation of such strife and struggle.

"Our tax burden must be equitably distributed. Taxes must be so imposed as to stimulate creative enterprise, not destroy it, and to afford the individual adequate purchasing power. Tax forms and tax paying must be simplified. There must be an incentive for business to expand production and employment and for the individual to invest his savings in such expansion. There must be a fair return to both labor and investors if we are to have jobs for the workers, goods for the consumers, and adequate revenue for the government.

Must Maintain Dollar

"The solvency of our government must be assured. Outlay must be brought in line with income. The value of the dollar must be maintained.

"Economy in government spending must be achieved. Extravagant government spending now advocated by the administration in every field can lead only to ruin.

"War time limitations, restrictions, and controls must be removed. The instant a right or liberty can be returned to the people, it shall be returned.

"Burocracy, with its thirst for power and self-perpetuation, must be drastically reduced. The number of government employes must be cut to an efficient minimum.

"We reaffirm our belief in the right of labor to organize and bargain collectively with employers as one of the cornerstones of competitive enterprise. The processes of such bargaining must be protected and strengthened if we are to have real jobs and prosperity for all.

"For that purpose we believe that governmental decision must not be substituted for free agreement, but governmental machinery to promote peaceful settlement of disputes should be improved.

"Free collective bargaining and contracts resulting therefrom must not be nullified or destroyed by resort on either side to willful violence or unlawful destruction of property.

Relief to Needy

"We favor federal aid to the extent necessary, to states and thru states to their subdivisions, to assist them in affording subsistence, shelter, and medical care to their citizens who are unable to provide for themselves. Such aid, including unemployment compensation, must be based on state and local initiative, operation, and responsibility, without federal burocratic interference. It must avoid socialization of the medical profession or of any other activity. Federal aid must be in amounts which do not impose an unreasonable burden of taxation on the rest of the population.

"We have pledged stability of farm prices during the reconversion and readjustment periods. We will carry out those pledges. We will support sound, permanent proposals to give farmers expanding markets and their fair share of the national income. We reaffirm our long standing support of soil and water conservation. We shall support measures designed to better rural living.

"A grateful nation demands that those who fought in its defense, their widows and orphans, must never be forgotten. The best of medical care and rehabilitation, education, and training for all desiring it, and efficient assistance in securing homes, farms, businesses, and real jobs, must be provided for the veteran."

Contract Battle

[Acme Photo]
MARIE M'DONALD

Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 5 (AP) — Marie McDonald, Kentucky actress known as "the body," went to court today.

She wants to break her acting contract with Producer Hunt Stromberg because, she alleges, he tried to destroy her film future. It was understood, she said, when she signed up with Stromberg last year that he would develop her into a finished actress and not assign her services to another company except for a major production role.

Stromberg farmed her out to Empire Productions, Inc., which she says is not a major producing concern, so she wants her seven year contract canceled.

MEMBERS OF G. O. P. NATIONAL COMMITTEE ARRIVE FOR MEETING

Members of the Republican national committee prepared yesterday to meet tomorrow and Saturday in the Palmer House while house and senate party members tolled in Washington, D. C., over a declaration of principles.

Gov. Green and Rep. Martin [Mass.], Republican leader of the national house of representatives, will address tomorrow's sessions of the committee. Saturday the committee members will hear Gov. Blue of Iowa, Sen. Hart of Connecticut, and Mrs. W. Glen Suthers, president of the National Federation of Republican Women's Clubs.

The John Ericsson Republican League of Illinois will meet in Aurora March 9, G. R. Johnson of Elburn, its president, announced yesterday. The meeting will be the first general convention since the United States entered the war. Limited delegate conventions were held during the war years.

PERMANENT VET HOMES SOUGHT BY GOV. GREEN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Springfield, Ill., Dec. 5—Gov. Green said today that war veterans should have "decent permanent homes in wholesome surroundings" and urged that greater attention be given to permitting private enterprise to enter the housing field under a legislative program he sponsored.

The governor thus replied to a resolution, adopted recently by the Chicago city council, which asked that the state appropriate funds for trailers and portable houses. Green's declaration, made at a news conference, was interpreted as meaning that a special legislative session won't be called on the housing problem, at least until local officials take further action.

GREEN UPHOLDS RAP AT EASTERN CONTROL OF G.O.P.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Springfield, Ill., Dec. 5—Gov. Green at a press conference today said he commended the action of Republican county chairmen in voting to protest eastern domination of party finances and policies and to ask that control be returned to the middle west.

Chairman George M. Fisher of the Cook county Republican committee will present the protest at a meeting of the party's national committee in Chicago Friday and Saturday, it was announced by Lewis Rinaker of Carlinville, chairman of a special committee to draft a declaration of principles.

The Republican county chairmen's association of Illinois, at a meeting last night, asked that the middle west, the home ground and strongest center of Republicanism, be given a larger voice in party councils.

200,000 German Refugees Queried—Only 1 a Nazi

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, Dec. 5—Coöperating with the police, the ministry of the interior had asked 200,000 German refugees camped in Denmark whether they were adherents of Hitlerism. All — except one woman—asserted they were decidedly not Nazis.

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EX-JAP PREMIER PRINCE KONOYE'S ARREST ORDERED

8 Other Leaders Also on MacArthur List.

TOKYO, Dec. 6 [Thursday]—(AP)—Gen. MacArthur today ordered the arrest of Prince Fumimaro Konoye, three times premier of Japan; Marquis Koichi Kido, who was Emperor Hirohito's right hand man thruout the war, and seven others as war criminal suspects.

Reaching into the highest circles, the supreme allied commander named as the other seven wanted:

Vice Adm. Takuo Godo, who was unofficial envoy to Germany to present Japan's side of the China incident, also former cabinet member.

Shigeo Odate, politico-economist.

Newspaper Executive Named

Taketora Ogata, vice president of the Tokyo newspaper Asahi.

Viscount Masatoshi Okochi, industrialist.

Lt. Gen. Hiroshi Oshima, Japanese ambassador to Berlin since 1938 who arrived in Japan only today.

Count Tadamasu Sakai, member of the house of peers.

Yarichiro Suma, former councilor of the Jap embassy in Washington.

Konoye, who was premier at the time of the China incident and held the post the last time just before Pearl Harbor, when he was succeeded by Hideki Tojo, has been one of the most talked about men in postwar Japan. Recently he had been reported active in revision of the constitution and had asserted he was doing the work at the request of MacArthur altho MacArthur denied this.

Member of Royal Family

Konoye is a member of the Japanese royal family.

Kido, who held the recently abolished post of keeper of the privy seal, was Emperor Hirohito's closest adviser and had helped elevate to office such premiers as Tojo.

MacArthur's headquarters recently announced orders for the arrest of 59 other top flight Japanese statesmen, industrialists, and bankers. Included were Prince Norimasa Nashimoto, 71, a relative of the emperor, and two other former premiers. Baron Kiichiro Hiranuma and Koki Hirota. Tojo and Kuniaki Koiso, also ex-premiers, are already in custody.

Nationalist Advance

CHUNGKING, China, Dec. 5 (AP)—Chinese Nationalist troops were nearing Mukden today after thrusting more than 210 miles into Manchuria in three weeks and entry into the city appeared imminent.

Formal entry might be delayed until the completion of negotiations with Russia for moving in troops by air, but apparently no Chinese Communists stand between the Nationalists and Mukden.

Spearheads of the Nationalist advance already have passed thru Sinmin, railway town only 30 miles west of Mukden, Chinese dispatches said.

5 U. S. GENERALS DELIBERATE ON FATE OF 'TIGER'

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

MANILA, P. I., Dec. 5—A verdict on the guilt or innocence of Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita, former Japanese commander of the Philippines, will be announced at 2 p. m. Friday [2 a. m. Chicago time] by the five American generals now deliberating on his fate. The trial formally closed at 4 p. m. today with Maj. Robert M. Kerr, prosecution chief, demanding a guilty verdict and a penalty of death by hanging.

Kerr, in a two and a half hour summation, charged that Yamashita had failed to control troops under his command and thus was criminally responsible for the atrocities which cost an estimated 60,000 lives, including those of Filipinos, American prisoners of war, and civilian internees who were slain or died of mistreatment or starvation.

Kerr declared that the pattern of the atrocities was too widespread not to have been planned and scoffed at the idea that Yamashita knew nothing of their occurrence.

94TH DIVISION PREPARES FOR JOURNEY HOME

PARIS, Dec. 5 (AP)—Men of the United States 94th infantry division and the 22d corps headquarters have been alerted to be ready for shipment home shortly, the theater service forces headquarters announced today. The units were alerted while advance elements of the 26th infantry division began arriving in the Calais staging area near Marseille to await transportation home.

The status of other units on redeployment lists:

75th and 79th infantry and 12th armored divisions—On the seas.

39th infantry division—In Le Havre staging area. Five thousand men are being shuttled this week to the United Kingdom and the remaining 10,000 will be shipped direct to the United States at an indefinite date.

90th infantry division—In the Calais staging area.

82d air borne division—Scheduled to arrive at Le Havre between Dec. 11 and 19.

36th infantry division—First elements on high seas, remainder in Calais staging area.

16th corps—In the Le Havre staging area.

Also alerted to go home but not moved to redeployment centers are the 29th, 80th, 84th, and 100th infantry divisions and the 3d armored division.

26,000 VETERANS DUE TO REACH AMERICA TODAY

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS]

Approximately 14,000 service men are expected to arrive at east coast ports today and 12,200 at west coast ports.

Ships and units due to arrive include:

AT NEW YORK—Gen. Greeley from Calcutta, 2,790 troops, including 6th army air force radio squadron, 191st engineer light pontoon company, 34th, 38th, 49th, 60th portable surgical hospitals, 3,927th quartermaster truck company, 703d anti-aircraft artillery battery, 857th ordnance heavy automotive maintenance company, 16th fighter squadron, 7th air base command detachment, Le Jeune, from Le Havre, 4,654 troops, including 129th anti-aircraft gun battalion, headquarters and headquarters company and headquarters battery, 16th corps and corps artillery; 430th fighter squadron, 441st bomb squadron, 128th and 129th railway workshops, 3,908th signal ordnance heavy automotive maintenance company, 185th ordnance depot company, 193d quartermaster gas supply company, Torrens, from Karachi, 1,679 troops, including headquarters squadron, 33d fighter group; 58th, 59th, and 60th fighter squadrons.

AT BOSTON—Cranston Victory, from Le Havre, 1,710 troops, including headquarters and headquarters detachments, 271st and 304th quartermaster battalions; 610th tank destroyer battalion, 443d bomb squadron, 718th railway operations battalion, 607th ordnance ammunition company, 1,019th engineer treadway bridge company.

AT NEWPORT NEWS—John Lawson, 555 troops, including 4,092d quartermaster service company, 176th and 178th port companies.

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4. Leather jacket: celanese lining. 25.00

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MIDWAY VICTORY ENDED JAP PLAN FOR COMPROMISE

U. S. Flyers Turned Back Threat by 87 Warships

TOKYO, Dec. 5 (AP)—American pilots who turned back the powerful Japanese fleet in the "David and Goliath" victory at Midway in June, 1942, wrecked Tokyo's plans to win a compromise peace by holding the Pacific in a stranglehold of outlying bases.

That was disclosed today by Capt. Toshikazu Chmae, former chief of the naval operations section of the navy ministry, in revealing details of what Japan considers one of the two decisive naval battles of the war.

Japan sent 11 battleships and 76 other combat vessels against the tiny island, which was defended by a relative handful of American planes and 23 warships. The heaviest United States fleet elements were five cruisers under Adm. Spruance.

Timed with Kiska's Capture

The objective was to occupy Midway with 3,500 marine and army infantry men, who were carried aboard 16 transports. The fleet, Chmae said, had no intention of attempting a Hawaiian landing. Midway was considered the key to a vast coördinated naval offensive designed to secure advanced aerial observation bases from the Aleutians to New Hebrides. It was timed to coincide with the capture of Kiska.

But American planes smashed the thrust in the first day, June 4. They sank four carriers and destroyed the Japanese air strength. The late Adm. Isoruku Yamamoto, who directed the assault, abandoned the campaign without attempting to send his superior surface forces against the defenders.

Four carriers of Vice Adm. Chuichi Nagumo's task force launched 150 planes for the pre-invasion assault at 4 a. m. from a point 250 miles north-northwest of the island.

U. S. Dive Bombers Attack

Twenty-four American divebombers roared over the Japanese force three hours later. Nine direct hits sank the carriers Akagi, Kaga, and Soryu at 7:26 a. m. The carrier Hiryu was damaged attempting to escape and sunk early in the afternoon by the United States submarine Nautilus. Chmae said the divebombers dropped 500 pounders at altitudes of less than 1,500 feet. More than 100 torpedo planes and other bombers also joined in the fight. They scored no hits.

While the bulk of his fleet was withdrawing, Yamamoto sent four heavy cruisers toward Midway for a final bombardment. During the night they encountered submarines and, while maneuvering to avoid them, the cruisers Mongami and Mikuma collided. Carrier planes found the crippled Mikuma early June 5 and sank her. The Mongami limped to Truk for repairs.

The Japanese also lost a heavy cruiser, 258 aircraft [42 of them in combat] and 2,500 men in the battle. The Americans lost the carrier Yorktown and the destroyer Hammond, which was sunk by one of 10 Japanese submarines in the area.

"The Midway defeat changed the course of the war—and our defeat in the first battle of the Philippine sea was the turning point because then we lost the ability to defend Japan," Chmae said.

Actress Margo Wed

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Margharita Balado, actress known as Margo, with her husband, Lt. Edward Albert, after marriage in New York yesterday.

New York, Dec. 5.—[Special]—Maria Margharita Bolado, known on the screen and stage as Margo, and Lt. Edward Albert, U. S. N. R., former moving picture actor, were married today in the Chapel of Our Lady, St. Patrick's cathedral. Only a few intimate friends attended.

Albert formerly appeared in several Broadway plays and in the films. He is planning a career as a producer.

Margo's marriage to Francis Lederer ended in divorce in 1940. Ecclesiastical authorities explained today that Margo, a Roman Catholic, had been married to Lederer in a civil ceremony and that in the eyes of the church the marriage was null.

ASSERTS A-BOMB CASTS DOUBT ON BIG SHIP VALUE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5 [Special]—The cost of atomic bombs as compared to battleships is so small that they raise a serious problem as to the value of capital ships, Dr. J. R. Oppenheimer, former director of the Los Alamos laboratory, which produced the atomic bomb, today told the special senate committee on atomic energy.

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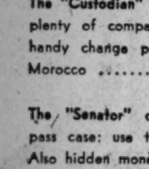

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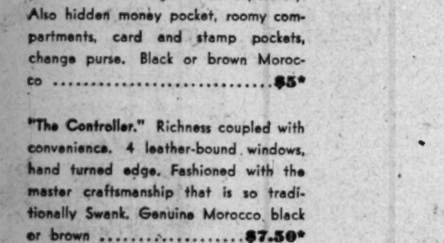

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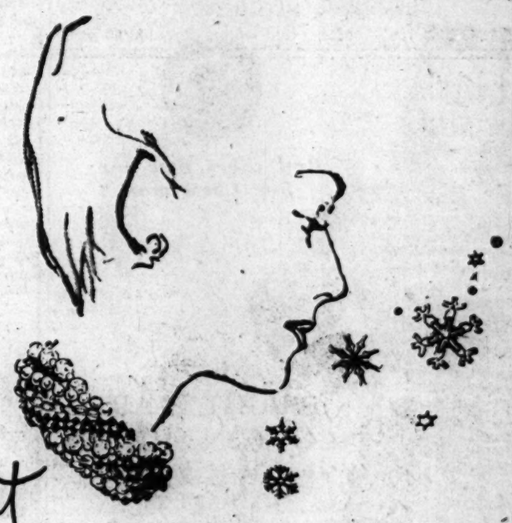

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If you want something that really acts quickly when hands or skin are painfully chapped, sore and cracked—get Ice-Mint! Not a beauty lotion but a medicinal preparation that brings real comfort to windchapped skin and soothes raw, cracked surfaces. So don't go around with stinging, chapped hands or rough, cracked lips. Get a jar of soothing, cooling Ice-Mint today! At drug and department stores.

BABY'S COLDS

... Best-known home remedy for relieving miseries of children's colds. No dosing to upset stomach. Just rub it on. VICKS VAPORUB

REOPEN G.M., CIO PARLEY ON ALL ISSUES TODAY

Announcement Is Made After Secret Meeting

[Continued from first page]

Pressman, general counsel for the CIO; R. J. Thomas, UAW-CIO president; George Addes, secretary-treasurer of the UAW-CIO; Walter P. Reuther, UAW-CIO vice president in charge of G. M. units; James J. Matles, director of organization for the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; Neil Brant, international representative for the UE; Harry W. Anderson, vice president of G. M., and H. W. Coen, S. M. Dubrul and Louis G. Seaton, also of G. M.

Following Murray's announcement that negotiations would be resumed, another union spokesman, who declined to use his name, said:

"This is the business. This is collective bargaining."

Wait in' Empty Room

The UAW-CIO has bitterly denounced President Truman's request for a fact finding body to intervene in the two week old strike. G. M. also has been cool to the President's proposal, expressing a hope that the strike may be settled before the government fact finders move in.

The corporation announced last night that it would not make public its reply to Mr. Truman's announcement concerning the fact finding board. Company officials declined to say whether a reply had been sent to the White House.

Two federal conciliators sat in an empty conference room at the General Motors building here most of the afternoon, awaiting a scheduled company union conference on the illegal picketing charge. They said they had received no notification that the meeting had been postponed.

Group Studies Dispute

Other moves along the automotive dispute front brought these developments during the day:

1. Reuther told a citizens' committee assembled at union invitation to study the G. M. dispute that the strike involved not only wage demands but also the workers' rightful place in the economic structure.

2. The committee, having received no reply to its invitation for General Motors to send a representative to meet with it, started an executive session to consider possible recommendations.

3. UAW-CIO Ford local 600 asked its 51,000 members to join "Detroit's largest mobile picket line" Saturday. The local plans an automobile cavalcade about Detroit G. M. plants and the General Motors building during the hours when delegates from G. M. local unions meet to consider President Truman's back to work appeal.

Asks Wires to Truman

4. Addes urged presidents of more than 1,000 union locals to telegraph their congressmen and Mr. Truman expressing opposition to the President's legislative proposals for dealing with strikes. He said the proposals were "designed to weaken and eventually destroy labor."

Fighting Total War

Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 5 (AP)—The CIO United Automobile Workers "is determined to fight a total war" in its struggle with General Motors corporation over a 30 per cent wage increase, Walter P. Reuther, vice president of the UAW-CIO, said tonight.

The struggle "is just as fundamental as the things for which we fought on the battlefields of the war," Reuther told strikers here.

Mrs. Fred B. Hovey Jr. Sues for Nevada Divorce

Mrs. Janet P. Hovey filed suit in Reno, Nev., yesterday for a divorce from Maj. Fred B. Hovey Jr., 822 Jackson av., River Forest, who now is serving overseas. They were married in Oak Park June 11, 1942. She charged cruelty. Hovey is the son of an attorney.

Divorce Granted

MRS. MARGARET DAVIS

Mrs. Margaret S. Davis, 22, of 321 Cortland av., Park Ridge, yesterday won a divorce before Judge Edwin A. Robson in Superior court where she testified that her husband, Richard, 22, of Escondido, Cal., to whom she was married six months, practiced judo on her. Her maiden name of Mueller was restored.

TRUMAN'S BILL TO CURB STRIKES SENT TO HOUSE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5 (AP)—A bill to carry out President Truman's recommendations for "fact-finding" and "cooling-off" in industrial disputes was introduced in the house today amid new expressions of labor's displeasure.

It was offered in the name of Chairman Norton [D., N. J.] of the labor committee and referred immediately to that group. Rep. Ramspeck [D., Ga.], acting chairman during Mrs. Norton's illness, said hearings would be expedited and the house would be asked to act before Christmas as Mr. Truman requested.

Sen. Byrd [D., Va.] issued a statement pledging his support to Truman "in the fullest measure in his efforts to stop existing strikes and to avert new ones."

William Green, president of the AFL, reiterated his opposition to the plan after a White House visit. He told reporters, however, that he thought the President was "sincere" and disagreed with the view of Philip Murray, CIO president, that the proposal was designed "to weaken and ultimately destroy labor organizations."

Green said he called at the White House primarily in behalf of civilian AFL unionists employed at navy yards who might be affected by the proposed merger of the war and navy departments.

But the President's proposal for handling industrial disputes came in for discussion. Green said the President told him that the plan was aimed at preventing "vicious anti-labor legislation." Some other labor bills are pending in the house.

Green contended that fact-finding was a delaying process and would cause "feeling and unrest." Principally he opposed the "cooling off" period in which strikes would be banned.

Truman's proposal called for fact-finding bodies to investigate and make recommendations in labor disputes which vitally affect the national public interest. These bodies would have access to the records.

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your holiday hat of
White Wine...

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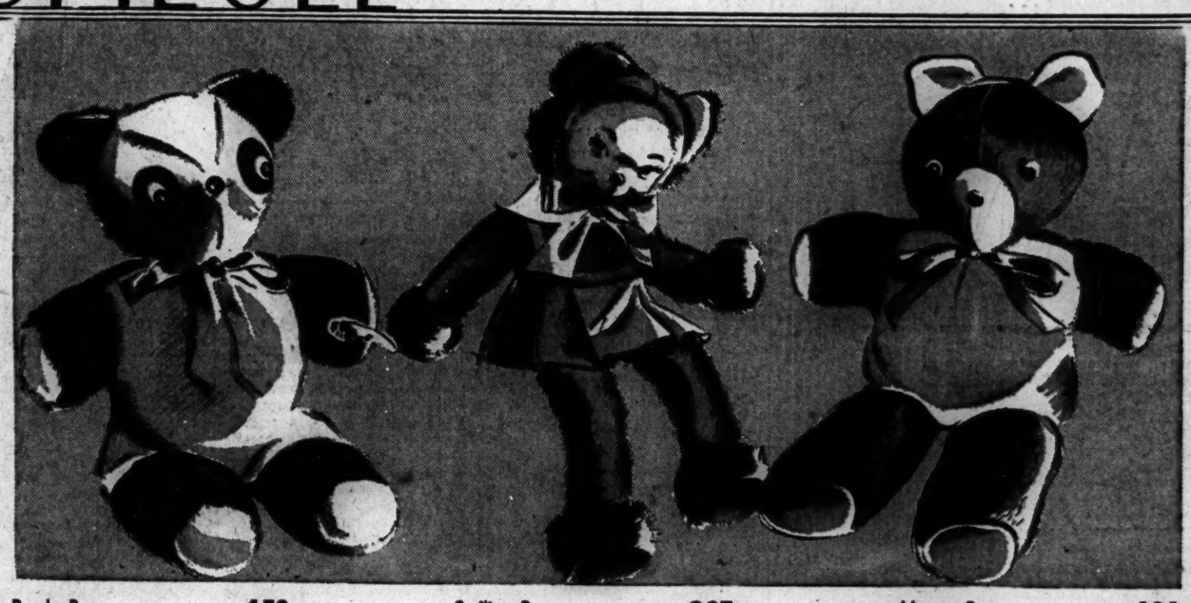

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Right now—when you can use that saving! While they last—all those adorable cuddly toys you've been wanting for the little ones—fresh from Santa's private forests. Come in tod

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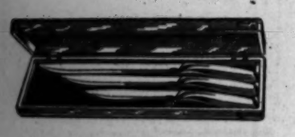

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TOBACCO HUMIDOR. A sporting-artist decorated them in natural colors. Fine gift for man who smokes a pipe. $7.50 *First Floor*

SHELL TABLE LIGHTER. A genuine 20 mm brass shell set in solid lucite. Top removes to house a handy "wheel" lighter. $2.50 *First Floor*

STERLING SILVER DUNHILL LIGHTER. Made to work in any wind, is wick-type lighter—very practical. Fed. tax incl. $4.20 *First Floor*

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VON LENGERKE & ANTOINE
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Readers of the Chicago Tribune are best informed about events in Washington and thruout the world because they read the dispatches of seasoned correspondents who know how to get at the real facts of the news and who write from the American viewpoint.

WAR TIME LAW KEEPS 3 IN JAIL WITHOUT TRIAL

Canada Seized 19 Dutch Here in 1940

BY FRANK HUGHES
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

OTTAWA, Ont., Dec. 5—A Canadian war time regulation so drastic that a defendant need never be charged or publicly tried has made possible the imprisonment of three Dutch seamen in the Halifax city jail for the last five years.

The men were members of the crew of the Netherlands frater Prins Willem III. which took a cargo of seeds and twine from Rotterdam to Chicago in June, 1940. The ship lay in the Chicago harbor for nearly four months. Then on Oct. 7, 1940, a "prize" crew of Canadians, aided by Chicago private detectives, boarded her and sailed to Goderich, Ont.

Held Under Council Order

The 19 Dutch sailors who had sailed the ship to Chicago were confined to quarters under guard of the detectives until the ship reached Canadian waters. There a Canadian privy council order, a flat passed by the Canadian cabinet under authority of the war measures act, caught up with them and they were forcibly removed.

Of the 19 Dutch all except three —Paul Vanderwindt, boatswain; John Sleeboam, 2d engineer, and Antherines Wagenaar, able bodied seaman—eventually accepted British sailing articles and shipped to England. Vanderwindt has an uncle, Abraham Vanderwindt, who lives on Lake street in Elmhurst, Ill.

"Refused to Sail"

When the Prins Willem III. reached Goderich, the Dutch crew, imprisoned in quarters, was taken ashore in handcuffs and subjected to what Canadian immigration officials call a "court of inquiry." This consists of questioning by a duly appointed immigration officer, similar —altho perhaps a little more formal —to the interrogation any traveler undergoes when he crosses the Canadian-American border.

The questioning took place in Goderich on Oct. 11, 1940. When the men were asked if they were willing to sail their ship, all except two of the 19 replied: "To any port in the world except England," immigration officials said.

This constituted "refusal to sail a ship," immigration authorities held, because all shipping out of Canada in 1940 was bound for British ports. Immigration officials were the sole judge and jury in the case.

"Detained for the Duration"

The privy council order under which the seamen were imprisoned reads: ". . . Any alien seaman, whether he has entered Canada legally or not, who deserts or is absent without leave in Canada from the ship on which he is employed, or refuses to sail on such ship or any other ship sailing from Canada on which he has been offered employment . . . may by order be detained at any immigration station for duration of the present war, or until provision may be made for his deportation, or until he is ready and willing and actually proceeds to serve on a ship sailing from Canada."

In a recent letter to Victor A. Olander, secretary-treasurer of the Illinois Federation of Labor, the three imprisoned seamen said: "Arriving in Halifax, we were investigated by an officer of the mounted police. We did make a statement to this person and that is the only statement ever signed by us since we are here . . . that we are willing to work on any job on shore and that we want to sail on any ship to any port around the world except England. Under Canadian law we did not have to take a ship where we did not want to. . . ."

Immigration officials said the three men were "asked on many occasions" if they would take a ship. The three told Olander that "time and time again we have been asking for a ship but without results. We are the forgotten men."

The Canadian government is liable for a $6,000 board bill for the men over the last five years. Immigration officials here say "we are anxious to get rid of them" by deportation to Holland, but until the rush for trans-Atlantic shipping space eases, they will remain in the prison.

Immigration officials say there is "not a hint of sabotage" in the case.

Gets Her Clothing

[TRIBUNE Photo]
MRS. MARGARET ODEWALD

Mrs. Margaret Odewald, 39, of 1740 N. Mason av., appeared yesterday before Judge Elmer J. Schnackenberg in Circuit court and asked that her husband, Herman, an Antioch farmer, be compelled to return her winter clothing and 1,000 quarts of foodstuffs, mostly sauerkraut, which she had canned over the last three years.

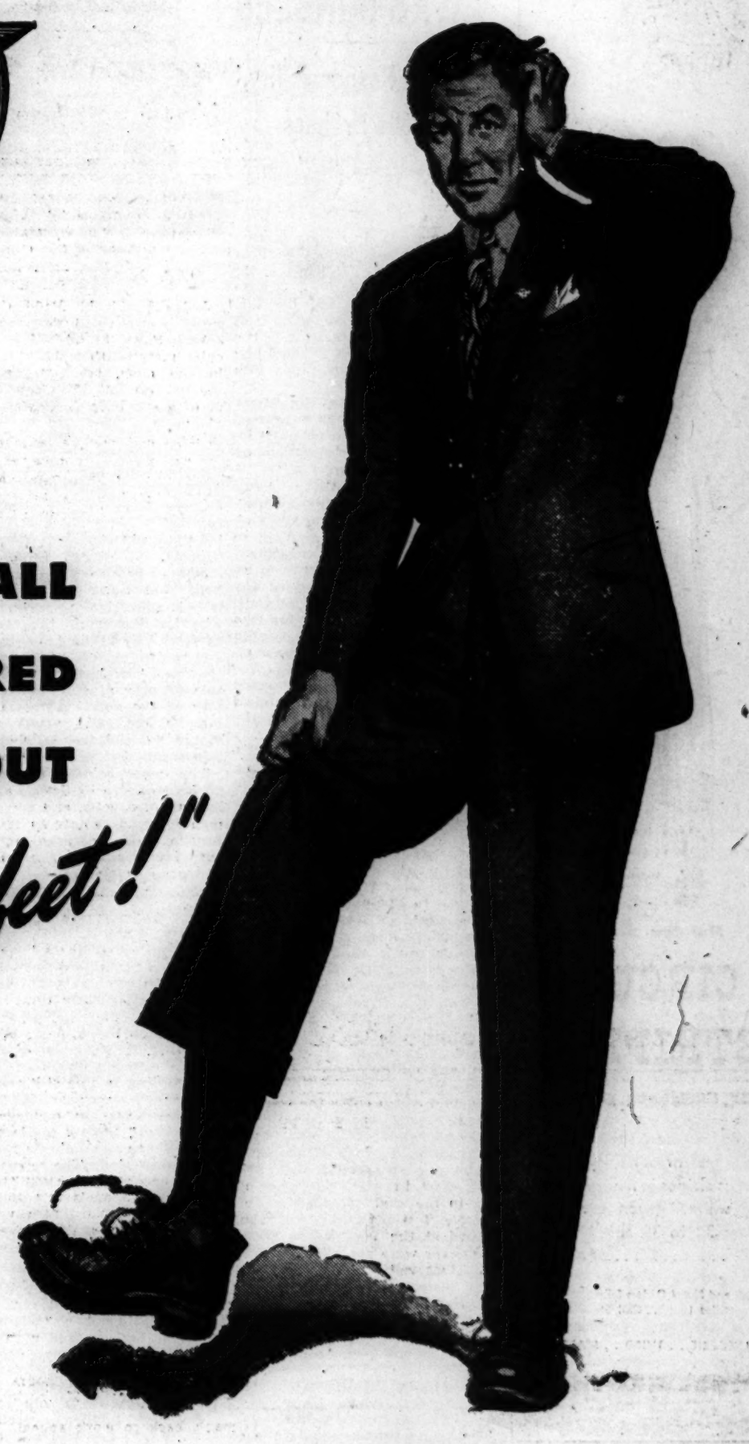
Mrs. Odewald, who is suing her husband for divorce on the ground of cruelty, and is being sued on a cross bill charging adultery, informed the court that all she has is her summer clothes. "And I need the canned food for something to eat," she added.

Judge Schnackenberg waived the sauerkraut issue, but ruled that Odewald must return his wife's winter clothing at once. "It's too cold for frilly frocks," he commented.

Case Union Withdraws Its Closed Shop Demands

Racine, Wis., Dec. 5 (AP)—Harvey Kitzman, local 188 president, UAW-CIO, said today the union had relinquished demand on J. I. Case company here for a union shop. Kitman said the union offered to waive all demands for union maintenance of membership, work permits, or check-off of union dues and initiation fees.

The FLORSHEIM Shoe



"ALL MUSTERED OUT but my feet!"

* "ONE THING I sure looked forward to was getting out of these G. I. gunboats and into a new pair of FLORSHEIM SHOES—but it looks now as though the 'duration' is here to stay—at least as far as my feet are concerned.

"As the fellows at Florsheim explained it, when you add our needs to normal civilian demand, plus the difficulty of obtaining material and labor, you've got a logistics problem even they can't solve."

It *is* a problem, but we *can* solve it with your help. If the shoes you're wearing have any service left, why not hold off buying new ones for just a little longer? Sooner than you think, new Florsheim styles will be arriving in sufficient quantity to take care of everyone . . . and remember, Florsheim quality is always worth waiting for!

*This is the first Florsheim shoe advertisement written by one of our returning servicemen released from active duty on November 14, 1945.

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116 South Wabash Avenue, In the Palmer House
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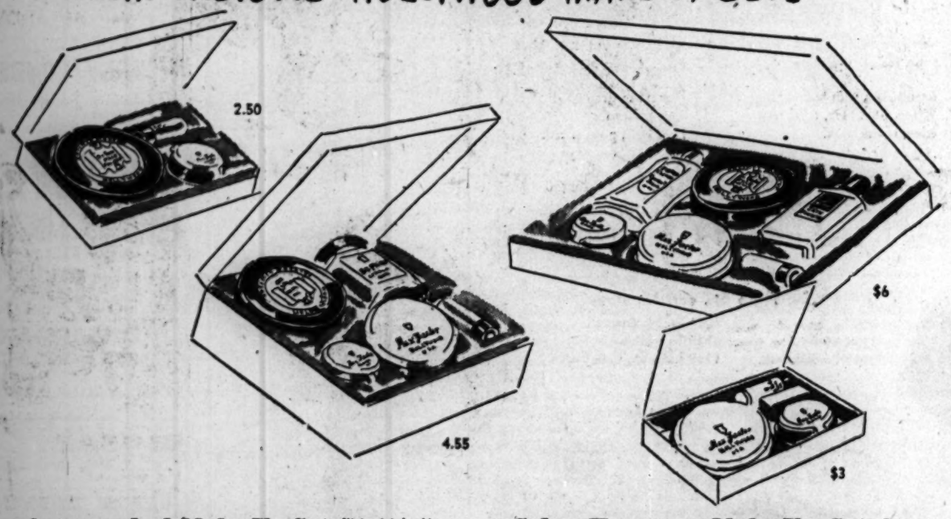
Glamour Gifts from Hollywood!

MAX FACTOR'S HOLLYWOOD MAKE-UP SETS . . .



Autographed Make-Up Set—"My Make-Up Secret" . . . autographed by famous screen stars. Max Factor Hollywood Powder, Rouge, and Tru-Color Lipstick **2.50***

Special Make-Up Set—Secrets of lovely beauty in a gay holiday box. Max Factor Hollywood Powder, Rouge, Tru-Color Lipstick, Pan-Cake Make-Up, Parfum Cologne and Skin Freshener **$6***

Color Harmony Make-Up Set—Correct shades for "her" type . . . Max Factor Hollywood Face Powder, Rouge, Tru-Color Lipstick, Cleansing Cream and Pan-Cake Make-Up **4.55***

Pan-Cake Make-Up Set—Glamour in a gay holiday box . . . Max Factor Hollywood Pan-Cake Make-Up, Rouge, and Tru-Color Lipstick **$3***

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Holiday p-j's

CIRCUS STRIPED

for Christmas giving

Cute as can be, with bare-midriff and bright circus stripes in multi-color on white. Rayon poplin. Sizes 32 to 38 and 11 to 17 ..... 4.00

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GEROW ADMITS SHORT WARNING WAS BUNGLED

'Accepts Responsibility,' He Tells Probers

[Continued from first page]

"27th" was the date of Marshall's radio.

Gen. Gerow is now commandant of the army staff school at Fort Leavenworth, Kas. He left the war plans division in February, 1942, to take command of the 29th division. Later, he was made commander of the 5th corps, landed with it in the Normandy invasion of France, and subsequently commanded the 15th army in Europe.

Earlier Gerow testified the Americans and the British had completed joint war plans early in 1941, but insisted there was no commitment on our part to enter the war.

Denies Secret Pacts

Led on by committee counsel, Mitchell, who has been accused by Republican senators of striving to protect the name of President Roosevelt in the hearings, Gerow asserted he had never heard of any agreement by any high officials, including the President, for the United States to enter the war on Britain's side prior to Japan's attack on Pearl Harbor.

Gerow said any agreements made with the British were of a technical military nature in the event the two nations became allied in war.

Mitchell produced for the committee a hitherto secret memorandum from Gen. Marshall and Adm. H. R. Stark, former chief of naval operations, to American representatives in the joint conference in which they warned the American people desired to stay out of the war and to provide only material and economic aid to England.

Aimed to Beat Nazis

The chief's memorandum stated America's broad military objective was the defeat of Germany, but that "the United States necessarily must also maintain dispositions which, under all eventualities, will prevent the extension in the western hemisphere of European or Asiatic political and military power."

The memorandum went on:

"Should Japan enter the war, the United States' operations in the mid-Pacific and the far east would be conducted in such a manner as to facilitate the exertion of its principal effort in the Atlantic or navally in the Mediterranean."

Gerow testified that the plans reached at the Washington conference never were approved by President Roosevelt, to his knowledge, altho Navy Secretary Knox and War Secretary Stimson had given their approval. A later agreement with Canada did, however, have Mr. Roosevelt's approval, he said.

MORNING SESSION

BY LAURENCE BURD

The mystery surrounding the so-called "winds" messages, which Japan prepared for use in connection with the Pearl Harbor attack, was deepened at the morning session by the statement that apparently no such message actually was sent prior to Dec. 7, 1941. This assertion was made by William D. Mitchell, committee counsel.

Mitchell reported that on the basis of his investigation of available files of Japanese broadcasts there is "grave doubt" that a "winds" message was sent until after Japan struck Pearl Harbor.

Mitchell's report confounded members of the committee, who have been told on highest authority that Japan included the phrase, "east winds rain" in a news broadcast beamed overseas on Dec. 3, 1941, and that this was intercepted by our navy.

According to Japan's prearranged code, which was known to our military intelligence, "east winds rain" meant that war was imminent with the United States.

Committee members have reported that a suppressed portion of the army board's report on Pearl Harbor states flatly that our navy intercepted an "east winds rain" message on the evening of Dec. 3, but that it has now disappeared from the navy's files.

According to this still secret part of the report, a copy of the "winds" broadcast was in existence right after Pearl Harbor and was made available to the Roberts investigating commission. The report further notes, according to committee members, that Japan's intention to attack the United States was clear immediately upon interception of the Dec. 3 broadcast.

Not Filed by FCC

Mitchell told the committee that, in an effort to find out whether Japan did send a "winds" message, he had checked with the federal communications commission monitoring service. FCC reported, he said, that its listeners intercepted no "east winds rain" message.

Mitchell further reported that Gen. MacArthur was asked to find out from the Japanese whether a "winds" message was actually sent, and that MacArthur's reply says the Japs deny sending one before the Pearl Harbor attack.

This conclusion by Mitchell brought protests from Republican members, who declared he was "weighing evidence" before it was presented to the committee itself.

Sen. Ferguson [R., Mich.] said that the counsel is "apparently trying to tell us what the evidence will be before we even see it."

Gen. McCoach Appoints New Inspector General

Col. Nels E. Stadig of Minneapolis, Minn., has been appointed inspector general of the 6th service command, Maj. Gen. David McCoach Jr., commanding general, said yesterday. Col. Stadig has been in the regular army 29 years. He succeeds Col. Joseph P. Aleshire.

Upheld by Court

[TRIBUNE Photo]

MRS. JOSEPHINE SOWA

Judge Frank M. Padden in Superior court ruled yesterday that Joseph Sowa, 31, chief metalsmith in the navy, is the natural father of a son born 11 months and 18 days after he last saw his wife, Josephine, 26, of La Porte, Ind., and ordered Sowa to pay $25 a week for the child's support.

Joseph Sowa

Judge Padden held that Sowa who is suing his wife for divorce on the ground of adultery, had failed to introduce any evidence in support of his charges. The hearing was for the sole purpose of determining paternity of the child, Kenneth, now 8 months old, and whether Sowa should be held responsible for the baby's support.

The court refused to admit an affidavit offered by Sowa's attorney, Samuel A. Rinella, and signed by a man referred to only as Tiz, which Rinella said admitted intimacies with Mrs. Sowa after her husband had gone overseas.

BUGLER DENIES WARNING CALL ON INDIANAPOLIS

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5 (AP)—The bugler was ready with his bugle, but the order to sound the call to abandon ship never came.

That was the testimony offered a navy general court martial today at the trial of Capt. Charles B. McVay III., skipper of the heavy cruiser Indianapolis, who is charged with negligence and inefficiency in the loss of his ship last July 30.

The vessel went down between Guam and Leyte, a half hour after apparently being torpedoed. A total of 880 lives were lost.

The testimony came from Donald F. Mack, bugler 1st class, of Easton, Pa., who said he was on the midnight to 4 a. m. watch that morning.

Told to Stand By

Mack said he reported to the bridge about 11:45 p. m., relieved the watch, and had just gone into the chart room when a terrific explosion shook the ship, throwing him to the deck. A second explosion followed almost immediately.

He said he reported to the officer of the deck for orders, and was told to stand by.

Mack said he asked the officer of the deck several times for orders, but was told only to stand by and prepare to sound abandon ship. He was never ordered to sound the call, he said, and was finally ordered over side.

Lt. Comdr. Richard B. Redmayne of Norwood, Mass., the ship's engineering officer, told the court earlier that he was on the bridge during the 8 p. m. to midnight watch July 29 as supervisor of the watch.

Didn't Suspect Danger

The ship's navigator came on the bridge about 9:30, he said, and informed all watch officers that a navy patrol bomber and a destroyer escort were then searching for a submarine reported in an area the Indianapolis would pass about 8 a. m.

He said the report did not cause any particular concern and that he heard no discussion of resuming the zigzag course which had been discontinued at 8 p. m.

Redmayne said he had left the bridge and was preparing to retire when the explosions came. He said after the explosions he at no time received or heard any orders of any kind which would have emanated from the bridge.

TELLS HOW JAP ENVOYS SOUGHT TO AVERT WAR

New York, Dec. 5 (AP)—Dr. E. Stanley Jones, Methodist missionary who described himself as a go-between for Japanese envoys and the United States government before Pearl Harbor, said today the envoys made "desperate attempts" to avert war.

The missionary, who has spent many years in the orient, said at the suggestion of the Japanese representatives that the late President Roosevelt sent a last minute personal message to Emperor Hirohito.

[A Stanley Jones has been mentioned in testimony before the senate committee investigating Pearl Harbor.]

In an article written for the December issue of the magazine, Asia and the Americas, Dr. Jones said the envoys asked him "to urge the President to send a cable to the emperor as a final attempt to preserve peace."

Dr. Jones said he delivered the request in a personal interview with Mr. Roosevelt Dec. 3, 1941.

THIS DAY IN HISTORY

Dec. 6—Recognition by France

THE French foreign minister, Charles Vergennes, took a sheet of the king's blue notepaper and wrote the phrases which announced France's recognition of the independence of the United States. Louis XVI. scrawled the word "approved" at the bottom of the paper. Then he added the date—Dec. 6, 1777.

This scene, which took place in the king's apartments at Versailles, marked a triumphant end of Benjamin Franklin's year-long effort to bring France to America's side in the war for independence. He had been beset with difficulties—not the least of which was the conviction in some European circles that Burgoyne's expedition of 1777 down the Hudson river would effect the defeat of the revolting Americans.

But the expedition, after some brilliant initial successes, ended in total failure. A sailing ship carrying the great news of Burgoyne's defeat cleared Boston Nov. 1 and reached Nantes, France, 30 days later. The court at Versailles had the news Dec. 5 and, according to a contemporary account, everybody from the king down rejoiced openly.

The French, hesitant about making war, were reassured by the American successes against Burgoyne. Events moved rapidly. Eleven days after the king had signed the instrument of recognition, Franklin was informed that France would throw her might into the fight against England. Two months later the United States and France concluded a treaty.

Due to a variety of causes, French aid to the United States was not fully effective during the first years of the alliance. However, Washington benefited enormously from French coöperation in the decisive operations around Yorktown in 1781.

ABOLISH FEDERAL 'BOB-TAILED' BALLOT, VURSELL TELLS HOUSE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5 — Rep. Vursell [R., Ill.] today called for Amendment of the soldier voting law to strike out the federal "bob-tailed" ballot bill, sponsored in the 1944 campaign by Senators Lucas [D., Ill.] and Green [D., R. I., and accepted by only 20 of the 48 states.

"Now that the war is over this congress should clean up this statute by taking out of the act the provision for the federal ballot because it has provided under a most painstaking administrative test to be unworkable," Vursell said in a speech in the house.

JURY CONSIDERS FAT 'N' WRINKLE FRAUD EVIDENCE

The trial of Norval C. Douglas, 45, owner of the Miracle Products company, 4402 Sheridan rd., on a charge that he violated the pure food and drugs act by advertising that his products can remove fat and wrinkles was given to a jury late yesterday in federal District court, Judge John P. Barnes directed the jury to return a sealed verdict to be opened in court today.

Assistant United States Atty. Michael J. Boyle charged that the creams and lotions are misrepresented on their labels and in circulars.

Women witnesses testified yesterday that they had removed crow's feet, wrinkles, double chins, and avoirdupois with the products.

ASSERTS F. D. R. INTENDED WEAK HAWAII FLANK

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WELLINGTON, New Zealand, Dec. 5—The late President Roosevelt deliberately left Pearl Harbor weak, inviting the Japanese assault, the New Zealand government's organ, the Standard, asserted today in an editorial page study of the congressional probe.

The situation, as previously understood, the Standard said, was that the United States lived up to the dawn of Dec. 7, 1941, in complete ignorance of Japanese plans and was hopeful of the success of the Washington negotiations. It then traced the course of the testimony.

"The conclusions are inescapable," the Standard said. "Roosevelt, believing first, that America was menaced by the axis; second, that it was better to enter the war while there were strong allies than to fight alone later, and, third, that American public opinion was not ready for war, decided to leave exposed a flank for the Japanese to attack. The whole emphasis of [Gen.] Marshall's orders to [Maj. Gen.] Short bears this out. Short was advised to take precautions but not to disturb the civilian population because it was desirable that Japan should commit the first overt act."

The newspaper praised this policy, saying that it saved New Zealand.

BEG YOUR PARDON

THE TRIBUNE stated incorrectly Sunday that Richard Earl Dose, 7, of 1634 Jackson blvd. was burned when a playmate, Jackie Pidick, 7, of 1632 Jackson blvd. tossed a match into a can of anti-freeze solution. Police reports show that the Dose boy threw the match. Information upon which the story was based was furnished by the City News bureau.

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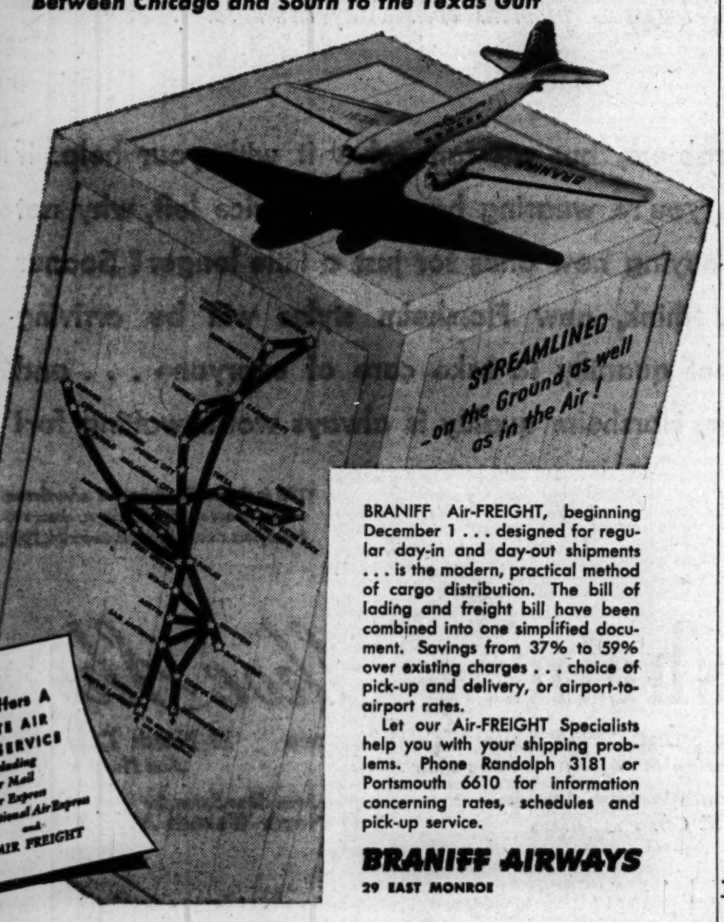

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BRITAIN HITLER'S ULTIMATE GOAL, COURT IS TOLD

Survey Drawn by London Embassy Cited

BY HAL FOUST
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

NUERNBERG, Germany, Dec. 5—Britain's entrance into World War II. in 1939 as an ally of Poland, will be documented before the international tribunal tomorrow as defensive war. The English prosecutors today began the presentation of evidence tending to show that England was Hitler's ultimate target in taking Austria and Czechoslovakia before smashing the Poles.

A microfilmed document captured in the German foreign office was introduced against 20 high Nazis charged with individual criminality for waging aggressive war, with mass murders and enslavements. The document purported to be a military and political survey of Europe as seen from the reich embassy in London in 1938.

Visioned French Attack

The microfilmed study suggested small countries in central Europe would attack Germany only if assured of support from England. It further surmised that England could or would not aid France if its empire lines were threatened by a coalition of Germany, Italy, and Japan.

Evidence along this same line was introduced from captured German war department archives. It consisted of a secret 1937 order for the German army to be prepared for attack from England, Poland, and Lithuania to counter the reich's expansion into Austria and Czechoslovakia.

The British portion of the prosecution, on count two of the indictment, charging the Nazis with having violated treaties, emphasized, that there was no lack of signed international agreements to preserve peace when World War II. broke out. David Maxwell Fyfe, former United Kingdom attorney general, started a recitation of 84 separate international agreements that did not restrain Hitler.

Conquest of Six Countries

The British prosecution presented evidence showing that as early as May, 1938, the Germans had envisoned the conquest of six neighboring countries.

Col. Mervyn Griffith-Jones, assistant British prosecutor, disclosed the German plans for conquest when he produced a document, dated May 2, 1938, from the luftwaffe files, which showed the air ministry had prepared a map and study which assumed that by 1942 Germany would have air bases in Estonia, Lithuania, Latvia, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Austria, the latter already swallowed up.

Earlier in the day, in a detailed account from German and Czech records, the United States prosecutor, Sidney S. Alderman, identified Field Marshal Keitel as the muscle man who attended diplomatic conferences as a military threat, inducing the old and ill President Emil Hacha to capitulate for Czechoslovakia.

Kaltenbrunner Improved

Hitler "invited" Hacha to ask for a protectorate, Alderman asserted, after informing him that the German army was going to invade at 6 o'clock the next morning and was prepared to break Czech resistance "by all means with physical force."

Meanwhile, it was learned that Ernst Kaltenbrunner, stricken by a brain hemorrhage two days before the trial opened, will be returned from the 116th United States army hospital to the prison dispensary Thursday or Friday.

Medical sources said the former chief of the German security police had recovered sufficiently for the transfer, but that it might be 30 days before he would be able to appear in court. He is being tried in absentia.

BEGIN TRANSFER MONDAY OF 500 HOMES FOR VETS

The dismantling of 500 small homes at Kingsford Heights, Ind., and Seneca, Ill., to be erected for the use of veterans on two Chicago sites, will begin Monday, the Chicago housing authority said yesterday. Two hundred homes will be set up at Foster and Kostner avs. and 300 on a site between 77th and 79th sts. and Kostner and Keeler avs. The dwellings are individual frame cottages with kitchen, bath, and one to three bedrooms.

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U. S. PROBES NEW CLAIM OF JEWISH MISTREATMENT

UNRRA Aid Quits with Blast at Army

BY LARRY RUE
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

FRANKFURT, Germany, Dec. 5—Lt. Gen. Walter B. Smith, chief of staff of the United States Forces in the European Theater, reacted swiftly today to charges of Dr. Leo Srole, Hobart college sociologist, that a "disastrous epidemic" can be expected "at any hour" which will almost certainly decimate 6,200 Jews in displaced persons center in Landsberg.

Srole, who was a member of the UNRRA team administering this center, turned in his resignation, saying he "refused to be accessory to the deaths" which he protested would follow the overcrowding and unsanitary housing of women and children in "dark, damp cellars, cold corridors and wooden shacks condemned as unfit for the use of German prisoners of war."

Hits Unbalanced Diet

He also blamed an "unbalanced vitamin diet of 1,800 to 2,000 calories daily"; the situation with reference to clothing; the "refusal of the United States army adequately to face" the refugee problem; the American Military government and UNRRA's lack of authority and attitude, and other things.

Srole charged that UNRRA had "been placed in a weak position" because of army policy, and that the AMG on lower levels "tends to protect and often coddle the Germans, and otherwise neglects the elementary human needs of those who were the first declared enemies of nazism."

He said AMG policy "occasionally actively inflicts indignities" upon the Jewish refugees.

Influx Causes Distress

Even before the protest was published, Smith invited newspaper correspondents to accompany him immediately to the scene of this alleged scandal to determine whether the charges were true or not, for "if they are true," he said, "it is a serious indictment against the United States army here."

Smith said the army had been forced to revise its refugee program because of the influx of Jews into the American zone from Poland, and from the Russian and British zones of occupation. He said some Jews had been repatriated to Poland three times, but had returned, bringing "recruits" with them. The general declared the American zone had become a "haven or staging area for all the Jews of eastern Europe." He added that the army had taken "no steps to close the border," but was forced to curtail rehabilitation and revert to "rescue" work alone.

Smith said the camps grew in population from 300 to 500 every week.

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TAKE REAL PICTURES!

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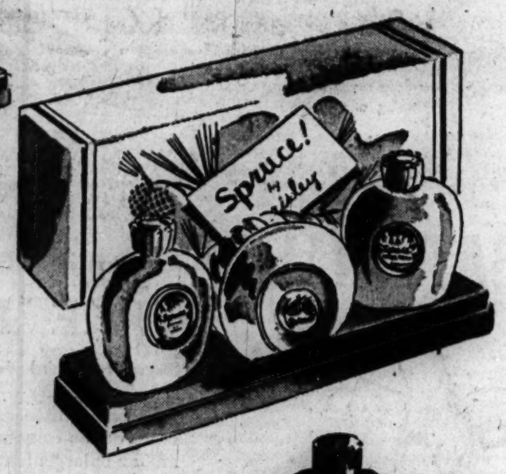
Complete his Christmas with Style King fragrance. Adds a brisk tang after shaving. Generous size..... **1.25***



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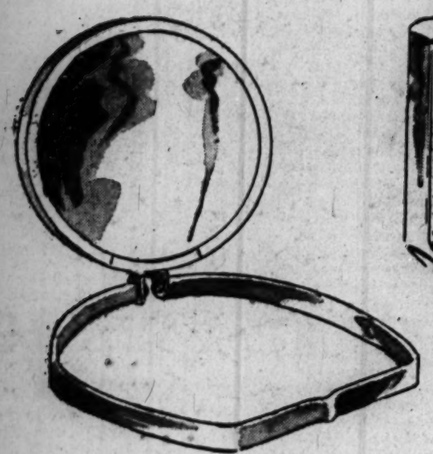

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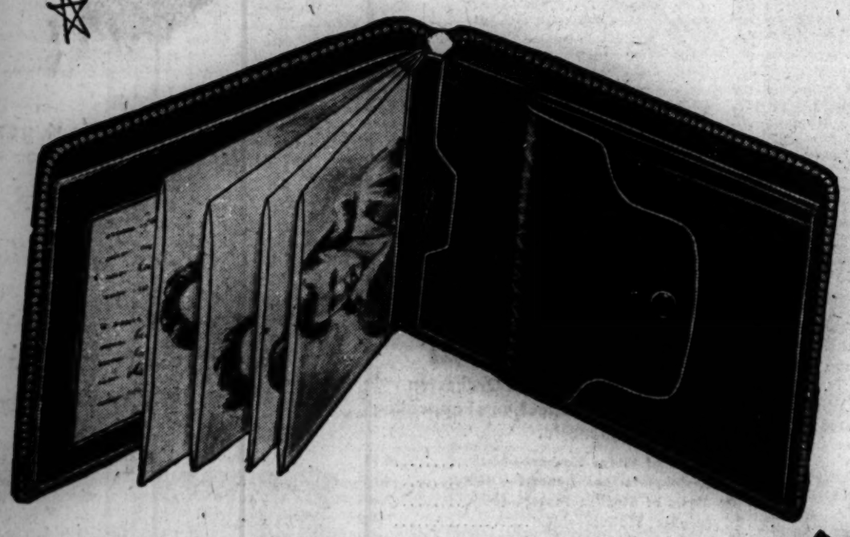

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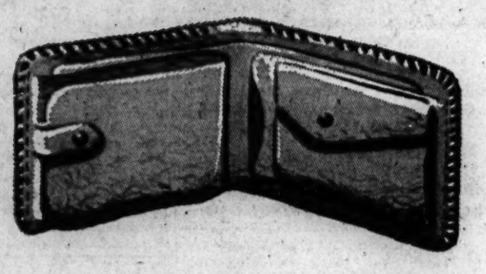

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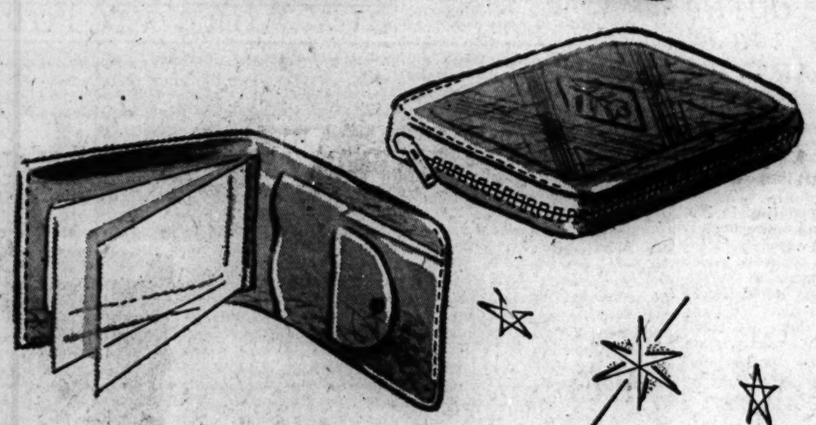

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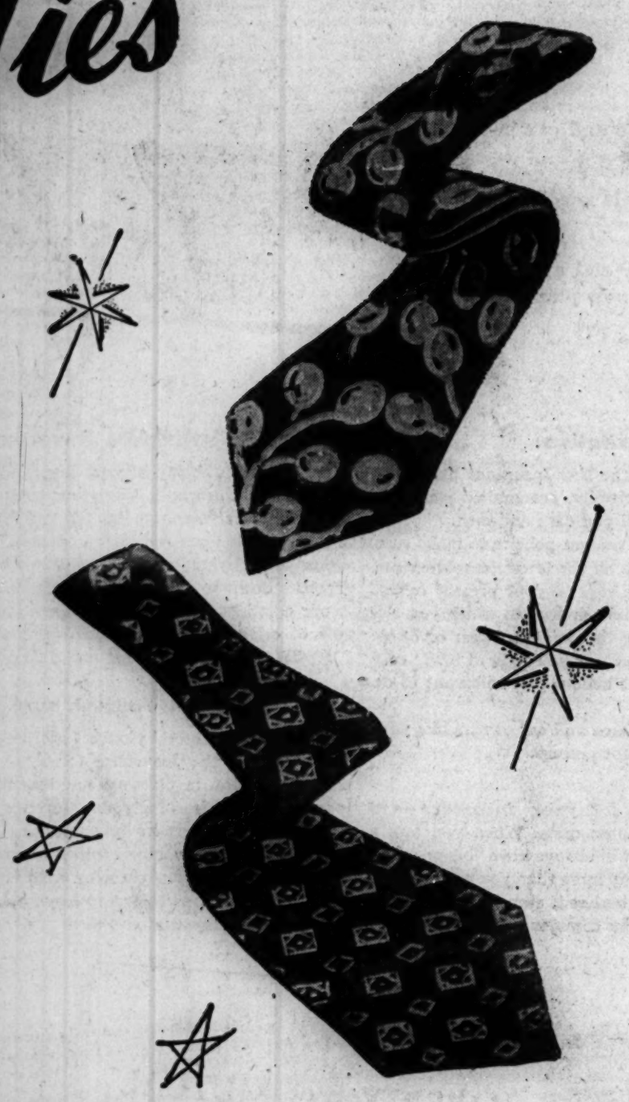

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GRAND CHAMPION STEER SOLD FOR $11,100, RECORD

Other Show Animals Bring High Prices

BY BEN MARKLAND

Tomahawk, the sleek Shorthorn steer that won the grand championship of the Chicago Market Fat Stock show, yesterday brought a price of $11,100 in the show auction held in the stock yards. It was the highest price ever paid for a steer.

In addition, Carl A. Henkel, Mason City, Ia., and Joseph Duea, Belmond, Ia., owners of Tomahawk, received $1,000 from the American Shorthorn Breeders' association and $275 in show prizes—a total of $12,375.

John R. Thompson Jr., president of a Chicago restaurant chain, bought Tomahawk for Henrici's, a loop dining place owned by the Thompson company.

Second Highest Price Per Pound

The price paid for Tomahawk was approximately $10 a pound since he weighs 1,100 pounds. The highest previous price paid for a Chicago grand champion steer was $8.25 per pound, the amount received by Elliott, Brown, Rose Hill, Ia., for Lucky Strike, the grade Angus which won at the 1929 International Live Stock exposition.

The highest price per pound ever paid for a steer was $11.15, which went to the owner of the grand champion of the Eastern States exposition, Springfield, Mass., in 1933. This animal weighed only 915 pounds, however, and brought $10,202—$898 less than the price paid to Henkel and Duea.

Karl Hoffman, the veteran Hereford feeder of Ida Grove, Ia., received the largest single auction check when he sold his grand champion carload of 15 steers to the Wrigley Building restaurant for $30,660. The animals averaged 1,022 pounds.

Carload of Hogs Brings $1,742

George E. Hoffman and his son, George Jr., Ida Grove, Ia., brother and nephew of Karl Hoffman, added $1,742 to the family funds when they sold their champion carload of 26 Berkshire hogs for $25 per hundredweight. The animals, sold to a Chicago packing house, averaged 268 pounds.

Albert Fritzler, 19, of Sterling, Colo., a 4-H club member, received the highest reward among junior entrants in yesterday's auction. He sold his champion carload of Shorthorn steers to the Eitel restaurants of Chicago for $9,738, or 60 cents a pound. His 15 steers averaged 1,082 pounds.

The champion carload of 15 Aberdeen-Angus steers, shown by Schmidt Brothers, Delmar, Ia., was sold for 50 cents a pound to the Golden Oak Packing company, Chicago. The total weight of the carload was 15,350 pounds and the total price, $7,675.

Load of Feeder Cattle $2,170

The grand champion carload of 20 feeder cattle, Aberdeen-Angus shown by Hess Hadley, North Platte, Neb., was bought by the Schmidt brothers of Delmar, Ia., farmers who exhibited the champion fat cattle of the breed. The Iowans paid $27.75 per 100 pounds, $2,170.05 for the load.

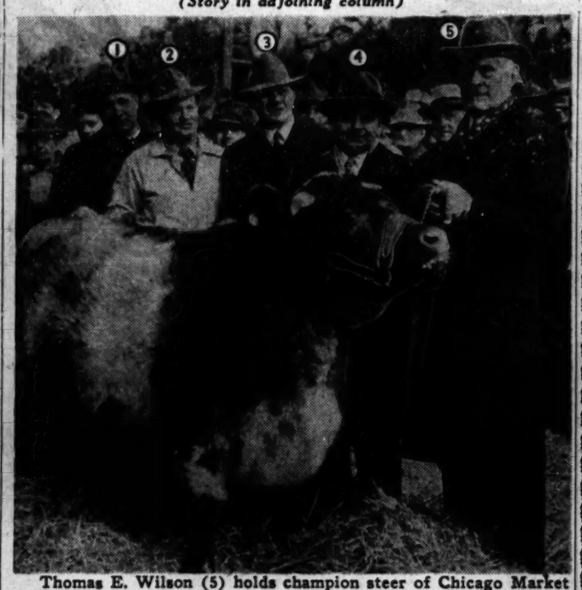
W. J. Brodie of Stouffville, Ont., who has won championship Southdown sheep awards in the Chicago show every year since 1933, sold the champion carload of 50 animals for $21.50 per hundredweight.

A total of $331,763.18 was paid for all the cattle, sheep, and swine auctioned at the show. Forty-nine carloads of fat steers brought $265,023.29; 16 carloads of feeder cattle brought $24,480.80; 21 carloads of hogs sold for $21,775.65, and 11 lots of sheep brought $9,383.44. The $11,100 paid for the grand champion steer brought the total to $331,763.18.

Steers in the junior feeding contest and open class steers will be sold today in the concluding session of the show.

Stock Show's $12,375 Steer

(Story in adjoining column)



Thomas E. Wilson (5) holds champion steer of Chicago Market Fat Stock show, sold yesterday to John R. Thompson Jr. (4) by Joseph Duea (2) and Carl Henkel (3), for $10 a pound. With them is James Boyle (1) of Swift & Co. Duea and Henkel pocketed $12,375 in sale price and prizes. [TRIBUNE Photos]

[TRIBUNE Photos]

Virginia Flowers (1), Jesup, Ga.; Edith Seyfert (2), Idaho Falls, Idaho; Mary Florence Walker (3), Coldwater, Mich.; Laura Frances Davis (4), Bethany, Mo.; Ruth Marion Hoyt (5), St. Louis, Mich., and Doris Virginia Thompson (6), Sykesville, Md., winners in 4-H canning contest, at the Stevens hotel yesterday, when they were breakfast guests of Mrs. Ruth A. Kerr of Los Angeles, Cal.

88 FARM YOUTHS WIN $17,200 IN SCHOLARSHIPS

Down payments on college futures were assured for 88 farm boys and girls who walked off last night with $17,200 worth of scholarships, mostly in $200 denominations, at the annual 4-H club banquet in the Stevens hotel.

Other awards amounting to $900 in victory bonds and approximately $14,600 in traveling expenses to the 24th National 4-H congress, which closes here today, made up the program. While only 151 delegates participated in last night's awards, all 1,200 delegates here are champions in some right—county, state, sectional or national—and as such share in the over-all $125,000 award program.

Earlier yesterday the entire congress heard a former farm boy, Charles Franklin Kettering, vice president of General Motors and director of its research laboratories, give a few tips on how to get ahead. Addressing them at a luncheon given by his company at the Palmer House, he advised that major accomplishments are an accumulation of small jobs well done.

The company was one of the scholarship donors, giving 12 4-H national winners in farm safety $200 each.

UNRRA EXPORTS 10,000 HORSES TO SMALL NATIONS

More than 10,000 horses and 300 mules have been purchased in this country by the united nations relief and rehabilitation administration for export to war stricken nations in Europe, Wayne Dinsmore, head of the Horse and Mule Association of America, said yesterday.

Many of the animals already have been shipped and will be added to 15,000 horses and mules purchased in Europe for distribution in Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, Greece, and Poland, Dinsmore said in a meeting of the association at the Palmer House.

SOCIALISTS LEAD IN NORWAY

OSLO, Norway, Dec. 5 [Reuters]—Socialists were today reported leading in Norway's first municipal elections in eight years.

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Habanera—Knowest Thow the Land—Risë Stevens—71192.....1.05
The Evening Star—Jerum, Jerum—Nelson Eddy—71189.....1.05
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HITLER A RAVING MADMAN IN LAST HOURS OF BERLIN

Hanna Reitsch Tells of Scene in Bunker

OBERURSEL, Germany, Dec. 5 (AP)—A graphic eye-witness account of Adolf Hitler's last hours today pictured the fuehrer as a raving madman, alternately rehearsing suicide and "directing" a phantom rescue army which had been wiped out days before.

Capt. Hanna Reitsch

The dramatic description, often bordering on comic opera, was given to United States army investigators by Capt. Hanna Reitsch, German aviatrix, who flew the last plane out of Berlin.

The blonde 33 year old pilot said Hitler and Martin Bormann, his missing deputy, had joined in a suicide pact a few hours before the fall of Berlin, but said she had left upon the Fuehrer's orders before the suicides were carried out.

Tirade Against Goering

Tracing Hitler's actions as he and a little group of associates huddled in a bunker under the reichschancellery while the Russians closed in, she said the Fuehrer, raving and ranting, repeatedly berated Hermann Goering, Heinrich Himmler, and other nazi leaders as traitors who deserted him in an attempt to save their necks.

As the intensity of the Russian artillery barrage increased, Capt. Reitsch said, the shaking Fuehrer, on the verge of collapse, called repeated suicide rehearsals while special SS [Elite guard] men, charged with destroying the bodies, stood by.

Until the last, however, she said Hitler pinned his hopes on the arrival of an army, commanded by a Gen. Wenck, which he believed was driving up from the south to rescue him. This army, she learned later, had already been destroyed by the Russians.

"Hitler's manner and physical condition sank to lower depths," she said.

Papers Melt in His Hands

"He would stride about the shelter waving a road map that was fast disintegrating from the sweat of his hands, and planning Wenck's campaign. He was the picture of a man running almost blindly from wall to wall in his last retreat, waving papers that fluttered like leaves in his nervous, twitching hands, or sitting stooped and crumpled before his table to represent his nonexistent armies . . . like a young boy playing at war."

Hitler then told how he had had Goering arrested. Lt. Gen. Ritter von Grein, who had been flown to Berlin by Capt. Reitsch on a frantic call from the Fuehrer, was to be Goering's successor, Hitler said.

No less dramatic than Hitler's actions were those of the group gathered in the besieged bunker with him. The Fuehrer's propagandist, Joseph Goebbels, surrounded by his wife and six children, launched into bursts of oratory with all the theatrics of a ham actor.

Eva Manicures Her Nails

Hitler's mistress, Eva Braun, engaged most of the time in changing clothes and polishing her nails, remarked over and over again: "Poor, poor Adolf, deserted by every one, betrayed by all."

Bormann, now being tried in absentia at the war crimes trial in Nuernberg, sat at his desk, "recording the momentous events in the bunker for posterity."

Goebbels' children, ranging in age from three to 12, sang for "Uncle Fuehrer" and seemed to enjoy being "in the cave."

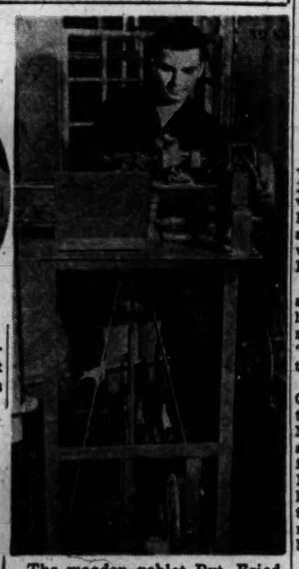
One of Hitler's "suicide councils" was called on the night of April 27, when the Russian bombardment reached its peak, Capt. Reitsch said.

"All plans as to the destruction of the bodies of every one in the shelter were gone over," she declared, "and then every one made little speeches swearing allegiance to the Fuehrer and to Germany."

The news of Himmler's armistice bid to the allies on April 29, she said, came as "the greatest blow of all. Hitler raged as a mad man . . . sank into a stupor and for a time the entire bunker was silent."

Wounded Veterans Make Gifts

Pvt. Alfred Martin, 13106 Buffalo av., fashioned this cigaret case from plastic as a Christmas gift at Vaughan hospital.



The wooden goblet Pvt. Friedrich Fiesselmann, Detroit, Mich., is turning on lathe at Vaughan hospital serves two purposes—it is a gift and the exercise he gets on the pedal powered lathe helps his injured leg.

[TRIBUNE Photos]

Privates Raymond Hoiby (left), Madison, Wis., and Mitchell Grzybowski, Detroit, Mich., co-operate in making a radio set.

2,700 in Hospital

Occupational therapy patients at Vaughan General hospital are devoting their energies to making Christmas gifts.

The hospital maintains a plastics shop, woodworking shop, auto mechanics shop, weaving room, leather working shop, an arc welding school, a radio repair shop, and a printing shop. The machines are so designed as to require the use of legs or arms whose muscles may have become atrophied thru disuse.

There are now 2,700 patients in the hospital, which is under the command of Brig. Gen. Percy J. Carroll.

JOHNSON SAYS HE'LL IGNORE N. E. A. SUMMONS

William H. Johnson, superintendent of schools, said last night he would disregard a letter sent him by the National Education association asking him to appear in Washington, D. C., Jan. 18 to show cause why he should not be dropped from membership. Johnson said he did not bother to answer the N. E. A. letter, dated Oct. 10 at the Washington headquarters, because he did not care to belong to the association. He asserted he did not know on what ground his removal from membership had been sought.

CARBONE TO LET CHURCH PONDER MARITAL MIXUP

Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 5 [Special]—Former Army Lt. Harold Carbone, jilted husband of an English girl who is in Dubuque, Ia., beseeching him for a divorce so she can marry an air force captain, said today he will put his problem up to the Roman Catholic church.

Carbone, a member, said he will ask the church to decide whether he should attempt to obtain an annulment of his marriage, and added "whether it could be granted is entirely in the province of the church."

Carbone and the former Jean Gloor, 19, were married in St. Anthony's Catholic church, London, on Nov. 8, 1944, and he was sent home a month later. After he left she fell in love with Capt. Darrell Beschen, 25, of Dubuque, Ia., and last week flew to the United States to meet Beschen on a nonquota immigration visa issued her as Carbone's wife.

The former lieutenant, now a GI student at the University of Rochester, indicated that his first step will be a conference with his parish priest. The priest, it was said, has the authority to arrange an appointment with his bishop if the facts justify such action.

"Naturally my letters to my wife were sentimental," Carbone said, referring to a statement attributed to his wife that he wrote her "mushy letters" after he returned to the United States. "I wrote Jean the kind of letters any husband would write to his wife. When you wait a year to see your wife you get lonesome."

The former lieutenant resumed his university classes today for the first time since his part in the international love triangle became public.

In Dubuque Mrs. Carbone bade an affectionate farewell this afternoon to Capt. Beschen, who left by automobile at 3 p. m. for Davenport, Ia., where he was to catch a train for Santa Ana, Cal. The captain is due to report at the air base there Saturday for reassignment.

ROBS LOOP THEATER CASHIER

A robber who held his hand in his coat pocket as if he had a revolver last night forced Miss Mary Grau, cashier at the Apollo theater, 74 W. Randolph st., to hand over $128.

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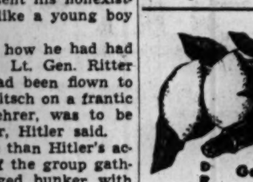

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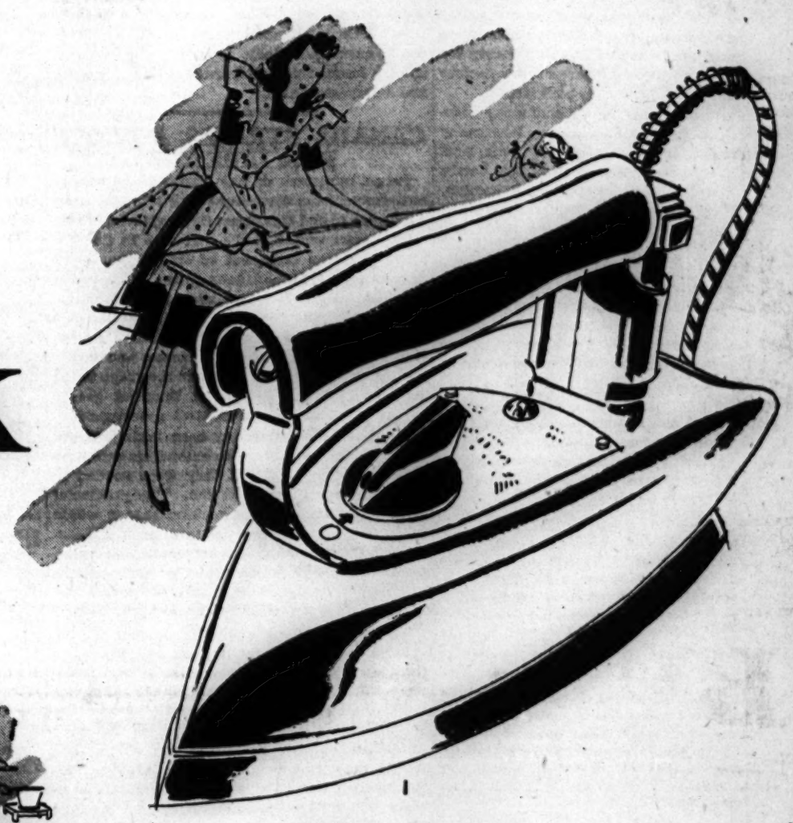

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SENATORS WHO LIED

The senate on Tuesday took a long step to surrender American independence to the global state. By a vote of 65 to 7 it granted the President a free hand in fixing the size and composition of American forces which are to be placed at the disposal of the united nations organization to enforce the peace, or, more accurately, the status quo.

The legislation also surrenders the constitutional power of congress to declare war. The American delegate on the UNO security council—presumably Mr. Stettinius of Wall street—will have the power, together with his British, Russian, Chinese, and French colleagues, to vote American fighting men into action without reference to the will or desires of congress or the people.

The senate, in decreeing that he need not consider the justice of the cause in which our soldiers are to be employed, empowers him to order them to fight in the service of British or Russian imperialism, but not against such tyrannies, the five major powers having the right to veto any action against themselves. Thus, Mr. Stettinius is authorized to fight Canada or the nations of Latin America, but he will not be allowed to prevent Russia's grab in Iran or Britain's oppressive war against the Javanese.

The legislation as submitted by the Truman administration called for indorsement of these measures by a simple majority vote of senate and house. The issue was whether the senate would surrender its constitutional power to ratify treaties and whether it would retain for congress its constitutional prerogative to declare war. The senate abdicated on both issues.

Mr. Truman is allowed to say how many thousand American soldiers and sailors, how many American ships, planes, tanks, and guns, and, presumably, how many American atomic bombs can be voted into war by the UNO security council. These forces, with their weapons, can no longer be considered as serving their own country. They become a foreign legion.

Little by little the senate has voted to sacrifice American sovereignty to a bad cause. The result has been achieved by easy and relatively painless stages, beginning last July 28 when the senate approved membership of this country in the UNO. The continuing record has been one of bad faith and violated pledges.

When the charter of the organization was being drafted at San Francisco, among the principal American personalities present were Sen. Connally, chairman of the foreign relations committee; Sen. Vandenberg, ranking Republican member of that committee, and John Foster Dulles, a Wall street lawyer, who was Gov. Dewey's so-called adviser on international affairs.

When senate approval of the charter was sought, all three of these men specifically pledged that the senate's right of treaty ratification by two-thirds vote would not be breached, either in voting on the charter itself or on the subsidiary treaties relating to appointment of the American representative on the security council, to his war making power, and to the size of America's military contributions to the UNO. These pledges are set forth on pages 8122 thru 8126 of the Congressional Record of July 24.

An excerpt from Mr. Dulles' testimony before the foreign relations committee found there runs as follows:

SEN. MILLIKIN: If I understood you correctly, Mr. Dulles, I thought you said that the senate will have an opportunity to ratify the special agreement having to do with our contribution of force and material.

MR. DULLES: Yes, sir.

SEN. MILLIKIN: Is that your opinion?

MR. DULLES: That is not only my opinion but it is expressly stated in the charter that the agreements are subject to ratification by the states in accordance with their constitutional processes.

SEN. MILLIKIN: Then it is your opinion that to comply with our constitutional processes, that separate agreement would have to come to the senate for ratification?

MR. DULLES: It is, and that was the view of the American delegation.

SEN. MILLIKIN: I take it that by ratification you mean ratification by the method of advising and consenting to a treaty?

MR. DULLES: That is correct; by a two-thirds vote of the senate. It is clearly my view, and it was the view of the entire United States delegation, that the agreement which will provide for the United States military contingent will have to be negotiated and then submitted to the senate for ratification in the same way as a treaty.

The statement of Mr. Dulles was made in the presence of Senators Connally and Vandenberg. After Mr. Dulles' testimony was read to the senate on July 24, Sen. Connally jumped up and said, "I have faith in the senate. I believe that if we adopt the charter and make a promise to furnish troops according to these agreements, the United States senate will rise to its duty and respond to its obligation, and by a two-thirds majority will keep the faith which we have pledged to the other nations of the world. . . . I am not afraid to trust that to the treaty making power."

Sen. Vandenberg was equally specific: "I wish to say that it never remotely occurred to me, either at San Francisco or since, that the language used in the charter at this point did not refer to a treaty to be brought before the senate for ratification, precisely as indicated by Mr. Dulles in his testimony, and as supported by the able senator from Texas in his interpretation."

Three months later Mr. Connally and Mr. Vandenberg welsh on their pledges, while Mr. Dulles gives consent by silence. Lies were used to gain the first few inches. They are confessed to be lies when the demand is finally made to take America down the last mile.

This is the tested New Deal technique. It was used in the Bretton Woods international bank and monetary stabilization fund scheme. "Pass Bretton Woods, appropriate the 6 billion dollars," cried proponents, "and America will have satisfied all of its international obligations." So it is passed. Then we find that, far from fulfilling our "obligations," we are required to increase the capital of the export-import bank by 2 billion 800 million, repeal the Johnson act forbidding loans to foreign defaulters, pay a billion and a third into UNRRA, lend Britain four billion, consider another loan of billions to Russia, etc., ad infinitum.

What comes next? Do we fight a war for Britain first, or do we help the Russian army extend "democracy"?

DOING IT THE HARD WAY

During the last couple of decades many companies have adopted the sound practice of locating their general offices in their manufacturing plants, instead of renting expensive office space in downtown skyscrapers. The practice has many things to recommend it aside from the considerable economy in rent.

The bosses of the business are on the ground where the work is being done and can exercise closer and more efficient control. White collar help, both sales and clerical, had a better understanding of the company's products and the company's problems than they would have had in a downtown office.

A reversal of this useful trend seems likely. Recently the Electromotive corporation, which builds diesel locomotives and other products at La Grange, rented a couple of floors in a Michigan av. building and moved its clerical departments into them. The new arrangement is, no doubt, inconvenient to the white collar employes, many of whom live in suburbs near La Grange from which they could go to the plant in a few minutes. The close liaison between clerical and manufacturing departments is destroyed and management has to divide its time between a downtown office and the plant some 18 miles away.

The reason for the move was that there has been a strike at the Electromotive plant. The strikers instituted a lawless blockade at the plant gates and took it on themselves to say who might and who might not enter. So long as the clerical departments were at the plant, the company was unable even to make out the pay rolls for the strikers who were blockading the gates. Other companies, faced with the same problem, will undoubtedly be forced to seek the same solution, at the cost of inefficiency in operation and higher rents.

Mass picketing and blockades of plants are, of course, completely lawless. No decision, even by a New Deal court, has ever approved any right of strikers to deny access to property to any one who wants to enter. It is only because local law enforcement agencies are incompetent or unwilling to enforce the law that industries are compelled to adopt more expensive and less efficient methods of conducting their affairs. This waste hurts everybody, including the strikers, since it leaves that much less available for wage and salary payments.

CANADA STRIKES A BLOW FOR LIBERTY

Prime ministers of the Canadian provinces have forced from dominion Prime Minister King a promise to end this year all the autocratic war time powers vested in the executive in Canada. The concession came out of largely unrelated negotiations that had been going on between the central government and the provinces, under which the King administration has proposed that the provinces cede their present rights to tax corporations, incomes, and inheritances in return for a cradle-to-the-grave social security program and direct financial grants to the provinces by the central government.

Mr. King meantime has been trying to get the dominion parliament to extend his war time powers on the plea that they were needed to effect an orderly reconversion. The provincial representatives took the position that it would be unsafe to yield powers of taxation if the central government possessed autocratic powers retained under the fiction that the war was still in progress. As the result of their protests Prime Minister King is reported to have capitulated.

The provincial representatives are to be congratulated on their persistence, and Mr. King for acceding to their demands. Many evil deeds were perpetrated in Canada during the war under the cloak of these autocratic powers. Canadians found in numerous instances that they no longer enjoyed the protection of the law which their people and ours have always assumed they possessed, but that by purely arbitrary action they could be jailed or deprived of their property without the opportunity to protest to the courts. Now that these powers are approaching their end, the people of the dominion would be well advised to incorporate in their basic law a bill of rights modeled after our own, so that never again can their liberties be placed in a similar hazard.

COMPARISON GIVES MEANING TO DEBT

[Spokane Spokesman-Review]

The federal debt is so big that the figures representing it are beyond comprehension. Only when it is compared to something near by and more or less familiar can its meaning begin to be appreciated. That is what the Washington State Taxpayers' association has done in an attempt to bring home to the voters the fact that $300,000,000,000, which the federal debt now approaches, is something to worry about.

Pointing out that the population of Washington is 1.43 per cent of the total population of the United States, the association says:

We therefore have a share in the federal debt of 1.43 of $300,000,000,000, or $4,290,000,000. This is approximately four times the total assessed value of all real and personal property in the state and twice the total value of all taxable property. Our share is 10,725 times the constitutional limit of state debt of $400,000 and 40 times the amount of bonds that can be issued by our taxing authorities with a favorable vote of the people, under the 5 per cent limit fixed in the constitution. At our present rate of expenditure it would run our schools or our old-age pension system for 85 years.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. The term "cracking" should make one think of a
   Refinery Flour mill Football field Butcher shop
2. Which one of these types of bird enjoys living in community bird houses?
   Robins Cardinals Orioles Martins
3. When a squeeze play is attempted in baseball the batter is supposed to
   Take a called strike Bunt Hit a fly Knock homer
4. Which of these races of people is usually the tallest?
   Greeks Swedes Italians Japanese
5. Which one of these creatures does a farmer usually regard as the most sure of foot?
   Horse Hog Cow Mule
6. Perform the additions and subtractions indicated below. Then you will derive the most popular masculine first name in the English language. You deserve five points for a correct answer here.

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points].

(Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune)

ANSWERS

1. Refinery. 2. Martins. 3. Bunt. 4. Swedes. 5. Mule. 6. Santa [Sox + Ant + Ace + NT — Ox — Cent].

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

HOUSE VS. HOTEL

Talk of the sale of the Palmer House reminds this column that its name preserves a good old American custom. "House" is a more hospitable word than "hotel," which took possession of the inn-keeping business, we suppose, because of its Frenchified suggestion of European refinements in eating, drinking, and sleeping. In the early years that gave Chicago its flying start toward metropolitan status, most of the city's numerous caravansaries were houses, not hotels.

* * *

Fear of the boarding house stigma probably contributed to the victory of "hotel" over "house." Then, within our own memory, it became the fashion to reverse the phrase and give "hotel" the leading position, thus achieving one of those Parisian affectations for which the American people have a chronic weakness. The Sherman House, whose tradition harks back to 1836, was exactly that when we helped to dedicate its basement refectory called the College Inn, but shortly after that glad event it adopted the hotel handle. Yet the old, friendly name lingers in the memory of many citizens, who will unconsciously reveal their past by saying, "I'll meet you at the Sherman House."

* * *

Chicago's first fairly pretentious hotel was built in the tavern era, when such historic lodgings for pioneers such as the Sauganash, the Green Tree, and the Wolf Point inns were still offering their rugged comforts. This was the Lake House, a three-story brick building whose site is now covered, we suspect, by the rear portion of the Wrigley building. It was completed in 1836, and made its debut in style with a French chef and a printed bill of fare. An extra story was added in 1854, but it then began to suffer from its location on the wrong bank of the river. In 1858 it declined into a primitive apartment house status, and in 1871 it gave up the ghost in the fire.

TO LADY LUCK

"Bonjour, madame!" So blithely up the street
You used to come, and merry-eyed accost me,
I'm complimented we again should meet,
And wait you with almost the old heartbeat
That gaily hailed the bygone favors tossed me.

So brimmed with dew and sunshine, I repeat,
Your old-time welcome was, that did defrost me,
Almost I feel anew the former heat,
And careless of each earlier defeat,
Yearn to forget the griefs your kisses cost me.

But tho it took me long to see deceit
Amid the winning wiles that once so bossed me,
Right now, "Bonjour, madame!" Tho indiscreet,
My heart runs whole again, with steady beat:
I quite remember now who double-crossed me!

Lister Alwood

The Legend of Martini

The learned gentlemen to this column's left published on Dec. 2 an essay entitled "The Legend of the Forty-Eighters," inspired by and questioning some of our own remarks. They quoted a letter from a German immigrant, written in 1846 to his relatives in the Rhineland: "My grandchildren need not pay Martini any more." This Martini, the editorial explained, was the agent for the immigrant's landlord back in the old country.

We are pleased to be able to carry the identification of that avaricious oppressor a step farther. "Martini," in the sentence quoted, stands for St. Martin's day [Nov. 10], when German farmers paid off their hands, according to ancient custom, often adding a goose to the wages.

THE WIND PROMISES

Sleep, Earth! Sleep soundly, deeply thru the long
Gray hours. I shall not let my April schemes
Burst prematurely into startling song
Lest I disturb your interval of dreams.
I shall walk softly thru the snow lest I
Awaken daffodils, and roots, and vines;
Lest birds mistake my music, I shall try
To mute my trumpet in the thicket pines.
I shall not pause too long on any bough
Nor lure my drowsy friends from warm, dark lairs;
The fields must sleep before the anxious plow
Returns to plan its long, green thorofares.
Sleep soundly, Earth—do not awaken till
My mad March laughter shakes the farthest hill.

C. Middleton

Line o' Type Soldier in Japan

Linemaster: We are quartered in ex-Japanese barracks near Hirosaki, on the northern tip of the home island of Honshu. The occupation duties are practically nil, since the Japanese are friendly, deferential, and most coöperative.

This country is rather far north, and has a climate similar to ours. November has been cold and wet, with melting snowfalls and mud. There have been beautiful autumn scenes—flaming red maples, brown oaks, yellow poplars, dark green firs, russet rice fields. One might almost think one was in the middle west, until you look north and see the majestic, snow-covered crown of Iwaki-fuji, which rivals Fujiyama. Timosius

A Tribune headline: "Banker Casts U. S. in Champ Lending Role." Typographical error for "chump"?

Tom Sima

Perhaps some poet of the future will write: "A soldier of the leaguers lay dying at Algiers."

CHARLES COLLINS

Friend of the Yanks

[The Friend of the Yanks will answer questions of service men, veterans, and their dependents by mail if stamped envelope is sent to 435 N. Michigan av. The Tribune's veterans' bureau, 1 S. Dearborn st., Superior 0200, gives personal interviews.]

Mrs. R. E. writes: "My husband expects to be discharged from the army soon after Christmas. He is a technical sergeant, likes army life, and, because he already has five years of service, is considering reënlistment. If he should decide to reënlist, will he have to go back to the grade of private or can he hold his present grade? If he reënlists can I continue to get the $100 monthly family allowance for myself and children and can he continue to carry his $10,000 insurance policy at the same rate? For how long would he have to enlist to get the advantages now offered?"

If your husband reënlists before Feb. 1, 1946, he may retain his present grade. He may reenlist for one year, 18 months, or three years. Only men who are between 17 and 35 and who have had at least six months' service may reenlist for one year. If he does reënlist you will continue to receive the $100 family allowance for the entire period of his enlistment. He also could elect to take a money allowance of $37.50 for quarters for dependents instead of the family allowance, but you would lose $40.50 on the arrangement because the government now is contributing $78 toward your allowance. Your husband also may continue to carry his national service life insurance until eight years from the date of his original application before it is necessary to convert it to some other form of government insurance under present laws. It is possible that the eight year limit on the term insurance will be increased for another three to five years.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

DYSENTERY, A SOUVENIR OF WAR

DYSENTERY is among the ailments which historians throughout the ages mention frequently. It shares with plague and typhus fever the honor of being classified as a disorder for which all races had the greatest respect because of its serious and epidemic nature. When associated with the passage of blood, bacilliary dysentery must be considered.

In the past this infection probably killed more people than did wars and it undoubtedly influenced many campaigns. Herodotus described its severity among the soldiers of Xerxes I., and told how the disease was responsible for turning back his third expedition against the Greeks. Its incidence roughly parallels sanitary conditions and there is little wonder that the pestilence was common in bygone years. For this very reason it may again crop up among the wartorn countries.

Bacillary dysentery is observed thruout the world. A greater number of cases are found in tropical and subtropical climates but temperate regions are not immune. The old saying that "warm winds favor it" indicates that flies may be responsible because, with the onset of frost, the malady, as well as the insects, have a tendency to disappear.

The illness is far from pleasant and as a rule the victim is seized suddenly with abdominal cramps and diarrhea. The temperature rises rapidly as intestinal distress gains momentum and, within a short time, blood mixed with mucus is noted in the discharges. The excretion of fluid in itself may lead quickly to dehydration and the tongue becomes coated as thirst increases. The germs responsible are virulent and give off toxins which weaken the body. In severe cases, collapse may ensue and the outlook is serious.

Usually symptoms begin to subside slowly and, within two or three weeks, improvement becomes evident. When prolonged, loss of strength and weight is extreme and a long period of convalescence is required. In a few the condition may persist in a more or less chronic form. Diarrhea often continues but to a lesser degree than in the acute stages. Some remain exhausted; others appear healthy but in either case, when the infection is not cleared up entirely the individual remains a carrier.

In treatment, measures applicable to any diarrhea must be followed. A light diet, excluding solid food, is advised. Fluids should be pushed to make up for the loss. Since the microörganisms are in the bowel wall, a preliminary cathartic is of little value. Opiates ease discomfort and may reduce the number of movements. Sulfaguanidine, sulfasuxidine, or sulfadiazine are recommended to destroy the causative germs and shorten the course. Altho the use of vaccines has been recommended for many years, most authorities question their value.

Prophylaxis is important. Personal hygiene should be stressed and examination of all food handlers is a vital public health measure. Any one who has had the disease must be given the advantage of all available tests before being declared cured.

MOUTH OUTBREAK

P. H. A. writes: A 15 month old baby has ulcers on her tongue and the roof of the mouth. What is the cause of this outbreak?

REPLY

Occasionally these lesions accompany malnutrition or food deficiencies. Another form is of virus origin, similar to fever blisters on the lips. If there are no other symptoms, there is probably little cause for alarm.

BLOOD AND SIGHT

M. N. writes: Would the fact that I was a frequent donor to the blood bank be responsible for trouble with vision?

REPLY

I doubt if your patriotism is to blame. Have your eyes and blood tested and find out what is wrong. Occasionally visual disturbances are noted in anemia.

FOOT DISORDER

R. M. L. writes: Lately, when I walk, my left foot seems to drag. There is no pain. What should I do?

REPLY

This may be due to a nerve lesion which results in the condition known as "foot drop." A skilled neurologist should be consulted.

ABSCESS VS. CRACK

R. T. writes: Is a rectal fistula the same as a fissure?

REPLY

No. A fistula is an infected tract, whereas a fissure is a crack or slit. Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope for leaflets on these disorders.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below and mark your score:

1. How many Americans were sent to France in 1777 to ask for aid for the Revolution? [a] Two. [b] Five. [c] Three.
2. Who was Othello's wife? [a] Clytemnestra. [b] Eurydice. [c] Desdemona.
3. Which of the following minerals consists chiefly of silica, magnesia, and lime? [a] Carborundum. [b] Mica. [c] Asbestos.
4. What is Bataan? [a] An island. [b] A peninsula. [c] A cape.

ANSWERS

1. [c] Three [Benjamin Franklin, Silas Deane, and Arthur Lee. 2. [c] Desdemona. 3. [c] Asbestos. 4. [b] A peninsula.

A FEW PEACE CRIMINALS STILL AT LARGE

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

The Ghosts of Burma

[Editor's note: The morning after Halloween Corp. C. W. Kellogg, field correspondent in Burma for Roundup, army weekly in the China-Burma-India theater, sat down at his typewriter and wrote the following article. It was published in the Roundup 15 days after Halloween and came to us 30 days after Halloween by way of India and Sgt. J. W. Jones. The latter wrote: "The words may not be dramatic nor heart rending, but they are true and honest and have all our feelings deep within."]

Burma—There were ghosts in the land last night.

On Main st., U. S. A., the goblins had their day and the witches had their ride on broomsticks across the face of the moon, for it was that final, fated day of October, day of ringing doorbells and missing shutters and snagged toothed pumpkins—Halloween, 1945.

But on Main st., Burma, the highway 66 of this jungle land, the post road of the Irrawaddy shore, known to a few as the Ledo road, a new host of ghosts was abroad.

No witches these, nor goblins, but the water buffalo crept deeper into the thickets and little Naga children trembled in their mothers' arms, and even Shan the Tiger lay with his belly on the ground and fear in his heart. The land was still, and only the ghosts walked.

High in the Patkai mountains there was a meeting, and the hills sounded with the beating of the conversation, for it was the talk of battle, of rifle ball and pistol slug, and the deeper, hurried thud of the mortars.

The sky was dark, for the moon was on the other side of the world where the witches played, but the sky was not empty. There were ghosts up there in the dark, and the sound of their passing was the roar of 1,200 horses, and their calling cards dug deeply into the jungle with a boom and a flash.

At Myitkyina there was a convention; ghosts with white faces met ghosts whose skins were darker and some whose skins were yellow from centuries of life in the orient. They prowled along the grass grown edges of the strip up there, and they talked in their own way about Joe Stilwell and Frank Merrill and Gen. Sun.

On down the river at Bhamo they gathered in the dark, these Burma ghosts, and looked silently at the temples and the foxholes beside them. Some were music lovers, and these sat in the deserted bomb crater near the mission and remembered a gracious little lady from Paris who stood one hot day in the broiling sun and sang until she could sing no more.

There were ghosts at Mong-Yu, where the Ledo trace runs into the Burma road. These wore suits of armor, 1945 version, and behind them came four legged ghosts with big flapping ears and a bray straight from hell and an inquisitive look straight from Missouri. They wore the scars of sores on their backs, and their legs ached with the miles of the mountains.

Yes, ghosts walked in Burma last night. It was Halloween. But they'll walk again tonight, and tonight isn't Halloween, and tomorrow night, and that won't be Halloween, either. They'll walk until the road that bore them is nothing but a memory, until the reason they were torn and left to be ghosts of this land fills only two pages of a televised or microfilmed history book.

We wish them well, these ghosts, because but for the grace of God and the breaks that come to a man we might have been with them, and we are glad we are not.

We hope that we will remember them, and perhaps we will, but the memory of man is a treacherous thing, and the chances are that we'll forget. Only on dark and stormy nights in a driving rain will we remember, and because we hate to remember things we didn't like, we'll turn from the rain and the wind to the lights of home.

Incidental Intelligence

Feminine Christmas shoppers may like to know that a men's furnishing shop on Jackson blvd. carries this sign in its window: "Neckties purchased here may be exchanged after Christmas."

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

WHY USE THE FOREST PRESERVE?

Chicago, Dec. 1—According to this morning's TRIBUNE, the council committee on emergency housing has approved the 19 acres that now are occupied by Camp Sauganash as the site of one of two emergency housing projects for war veterans in Chicago.

Camp Sauganash is located at 4500 Foster avenue and is under lease to the war department. It was dedicated on Sept. 4, 1941, as the Chicago recreational area camp for the use of army trainees from Camp Grant and Fort Sheridan on their week-end furloughs. The project proved unpopular and was abandoned six months later. In December, 1942, the 80 tents that composed the camp were removed and wooden barracks erected in their stead. Shortly after January, 1943, a branch of the military police moved in, but remained only a few months. The camp then remained idle for nearly a year. In 1944 it became the headquarters for the civil air patrol, which has used it since for a training center where classes are conducted twice weekly.

When this camp was originally established by the government the people of North Mayfair were very apprehensive about it. They felt, however, that it was their patriotic duty to bear anything that furthered the war effort. Now the site is approved for a temporary housing project without giving any consideration to the residents living adjacent to it. It is my undestanding that the law which created the forest preserve district of Cook county has no provision for the sale or use of any property acquired by it for any purposes other than recreation. I would like to know what right the housing committee or Mayor Kelly has to approve its use.

This particular plot is one of the few wholly within the city limits of Chicago that is accessible to public transportation and was one of the most popular until the war began. The school board has recently obtained authority to dispose of some of its surplus property that is not needed for school purposes and it seems to me that the 160 acre plot bounded by Fullerton, Central, Grand, and Laramie avs. would be the ideal location for an emergency housing project. RESIDENT OF N. MAYFAIR

McNARNEY'S HARD PEACE

Elgin, Ill., Dec. 1—From today's TRIBUNE: "Gen. Joseph T. McNarney's demand for a 'hard peace' has driven Santa Claus out of Germany, etc."

McNarney, I was one of those GI's who started chasing the Huns at Omaha Beach; we caught the last of them at the Elbe. I don't recall seeing you lying in the mud anywhere along the line. I have just as much reason to desire a "hard peace" as you. I'm proud to inform you that my division spread as much ammunition around Europe—and as much candy—as any unit there.

Did you ever note the reaction of a tiny German after giving him a "D" bar? No, that's right—how could you? Did you ever even speak to an 8 year old German? Any kid under 12 was born after Hitler's surge to power. Surely you're not going to blame that child for the beer hall putsch. As a representative of the guys who got dirty in Germany I ask you: "How about the proposed Christmas parties for the "kinder"?

Three months ago, I couldn't have said this, but now, as one American to another: "McNarney, I am so proud of you!" SPEARHEAD DIVISIONER

DEWEY, STASSEN, AND DEFEAT

Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 25—On Dec. 8 the Republican national committee is scheduled to meet in your city to hear Mr. Brownell [Mr. Dewey's stooge] tell the leaders of our party how they can nominate Dewey in 1948 and win the election. Another group headed by Cyrus L. Philipp of my state is trying to line up support for Stassen. I suggest we start a movement now for a real American like John W. Bricker, if not our nominees in '48 will be Dewey for President, Stassen for Vice President, and of course we shall lose again.

CAPT. J. H. TRACY,

[Just released after 31 months of service.]

'WHITE COLLAR' MEN IN THE NAVY

Great Lakes, Ill., Nov. 30—The navy may be talking a lot about the number of men they are discharging but they don't mention a thing about the men they have "frozen" to their jobs, even tho we are only working 3½ hours a day, four days a week, at the discharge center. The discharge rate could be doubled if they made us work 7 hours a day, six days a week.

Thousands of high point men with "white collar" ratings—like storekeepers, disbursing workers, classifiers, yeomen and I. B. M. operators are still being held, while the "labor" rates like machinist, carpenter, fireman, metalsmith, etc., are eligible with only 36 points. The unfairness of the whole thing is this—most of the men with 36 points are younger and have less service, and it is the same old story of "white collar workers" taking it on the chin and "labor" getting away with murder. STOREKEEPER

UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

Mattoon, Ill., Nov. 26—The simple, safe, and sane way to solve the unemployment question is to offer jobs to men and women who can do the work desired, let them take the job or refuse it as they wish, but provide that when they refuse a job that is offered them, they automatically cut themselves off the relief rolls. No one can object to paying people enough to keep them alive when they cannot find work. But to pay them high weekly fees just because they prefer to loaf is a blunder in every sense, a harm to the person involved and to all society as well.

A FRIEND OF LABOR

VARIATION ON A THEME

Chicago, Nov. 9—I say it a-g-a-i-n and a-g-a-i-n and a-g-a-i-n your CHICAGO TRIBUNE is the World's Greatest Newspaper and its editorials are a' wow! They should be repeated a-g-a-i-n and a-g-a-i-n and a-g-a-i-n—lest we forget.

And a-g-a-i-n and a-g-a-i-n and a-g-a-i-n, the cartoons are tops and can not be beat. PAULA JAGEMANN

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

FATHER'S AND CHILD'S INHERITANCE

Chicago, Dec. 5—A family consists of father, mother, and daughter at the time of the mother's death. Real estate located in Indiana is in her name. The only legal heirs are the father and daughter. How will the property or its value be divided between them, there being no will? V. A.

The widower inherits one-third of the estate, the daughter one-third.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT

A STRAIN ON THE FAMILY TIE

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons

D-DAY PHANTOM IN RUBBER KEPT NAZIS HOPPING

Bare Secret of Dummy Invasion Fleet

Akron, O., Dec. 5 (AP)—One of the closest guarded secrets of the war—the part rubber companies played in the United States' "illusionary warfare"—was unveiled by the war department today.

Now can be told the story of a giant deception that caused the Germans, just before D-day, to see fleets of invasion craft that didn't exist, loaded with weapons that never were forged, and pointed for attacks that never were planned.

PT boats complete with armament, and landing craft and barges carrying tanks, field artillery, and other combat equipment, appeared and disappeared overnight and in great numbers along the English channel coast in the hectic days preceding June 6, 1944, much to the confusion of German observers and the high command.

Built to Size

The ruse was made possible by fast production under high priorities of pneumatic, balloon fabric models of the craft and equipment required for the vast decoy operation.

Built to size and with a resemblance to the real thing that made them when inflated deceiving to German reconnaissance pilots, these "ships" and their cargoes were allowed to be seen in the waters of British ports from which allied supreme headquarters had no intention of launching an attack.

Having served their purpose in one locality, they were deflated and moved by truck to another false base, again to distract enemy attention and muddle his defense preparations.

Shipped to Europe

As fast as the dummies were completed they were turned over to the army and navy for shipment to Europe, deflated and folded and, with a minimum demand upon precious cargo space.

Companies which participated in the decoy program included Goodyear Tire and Rubber company, Firestone Tire and Rubber company, General Tire and Rubber company, United States Rubber company, and Dunlop Rubber company.

Uncle Sam's Fake Armament That Fooled Foe

(Story in adjoining column)

(Signal Corps Photo)

Soldiers inflating a section of a rubber LCT decoy, used during invasion of France to give Germans an illusion of a vastly larger armada of craft than existed.

(Acme Photo)

This fully inflated decoy LCT was part of the invasion "ghost" fleet.

BODIES POINT TO NAZI MURDER OF 35 U. S. FLYERS

HERFORD, Germany, Dec. 5 (AP)—The bodies of 109 American airmen, at least 35 of whom are believed to have been murdered, have been exhumed at the Baltic port of Luebeck, the head of the United States war crimes investigation section in the British zone said today. The airmen had bailed out of damaged planes, made forced landings, or been shot down in raids on Kiel. A senior officer said it was a trick of the Germans to bury murdered airmen in their own cemeteries and fake the grave records.

FOOD SHOP OWNER ROBBED

Julius Shapin, owner of the Shapin Food shop at 610 E. 79th st., was robbed of $30 by the first man to enter his store Tuesday, he told police.

VIJAYA PANDIT DEMANDS AID OF U. S. IN INDIA

Seeks Help in Fight on Imperialism

Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, a sister of Jawaharlal Nehru, All-India Congress party leader, demanded that America raise its voice in helping India to gain its freedom, in an address last night in Temple Sholom, 3480 Sheridan rd.

Vijaya Pandit

"You have an unique opportunity," she told her hearers. "You are at the top of the world. You won the war. You will have to reconstruct Europe and feed its people. You are the only one who has the money. You would be called on to finance a war in Asia if it came up tomorrow. You, therefore, can make a pattern for good living thruout the world."

She asserted that India and America have much in common, the same ideals and aspirations. She said India is no longer the "far, mysterious, rich" land it was in the past, and adding:

India Once Self-Sufficient

"The world has shrunk and we are sitting on each other's doorsteps. Imperialism is so near to the thing that you fought in this last war that the dividing line is almost indistinct. Imperialism also has been given another name, the White Man's Burden, but sometimes this is ridiculous. India once was one of the world's three largest civilizations and did not need the white man."

Referring to the struggle of the Indonesians in Java for independence, she asserted that Holland, with Britain's help, is making a tremendous struggle to keep the island, the richest in the world, because without it, Holland would be "only a fifth grade power."

Tired of Foreign Rule

"Today," she said, "India is in revolt. She has had enough foreign domination, and of having her case presented in a wrong light to the rest of the world. You can't say that India cannot rule herself unless she is given a chance to do so.

"My job is to ask Americans whether freedom is indivisible, or do they think it is a monopoly of certain groups? Hitler was the result of a pattern of appeasement which you are still following today. Principles cannot be sacrificed.

"We have got to give to our neighbors the things we have in the world today. India demands her independence and she is entitled to it. If there is any disharmony in India, that is India's business. India is no more divided than any other country with her huge population."

FRANCE TO HAVE SINGLE CHAMBER IN NEW SETUP

BY DAVID DARRAH
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, Dec. 5—France's new constitution, which is to be drafted during the next six months, will call for a single legislative chamber with possibly a second consultative chamber without political power on social, economic and technical matters. This was indicated today after the second meeting of the constituent assembly's committee on the constitution.

By a vote of 22 to 18, the committee pronounced itself for a unicameral legislature, and later by a more decisive committee vote of 23 to 4, with several absentions, pronounced itself in favor of one or more additional consultative chambers.

Old Senate Is Banned

In any sense, Communists and Socialists, with their big majority, have assured that there will be nothing corresponding to the old senate in the new French constitution.

It was stated in the halls of the constituent assembly that the committee votes were only indicative and that further study will be required before definite decisions are taken.

The committee debates, it was said, have disclosed wide differences of opinion over many phases of the new constitutional program.

Judiciary Reform Planned

The committee meeting was hostile to the Communist proposal that under the new constitution the judges shall be elective. Reform of the judiciary, however, is one of the main constitutional changes which the country seems anxious to effect.

There is no indication yet what formula will be adopted relative to strengthening the executive and presidential powers, and what the position of the executive will be with respect to a sovereign single chamber. The trend is against the principle of any large scale extension of judicial and executive powers at the expense of the legislative. Some theorists think extension of these powers is necessary for securing more stability for the fourth republic than the third possessed.

Dutra Retains His Lead in Brazil Vote Returns

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, Dec. 5 (AP)—Gen. Eurico Gaspar Dutra today had 359,242 votes to Gen. Eduardo Gomes' 220,133 as returns continued to come in from Brazil's presidential election. Dutra was backed by former President Vargas.

MADAME CHIANG MUM ON JIBE BY MRS. ROOSEVELT

CHUNGKING, China, Dec. 5 (AP)—Madame Chiang Kai-shek declined to comment today on the statement made by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt yesterday that the wife of China's generalissimo was typical of the Chinese in that "she can talk beautifully about democracy but does not know how to live democracy."

Asked for her reaction, Mme. Chiang replied emphatically, "No comment."

Mrs. Roosevelt made the statement at Fort Devens, Mass., during a question period after speaking to soldier patients at the post's Lowell general hospital.

SLEEP WALKER FALLS; ARM BROKEN

Miss Ella Howard, 52, Negro, 6223 Ada st., fractured her right arm yesterday when she fell from her second floor bedroom window, apparently while sleep walking.

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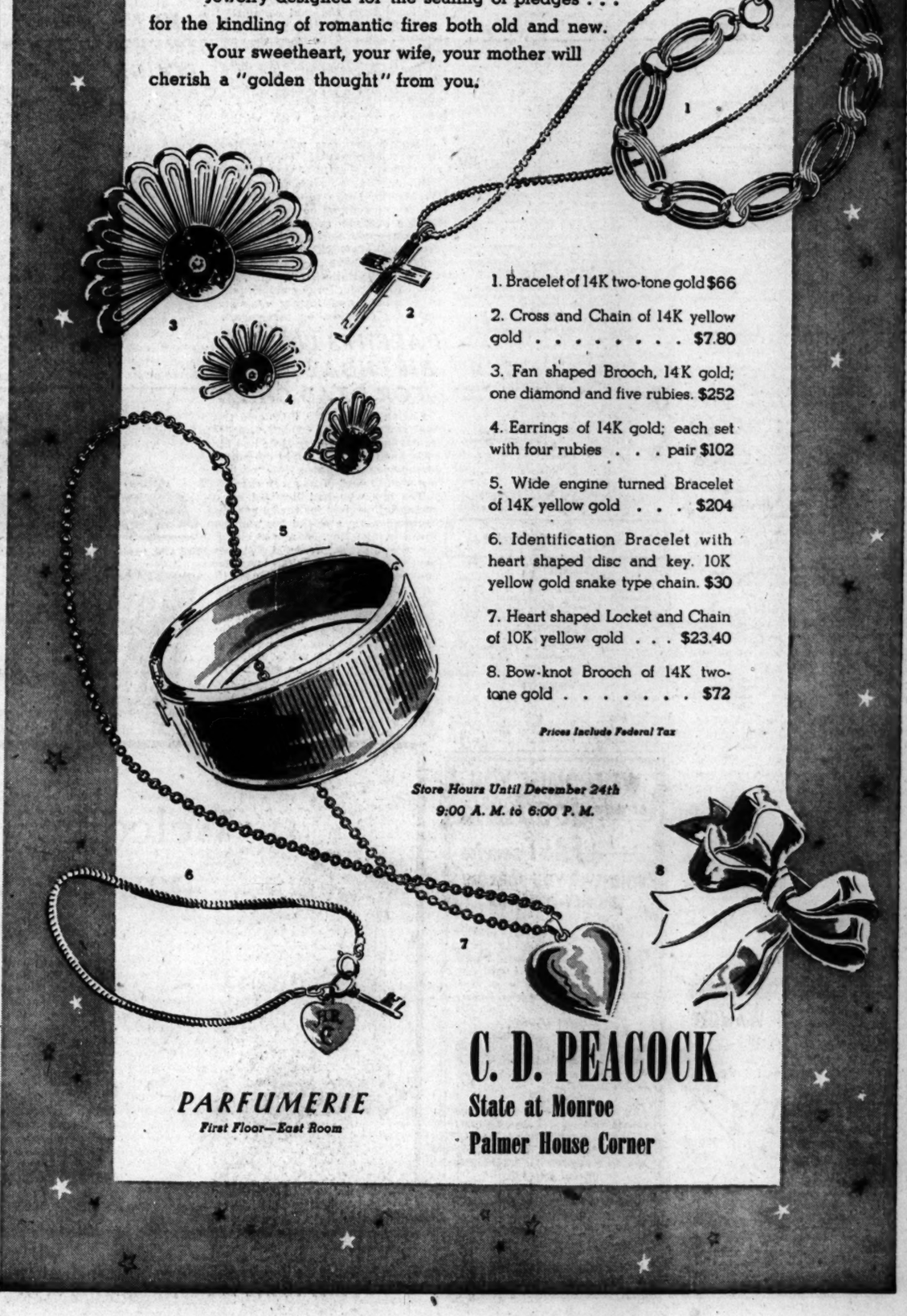

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CHICAGO FREQUENCIES

W-G-N—720	WCFL—1000	WHPC—1450
WIND—560	WMBI—1110	FM—
WILL—580	WJJD—1160	WGNB—45.9
WMAQ—670	WJOB—1230	WBBM—46.7
WBBM—780	WEDC—1240	WDLM—47.5
WAIT—820	WSBC—1240	WWZR—45.1
WENR—890	WCRW—1240	WBEZ—43.3
WLS—890	WMRO—1280	WEHS—48.3
WAAF—950	WGES—1390	

[M] indicates MBS, [N] NBC, [C] CBS, and [A] ABC.

MORNING

8:30—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WBBM—Music for Millions.
WMAQ—News; Prayer; Early Bird.
WLS—Smile-a-While show.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.
WJJD—Breakfast Profile to 7 a. m.
8:45—W-G-N—News reports.
WBBM—Farm and Factory program.
6 —W-G-N—The Farm hour.
WMAQ—News; Smilin' Ed McConnell.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Come On, Get Up.
WLS—Farm News, George Menard.
WIND—News reports; Yank Patrol.
9:10—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.
WLS—Facts and Fancy.
9:30—W-G-N—Green Mountain Jamboree.
WLS—Let's Go Visiting.
WIND—Back to the Bible.
9:45—W-G-N—Morning News.
WMAQ—Alex Dreier, news reports.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
9:55—WBBM—News reports.
—W-G-N—Record Revelle.
7 WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Agronsky, news [A].
WMAQ—Norman Ross show.
WLS—Morning Devotions, Dr. Holland.
WIND—News to 8 a. m.
7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
WLS—Prairie Ramblers.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
7:20—W-G-N—Record Revelle to 8 a. m.
7:30—WBBM—Wishing Well.
WLS—Doc Hopkins.
WJJD—News reports.
WJPC—Viennese Morning Melodies.
7:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Happy Hank.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
—W-G-N—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
8 WCFL—The Breakfast club [A].
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WBBM—Paul Neilson, news.
WLS—Rex Allen and Dawnbusters.
WJJD—Musical Quiz.
WIND—News; Wake Up and Sing.
8:15—W-G-N—Two Tos Baker, singer.
WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Your Health.
8:30—W-G-N—Happy Birthday.
WLS—The Breakfast club [A].
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WMAQ—News reports.
WIND—Coffee Time.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
8:35—WMAQ—Ralph Howard Peterson, news.
8:45—W-G-N—The Wishing Well.
WMAQ—Songs in Fashion.
WBBM—John Harrington, news reports.
—W-G-N—News bulletins.
9 WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Valiant Lady [C].
WLS—My True Story [A].
WCFL—Ladies, Be Smart.
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WJJD—Dr. Eddy's Food Forum.
WEDC—Polish news.
9:15—W-G-N—Melody Memos.
WMAQ—Lora Lawton, serial [N].
WBBM—Light of the World [C].
WCFL—Hugh Douglas, news reports.
WIND—Sweethearts of Song.
9:25—WLS—Lullaby Time.
9:30—W-G-N—Charm School.
WMAQ—Road of Life [N].
WBBM—Evelyn Winters' Romance [C].
WLS—Hymns of All Churches [A].
WCFL—Roberts at Random.
WJJD—Housewives' Serenade.
WIND—News; Vocal Varieties.
WMBI—Greek Word Studies.
9:45—WBBM—Bachelor's Children [C].
WLS—The Listening Post [A].
WMAQ—Joyce Jordan, M. D. [N].
WIND—Bing Sings.
—W-G-N—Spots of Music.
10 WMAQ—Fred Waring show [N].
WBBM—Amanda, serial [C].
WLS—Breakfast in Hollywood [A].
WCFL—World Correspondents.
WIND—News; Today's Top Tunes.
WBEZ—Polish Morning Revue.
10:15—W-G-N—Jane Baker program.
WBBM—Second Husband, serial [C].
WCFL—Guest Spotlight.
WJJD—OPA Forum.
WIND—Hollywood Whispers.
10:30—W-G-N—Fun program.
WMAQ—Barry Cameron, serial [N].
WBBM—A Woman's Life [C].
WLS—News, story program [A].
WCFL—Lorraine Hall program.
WJJD—June Merrill show.
WIND—News; Music of Manhattan.
10:45—W-G-N—Letters to Lindbiar [M].
WMAQ—David Harum, serial [N].
WBBM—Aunt Jenny's Stories [C].
WCFL—Ted Malone [A].
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—Reconversion Round-Up.
—W-G-N—William Lang, news [M].
11 WBBM—Kate Smith Speaks [C].
WMAQ—Meet the Stars.
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Songs by Sinatra.
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WJJD—News reports.
11:15—W-G-N—Songs by Morton Downey [M].
WMAQ—What's What, quiz.
WBBM—Big Sister, serial [C].
WIND—Quiz Time.
WCFL—Serenade program.
WJJD—Man on the Street.
11:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WBBM—Romance of Helen Trent [C].
WMAQ—Musical Milkwagon.
WCFL—Make Believe Danceland.
WLS—Live Stock, poultry markets.
WIND—News; Swing Time.
WJJD—Stella White Reports.
11:45—W-G-N—Let's Have Fun.
WBBM—Our Gal, Sunday [C].
WLS—Farm news; markets; weather.
WJJD—News reports.

AFTERNOON

12 —W-G-N—Hymns You Love.
WBBM—Life Can Be Beautiful [C].
WCFL—Beukhage Talking [A].
WMAQ—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WJJD—News reports.
WLS—Dinner Bell Time.
WAIT—D'Artega Presents.
WAAF—Symphonic hour.
WIND—News; Gratefully Yours.
12:15—W-G-N—Farmers' Market Reporter.
WBBM—Ma Perkins, serial [C].
WCFL—Constance Bennett [A].
WJJD—Waltz Time.
WMAQ—Chicago Fat Stock show.
12:30—W-G-N—Paula Stone, Phil Brito [M].
WBBM—Young Dr. Malone [C].
WCFL—Treasury Center.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Luncheon Tunes.
WJJD—Loop Noonday Service.
WCFL—Treasury Center.
12:45—W-G-N—John J. Anthony [C].
WBBM—Road of Life [C].
WMAQ—Morgan Beatty, news [N].
WLS—Farming, live stock markets.
WIND—Best Sellers.
WJJD—Music Hall.
1 —W-G-N—Cedric Foster, news [M].
WMAQ—Guiding Light, serial [C].
WBBM—Two on a Clew [C].
WCFL—John B. Kennedy, news [A].
WIND—News; Say It with Music.
WLS—Variety Music.
WJJD—Juke Box Ballroom.
WWZR—Salon hour.
1:10—WLS—Grain market summary.
1:15—W-G-N—Eddie and Fannie Cavanaugh.
WBBM—Perry Mason [C].
WMAQ—Today's Children [N].
WCFL—Ethel and Albert [A].
WLS—School Time.
1:30—W-G-N—Queen for a Day [M].
WMAQ—Woman in White [N].
WBBM—Rosemary, serial [C].
WLS—Family Party.
WCFL—News; musical program.
WIND, WBEZ—That's News to Me.
WMBI, WDLM—Moments of Melody.
1:45—WMAQ—Hymns of All Churches [N].
WBBM—Tena and Tim [C].
WIND—Sammy Kaye records.
—W-G-N—Songs by Orland Franklin.
2 WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—The Al Pearce show [N].
WIND—News; Les Brown records.
WMAQ—A Woman of America [N].
WLS—Songs to Remember.
WWZR—Piano Interlude.
2:15—W-G-N—Man on the Street.
WMAQ—Ma Perkins, serial [N].
WJJD, WBEZ—World Builders.
WIND—Kay Kyser records.
WBBM—Clara, Lu, and Em.
2:30—W-G-N—Judith Andrews.
WMAQ—Pepper Young's Family [N].
WJJD—Juke Box Ballroom.
WBBM—Editor's Daughter.
WCFL—Ladies, Be Seated [A].
WIND—News; Casa Rhumba records.
WLS—Rounding Up the World.
WJJD—Juke Box Ballroom.
2:45—WMAQ—Right to Happiness [N].
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WBBM—Linda's First Love.
—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
3 WGNB—News; Music in the Air.
WMAQ—Backstage Wife [N].
WENR—Jack Berch show [A].
WBBM—House Party [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Lawrence Welk records.
3:15—W-G-N—Meet Tommy Bartlett.
WMAQ—Stella Dallas [N].
WENR—Beulah Karney.
WIND—Geng Krupa records.

Listener's Choice

SPECIAL EVENTS

10:15 a. m.—W-G-N—June Baker interviews Mrs. Bess B. MacLean on holiday menus.
7:30 p. m.—WLS, WENR—America's Town Meeting: "Do We Need Universal Military Training Now?" Participants: Lt. Gen. Raymond S. McLain, Frank Miles, Charles Guy Bolts, and Sen Johnson [D., Colo.].
11:30—WENR—Victory Loan show, with Bing Crosby, Joan Edwards, and Paul Whiteman.
12:05 p. m.—WBBM—Guild show, with Fibber McGee and Molly, Frank Sinatra, Norman Corwin, Duke Ellington, Jane Froman, Irving Berlin, Laurette Taylor, Ingrid Bergman, and others.

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA

9:30 a. m.—W-G-N—Charm School, with Virginia Clark and Lee Bennett.
7:00 p. m.—WMAQ—George Burns and Gracie Allen, with Les Paul trio.
7:00—WBBM—Suspense, with Glenn Ford in a mystery drama.
7:30—W-G-N—Rogues' Gallery: Dick Powell in "Eve and the Apple."
7:30—WMAQ—Dinah Shore show. Guest: Groucho Marx.
8:00—WGNB—Book Review from the Chicago Sunday Tribune.
8:00—WMAQ—Frank Morgan show, with Lina Romay, Carmen Cavallero, and Vera Vague.
8:30—WBBM—Hobby Lobby, with Bob Dixon.
8:30—WMAQ—Jack Haley show. Guest: Herbert Marshall.
8:30—WENR—Detect and Collect, with Fred Uttal, M. C.
9:00—W-G-N—Ralph Slater, hypnotist.
9:00—WENR—Curtain Time, with Lucy Gilman and Harry Elders.
9:30—WMAQ—Rudy Vallee show. Guest: Mike Romanoff.
9:30—WBBM—Powder Box Theater: Simone Simon and Jim Ameche in "Mademoiselle."

MUSIC

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic hour: Paganini's "Perpetual Motion."
4:00 p. m.—WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee: Excerpts from "Rose of Algeria."
8:00—WBBM—Andre Kostelanetz's orchestra. Guest: Dorothy Kirsten, soprano.
8:30—W-G-N—Treasure Hour of Song: Licia Albanese and Francesco Valentino sing "Tonight We Love."
9:00—WGNB—Symphony hour: Brahms' Double Concerto in A minor.
9:30—W-G-N—Swing's the Thing, with Bob Trendler, the Fontaine Sisters, Skip Farrell, and Bill Anson.
9:30—WWZR—Composers' hour. Schubert's Fantasia, Opus 15.
10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour: Haydn's Symphony No. 100 in G Major.

WCFL—Eddy Hanson, organist.
WJJD—Bronseville Brevities.
3:25—WBBM—Paul Brenlson, news reports.
3:30—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
WMAQ—Lorenzo Jones [N].
WENR—Ladies, Be Seated.
WBBM—Meet the Missus.
WIND—News; Cover Girl Parade.
WCFL—Favorite Melodies.
WJJD—Fan Americana.
3:45—W-G-N—Johnny Beits.
WGNB—Songs of the Islands.
WBBM—Mama Goes to a Party.
WJJD—Dave Minor program.
WCFL—Light Gossip club.
WMAQ—Young Widder Brown [N].
WIND—Charlie Spivak records.
3:55—WBBM—News reports.
—W-G-N—News reports.
4 WGNB—News; Orchestral Classics.
WMAQ—When a Girl Marries [N].
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WENR—Glamor Manor.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 6 p. m.
WIND—News; Spike Jones records.
WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee.
4:15—W-G-N—Cinnamon Bear.
WMAQ—Portia Faces Life, serial [N].
WIND—Hal McIntyre records.
WILL—Science News of the Week.
4:30—W-G-N—The Music Mart.
WGNB—Waltzes.
WMAQ—Just Plain Bill, serial [N].
WBBM—Two Ton Baker.
WENR—Ted Malone.
WIND—News; Tommy Dorsey records.
4:45—WGNB—In a Sentimental Mood.
WMAQ—Front Page Farrell [N].
WBBM—Gold Coast.
WENR—Hop Harrigan [A].
WIND—Benny Goodman records.
4:55—WCFL—News commentary.
—W-G-N—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
5 WGNB—News; Dance Rhythms.
WENR—Terry and the Pirates [A].
WMAQ—Gregg Donovan, news reports.
WBBM-WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Jam Session.
5:05—WMAQ—Cloyd Head, news reports.
5:15—W-G-N—Superman, serial [M].
WMAQ—Pleasure Parade.
WIND—Musical program.
WENR—Dick Tracy, serial [A].
WBBM—Bacal and Sherr.
WCFL—Calling All Girls.
5:30—W-G-N—Capt. Midnight [M].
WGNB—Melodies and Memories.
WENR—Jack Armstrong, serial [A].
WMAQ—Cadets, vocalists.
WBBM—John Harrington, news.
WCFL—News reports; Hit Tunes.
WIND—Band of the Week.
5:45—W-G-N—Tom Mix, serial [M].
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WENR—Tennessee Jed [A].
WMAQ—John Holtman, news reports.
WCFL—Malcolm Claire.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
5:55—WBBM—Names in the News.

EVENING

—W-G-N—Dr. Preston Bradley.
6 WGNB—Fulton Lewis Jr., news [M].
WCFL—Taylor Grant, news reports [A].
WMAQ—Jim Blade and His Music.
WBBM—Paul Neilson, news reports.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Sweet and Solid.
WWZR—The Masters' Album.
WCRW—Around the Town.
6:05—WBBM—Everett Holles, news reports.
6:15—W-G-N—Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WMAQ—News of the World [N].
WBBM—King's Jesters and Louise.
WCFL—Raymond Swing, news [A].
WLS—Farmer Discussion club.
WIND—Sweet and Solid; news.
6:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WGNB—Dinner concert.
WBBM—Mr. Keen, Tracer [C].
WMAQ—Skip Farrell, baritone.
WCFL—Catch Carter's Column.
WLS—Gang Busters [A].
WIND—Bert Wilson.
6:45—W-G-N—Easy Aces.
WMAQ—Kaltenborn Edits the News [N].
WCFL—Musical Motorcade.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
—W-G-N—Reading Tomorrow's Tribune.
7 WGNB—News; Symphony program.
WBBM—Suspense, drama [C].
WLS—Lum and Abner [A].
WMAQ—Burns and Allen [N].
WIND—Bob Elson on the Century.
WCFL—Hugh Douglas, commentator.
7:15—W-G-N—Inside of Sports.
WLS—Earl Godwin [A].
WCFL—Bing Crosby records.
WIND—Smash Hits; news reports.
7:30—W-G-N—Rogue's Gallery [M].
WMAQ—Dinah Shore's open House [N].
WBBM—FBI in Peace and War [C].
WLS—America's Town Meeting [A].

WCFL—Dr. Schacher, commentator.
WIND—Capt. Michael Fielding.
7:45—WCFL—Radio Sports Page.
WIND—Time to Remember.
7:55—WBBM—Bill Henry, news reports [C].
8 —W-G-N—Gabriel Heatter, news [M].
WGNB—Book Review.
WMAQ—Frank Morgan show [N].
WENR—America's Town Meeting [A].
WBBM—Andre Kostelanetz [C].
WCFL—News; Christian Counselor.
WIND—News; Parade of Stars.
WWZR—Musical Scrapbook.
8:15—W-G-N—Stories from Real Life [M].
WGNB—Keyboard Impressions.
WIND—Tom Moore; news.
8:30—W-G-N—Treasure Hour of Song [M].
WGNB—Artist Recital.
WMAQ—Jack Haley show [N].
WBBM—Hobby Lobby [C].
WENR—Detect and Collect [A].
WCFL—News; musical program.
WIND—Mystery by Morse.
8:45—WCFL—Musical program.
8:55—WENR—Stories and news [A].
—W-G-N—Ralph Slater, hypnotist [M].
9 WGNB—News; Symphony.
WMAQ—Abbott and Costello [N].
WENR—Curtain Time [A].
WBBM—Island Venture [C].
WCFL—Labor Flashes.
WIND—News; Sports Stories; Harmony.
9:15—WCFL—Musical Potpourri.
WIND—Musically Speaking.
9:30—W-G-N—Swing's the Thing.
WMAQ—Rudy Vallee show [N].
WBBM—Powder Box Theater [C].
WENR—Sincerely, Kenny Baker.
WCFL—News; Evening Music.
WIND—News; Casa Rhumba.
WWZR—Composers' hour.
9:45—WENR—Chicago, U. S. A.
WCFL—Louis and Tu Gang.
WIND—Masters of the Ivories.
—W-G-N—Milt Herth Trio.
10 WMAQ—The Supper club [N].
WBBM—The Jack Kirkwood show [C].
WENR, WIND—News reports.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour.
10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WCFL—Solution Missing, mystery.
WMAQ—George Stone, news reports.
WBBM—The Jack Smith show [C].
WENR—But Not Forgotten.
WEDC—Sweet and Swing.
10:30—W-G-N—News reports.
WMAQ—Incredible but True.
WBBM—Eugene Read, news reports.
WENR—Charlie Chan.
WCFL—Music Lovers' hour.
WGES—All-Slavic hour.
10:45—W-G-N—Maple Step to Romance.
WBBM—Fatty Ford's Busy Line.
WMAQ—The Vagabonds, quartet.
WENR—Story drama; rhythm.
11 —W-G-N—News reports.
WENR, WBBM, WMAQ—News reports.
WIND—News; Musical Comedy Favorites.
WWZR—Music in Industry.
11:05—W-G-N—Chicagoans in the News.
WBBM—Michael Scott Presents.
11:10—W-G-N—Musical Notes.
11:15—W-G-N—Harry Cool's orchestra [M].
WMAQ—Frank Parker show.
WENR—Gay Claridge's orchestra.
11:20—WBBM—Designed by Dacor.
11:30—W-G-N—Benny Strong's orchestra [M].
WCFL—Hans Muenser's orchestra.
WMAQ—Design for Listening.
WBBM—Mel Cooper's orchestra.
WENR—Victory Loan show.
WIND—News reports; Jam Session.
11:45—WIND—Jive Music.
WBBM—Milt Herth trio.
11:55—W-G-N—News reports.
WENR—News reports.
WMAQ—Sing for Victory.
—W-G-N—Curfew Time.
12 WBBM—Press news [C].
WMAQ, WENR—News reports.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30 a.m.
12:05—WBBM—Guild show.
WMAQ—Promenade concert.
12:15—WENR—Treasury Salute.
12:30—WENR—Rhythm Rendezvous.
12:35—WBBM—Mel Cooper's orchestra.
12:45—WBBM—Milt Herth Trio.
12:55—WMAQ—News and prayer.
WENR—Sports program.
1:00—W-G-N—News reports.
WBBM—News; Lew Diamond's orchestra.

ON SHORT WAVES

The North American service of the BBC from London includes the following program today. The frequencies [in megacycles] employed after 4:15 p. m. are 11.82, 9.58, 9.82, 9.51, 7.26, 9.51. 4:30 p. m.—Robinson Family. 6:48 p. m.—News. 6:30 p. m.—Radio Newsreel. 8:10 p. m.—Tomorrow's London Papers. 10:18 p. m.—London Letter. 10:30 p. m.—News.

News Broadcasts

MORNING

8:30—WMAQ	6:15—WLS	9:15—WCFL
6:00—WMAQ	8:15—WMAQ	9:30—WIND
6:45—W-G-N	8:45—WBBM	10:00—WCFL
7:00—WBBM	9:00—W-G-N	10:30—WLS
8:00—W-G-N	9:00—WMAQ	11:00—W-G-N

AFTERNOON

12:00—WMAQ	3:45—WLS	4:55—WCFL
12:45—WMAQ	3:00—W-G-N	5:00—W-G-N
1:00—W-G-N	3:00—WGNB	5:00—WMAQ
1:00—WCFL	3:25—WBBM	5:30—WBBM
1:30—WCFL	4:00—W-G-N	5:45—WBBM

EVENING

6:00—WGNB	8:00—W-G-N	11:00—WBBM
6:15—WMAQ	9:00—WGNB	11:30—WIND
6:30—W-G-N	10:30—W-G-N	12:00—WMAQ
6:45—WMAQ	11:00—W-G-N	12:00—WENR
7:00—W-G-N	11:00—WMAQ	1:00—W-G-N
7:00—WIND	11:00—WIND	1:00—WBBM

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RIPS 'TWILIGHT' OF TRADE UNDER BRITAIN'S LABOR

Conservative Opens Fight for Censure Vote

BY E. R. NODERER
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, Dec. 5—In their first major attack on the Laborite government, Conservatives today charged Prime Minister Attlee's administration with sacrificing public interest to its experimental textbook theories of nationalization.

Opening a two day debate on a Conservative motion of censure against the government, Oliver Lyttleton, minister of production in the Churchill government, charged that industry and trade in all England are being directed in a "sort of Whitehall twilight" in which the practical business of getting back to normal is being stifled in a "labyrinth of controls and regulations.

"Thou Shalt Not"

Decrying the mass of paper work which envelopes all enterprise, both public and private, Lyttelton asserted "Thou shalt not" is at the top of every official form. British industry, he said, is being placed in an iron lung of government control on the theory that only in that way it can breathe.

He said the rate of demobilization is only about half that of the United States and "utterly unfitted to the needs of the nation." Employment and output in the coal industry have dropped, he said, despite the fact that the coal industry is tightly unionized and might be expected to coöperate with the Labor government.

Lyttelton criticized the Labor policy of favoring exports of automobiles over the home market. He said it was not surprising that manufacturers were abandoning government plants which, "under a wiser policy," could have been used.

"Export or Die"

Stafford Cripps, Laborite president of the board of trade, termed Lyttelton's arguments mere "shadow boxing." He said that to advocate a policy of plenty at a time of world scarcity is merely irresponsible. He reiterated the socialist philosophy that Britain must export or die. Cripps emphasized that Britain's export program already has reached 50 per cent of its 1938 volume and that this is the only way to recovery.

He contended that Churchill's recent speeches advocating satisfaction for the home market at the expense of exports were "irresponsible and mischief making." He admitted that many war time controls were to be kept, but said that a number of others had been removed.

Churchill said he would answer Cripps tomorrow.

PAIR NAMED IN 3 STREET HOLDUPS BOUND TO JURY

Jeremiah Condon, 29, of 6311 Greenwood av., and Herbert McKimson, 29, of 6536 Woodlawn av., identified by three victims of street holdups, were bound to the grand jury in bonds of $3,000 each yesterday by Judge Charles S. Dougherty in Felony court on charges of robbery. Policeman John Kobar of the Woodlawn station showed the court a 12 inch length of copper cable which he said the defendants wielded as a blackjack. The robbery victims were Frank Doll, 112 E. 68th st., employed by THE TRIBUNE in the color engraving department; George Rasmussen, 6421 Maryland av., and David Hinman, 6450 Maryland av. Doll, who suffered a concussion when he was robbed and beaten, left his bed yesterday to appear in court.

NATIONAL G. O. P. CHIEFS TO MAKE RADIO SPEECHES

Special radio programs will originate in Chicago the next three days in connection with the meeting of the Republican National committee which opens at the Stevens hotel tomorrow. Some of the broadcasts are scheduled in advance of the sessions. Robert Hurleigh, news director for W-G-N, is using a wire recorder to obtain interviews with Republican leaders. These will be aired in connection with various W-G-N newscasts.

Richard Harkness will interview Herbert Brownell Jr., chairman of the committee, at 10:15 tonight over NBC. At 6 p. m. tomorrow Joseph W. Martin, house minority leader, will be interviewed on the Headline Edition program over WCFL-ABC.

The regular Foreign Policy program on WMAQ-NBC at 6 p. m. Saturday will have Sen. Hart [R., Conn.], Rep. Halleck [R., Ind.], and Hugh R. Wilson, former ambassador to Germany and former assistant secretary of state, as participants.

PARENTS LIGHT BIRTHDAY CAKE FOR DEAD CHILD

Chelan, Wash., Dec. 5 (AP)—On the cold shore of Lake Chelan tonight, as darkness fell, Roger Hale and his wife knelt beside a gayly decorated birthday cake and Mrs. Hale touched a match to each of its seven candles.

The few who had lingered after memorial services for the 16 persons drowned when a school bus plunged into the lake Nov. 26, moved closer. By the flickering candlelight they saw decorating the cake's icing the message, "Stewart, 7." The Hale's two sons were among the victims. Douglas was 8. Stewart would have been 7 today.

As the last candle was lighted the Hales began to sing "Happy Birthday to You." Their voices could get only part way thru the song. Late tonight the cake still was there, seven dark blotches marking the spots where its candles had burned away.

Face Murder Plot Charges

Ben French (left), Mrs. Edna Westerman, and her son, Gene, in jail at Vienna, Mo., where they face charges of murder plot against Edna's husband, Henry, whom Gene confessed shooting to death. [Associated Press Wirephoto]

CHICAGO'S UNO ENVOYS LEAVE LONDON BY AIR

Confident of Bid for World Capital

BY WILLIAM FULTON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, Dec. 5—Confident they had placed their city high on the list as a possibility for permanent headquarters of the united nations organization, Chicago's delegation took off for home by plane from England today.

The party, which will fly the new route to Chicago via American Overseas Airlines, included Corporation Counsel Barnet Hodes; William L. McFetridge, labor leader; Leverett Lyon, executive director of the Chicago association of commerce, and James M. Cleary, an advertising executive.

"We feel absolutely confident Chicago ranks high in the running for capital of the united nations," asserted Hodes, who was chairman of the group. "We have talked with various officials and met members of the foreign delegations to the meeting of the united nations preparatory commission. We are more convinced than ever that Chicago meets every requirement."

Cost of Living Argument

McFetridge said that the presentations of Chicago's case had done much to dispel the worry of the foreign diplomats over the cost of living in the United States.

"We impressed on these people that they can get more for their money in Chicago in the way of housing, food, recreation, and education than in any other city in the United States," said McFetridge.

The preparatory commission which is paving the way for the first meeting of the general assembly in London, in January, will start debate tomorrow on the question of whether the permanent site will be located in the United States or Europe. The executive committee previously voted in favor of the United States but the British, leagued with several European nations, are doing their best to overturn this decision.

Majority Favors U. S.

However, informal nose counting among the delegations revealed that at least a majority still is in favor of the United States. It takes a two-thirds vote to make a decision which, probably, will come next week. The Latin American delegates, in a special meeting to prepare for tomorrow's debate, agreed unanimously to vote for the United States.

Oddly enough, Boston is showing up strong. The Britishers were impressed by the English sounding names around Boston when Massachusett's governor, Maurice Tobin, and others, made their presentation.

SWITCHMAN, SHOT IN HAND, FINED $50

William Foley, 23, of 4144 Wells st., a Burlington railroad switchman who refused to account for a bullet wound in his hand when he was arrested Monday at Wells and Root sts. was fined $50 and costs yesterday by Judge Frank E. Donoghue in Stockyards police court on a charge of disorderly conduct.

Boy Is Unmoved

Vienna, Mo., Dec. 5 (AP)—Fifteen year old Gene Westerman showed no trace of regret today as first degree murder charges were filed against his mother, a neighboring farmer, and himself in the slaying of his father.

Later in his county jail cell County Prosecutor Hamp Rothwell said he drawled: "I just shot pa down like I would a hog."

The boy confessed, Rothwell said, that he fatally shot his father, Henry Westerman, 45, early Monday after talking it over with his mother and had been loaned a .22 caliber rifle by the neighbor, Ben French, 43. Rothwell said the boy told him French had promised to give him the gun for carrying out the slaying.

The prosecutor said French had been "keeping company" with the 31 year old Mrs. Westerman, the mother of five children. Mrs. Westerman, in her county jail cell said: "Ben's my man and I am going to marry him when this all blows over."

COMPLETE JURY; TRIAL OF NISCHT TO START TODAY

Opening statements will be made and evidence started today in the trial of Joseph Nischt, husky janitor charged with the furnace murder of Mrs. Rose Michaelis, before Judge Charles E. Byrne and a jury of eight women and four men in the Criminal court. The jury was completed yesterday, eighth day of the trial.

The case has aroused interest because the body of Mrs. Michaelis never has been found, and the state will be compelled to establish the corpus delicti, or fact of her death by criminal means, thru circumstantial evidence. Nischt is accused of destroying Mrs. Michaelis' body in a furnace.

Assistant State's Atty. Blair L. Varnes will outline the state's case when court convenes this morning. Chief Defense Counsel James M. Burke will speak for Nischt. Clement Cody also is prosecuting and Robert E. Romano is on the defense side.

Vet Sues for $100,000 in Theft of Wife's Love

Edward M. Cohen, 35, of 8937 Loomis st., a discharged soldier, yesterday filed a suit in Superior court seeking $100,000 damages for alienation of affections against Harold Koop, 40, of 3754 Bernard st. Cohen's bill charges Koop stole the love of his wife, Lillian, while he [Cohen] was overseas.

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• *Illustrated: Coat Sweater $5 to $10*

AT BETTER MEN'S SHOPS AND DEPARTMENT STORES

BRENTWOOD SPORTSWEAR—PHILADELPHIA—NEW YORK

Buy Victory Bonds and Stamps

TRY TO KEEP U.S. SURPLUSES OUT OF BLACK MARTS

Ban Private Sales of Army Goods in Italy

BY SEYMOUR KORMAN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

ROME, Dec. 5—A policy of not dealing with Italian private individuals has been adopted by the foreign liquidation commission in the hope of preventing surplus United States army supplies from falling into the black market.

There have been complaints in the past that scrap from army installations was sold to racketeers who turned over large profits in resale, but Col. Daniel Caulkins, head of the liquidation commission in this theater, said these transactions occurred in the confused period before his organization took charge.

Sell 8 Millions' Worth

He opened his books to show that from mid-July until the end of November the commission sold $8,054,340 of equipment no longer needed by the army. The chief customers were the Italian government, which bought $5,772,421 worth; the French government, $852,964, and the UNRRA, $835,917.

"The items going to the Italian government included tires, vehicle parts, and medical and signal properties," Caulkins said.

"The government needs those things for relief and rehabilitation, and with the sale our responsibility ends. It is then up to the government to see that the equipment is rightly used and isn't diverted into illicit channels."

Procurement Cost Basis

The liquidation commission, in its catalog, lists hundreds of thousands of different items. The offering price of all is based on procurement cost to the United States minus depreciation—the figures being set by appraisal experts back home.

Vast quantities of ammunition are noted in the catalog. It is likely that some of this will be transported to the United States for the army's peace time training needs, and from what remains here the Italians hope to buy reclaimed brass and chemicals.

WOMAN ACCUSES BAR FRIEND OF ASSAULT, RAPE

Stanley Martinkus, 32, of 1437 Cullerton st., was arrested by Maxwell street police yesterday for the rape of a 34 year old woman to whom he had offered a lift in his automobile. He was traced thru his automobile, which the woman described.

Martinkus met the woman Tuesday evening in the tavern at 21st st. and Ashland av. and volunteered to drive her part way home. Instead, she charged, he took her into an alley in back of 1907 Ashland av. and attempted to rape her. When she resisted he beat her, raped her, and threw her out of the car.

"The room's a little too small for a pool table, but I got around that O. K."

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

United States weather bureau forecasts for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA, LOWER MICHIGAN, AND UPPER Michigan: Mostly cloudy today and tomorrow; continued mild.

WISCONSIN AND IOWA: Cloudy today; tomorrow partly cloudy and continued mild.

Place of observation	Wind direction	Highest last 12 hours	Lowest last 24 hours	Precipitation last 24 hours
State of weather				
Dec. 5, 6:30 p. m. Central standard time				
East central states—				
Carbondale, cloudy	N.	48	18	...
Chicago, cloudy	S.E.	46	22	...
Cincinnati, cloudy	E.	44	32	Trace
Cleveland, cloudy	S.E.	38	24	...
Columbus, cloudy	E.	37	27	Trace
Detroit, cloudy	S.E.	39	25	...
Escanaba, cloudy	S.	38	17	...
Grand Rapids, cloudy	S.E.	45	18	...
Green Bay, cloudy	S.	38	21	...
Indianapolis, clear	N.E.	46	24	...
Louisville, snow	E.	42	29	Trace
Madison, cloudy	S.	33	23	...
Marquette, cloudy	S.	33	20	...
Memphis, cloudy	N.	45	28	...
Milwaukee, cloudy	S.W.	41	20	...
Nashville, cloudy	N.E.	33	29	.49
Sault Ste. Marie, cloudy	E.	33	15	...
Traverse City, cloudy	S.	44	26	...
West central states—				
Bismarck, cloudy	S.E.	51	31	...
Des Moines, cloudy	S.	44	21	...
Dubuque, cloudy	S.	38	19	...
Duluth, fog	S.	38	15	...
Kansas City, cloudy	S.E.	51	26	...
Little Rock, cloudy	N.W.	52	30	...
Minn.-St. Paul, cloudy	S.	40	22	...
Oklahoma City, cloudy	S.	60	27	...
Omaha, cloudy	S.	49	23	...
Rapid City, cloudy	W.	55	39	...
St. Louis, cloudy	S.E.	45	19	...
Sioux City, cloudy	S.	42	24	...
Wichita, cloudy	S.	58	26	...
Williston, cloudy	S.W.	45	30	...
Eastern states—				
Atlanta, rain	N.W.	41	35	.02
Boston, cloudy	N.	35	23	...
Buffalo, cloudy	N.E.	33	13	...
Eastport, clear	W.	32	19	...
Jacksonville, cloudy	N.W.	52	42	.06
Miami, cloudy	W.	70	57	.08
New York, cloudy	N.E.	35	27	...
Philadelphia, rain	N.E.	34	29	.15
Pittsburgh, cloudy	N.E.	33	22	...
Washington, rain	N.E.	34	31	.38
Gulf states—				
Abilene, cloudy	S.	63	30	...
Amarillo, cloudy	S.W.	70	26	...
Brownsville, clear	S.E.	72	33	...
El Paso, cloudy	S.W.	61	24	...
Fort Worth, cloudy	S.E.	62	30	...
Galveston, clear	S.	62	36	...
New Orleans, clear	N.	51	37	...
San Antonio, clear	S.E.	68	27	...
Tampa, rain	N.W.	55	50	.10
Mountain states—				
Albuquerque, cloudy	S.W.	50	29	...
Boise, cloudy	S.E.	49	36	.08
Cheyenne, cloudy	W.	48	29	...
Denver, cloudy	N.W.	61	37	...
Havre, cloudy	W.	50	35	...
Helena, cloudy	W.	43	32	Trace
Phoenix, cloudy	W.	67	38	...
Pueblo, cloudy	N.W.	58	24	...
Salt Lake City, cloudy	S.	47	46	...
Pacific states—				
Fresno, cloudy	Calm	58	43	.12
Los Angeles, cloudy	N.W.	62	41	.07
Portland, rain	S.	48	42	.09
San Diego, clear	N.W.	66	53	Trace
San Francisco, cloudy	W.	58	49	.30
Seattle, rain	S.	45	41	.26
Spokane, cloudy	S.W.	44	35	...
Yuma, clear	W.	71	43	...
Canadian provinces—				
Battleford, cloudy	N.W.	39	26	...
Calgary, missing	M.	M.	28	...
Edmonton, cloudy	N.W.	34	16	Trace
Medicine Hat, cloudy	W.	47	36	...
Minnedosa, cloudy	S.W.	34	17	...
Montreal, clear	S.	29	8	...
Quebec, missing	M.	M.	-10	...
The Pas, clear	E.	32	22	...
Toronto, cloudy	S.	35	13	...
White River, cloudy	S.	33	26	...
Winnipeg, cloudy	S.	33	23	...
Fort Norman, snow	E.	-20	-33	Trace

M.—Missing.

War Fund Drive Needs Over 2 Million for Quota

The Community and War Fund drive thruout Cook, Lake, and Du Page counties has raised $10,646,547 toward its goal of $13,040,700, Walter P. Paepcke, general chairman, reported yesterday. Any one wishing to contribute to the drive should mail his contribution to fund headquarters, 100 W. Monroe st., Chicago 3. The drive will close Dec. 17.

TOWNSHIPS' 1945 LEVY IN COUNTY IS $1,014,620,019

County Assessor John S. Clark yesterday released the 1945 assessments in the 30 Cook county townships outside Chicago. The total of $1,014,620,019 is about 10 million dollars under the 1944 total.

Assessments by townships follow:

Township	1944	1945
Barrington	$ 6,886,049	$ 6,847,652
Berwyn	50,690,643	50,203,618
Bloom	30,494,630	30,096,726
Bremen	12,263,460	12,578,521
Calumet	9,831,841	9,841,811
Cicero	72,396,082	71,735,770
Elk Grove	6,809,693	6,913,079
Evanston	109,442,496	104,329,258
Hanover	4,107,914	4,092,045
Lemont	3,231,167	3,086,625
Leyden	38,392,905	39,220,144
Lyons	61,971,586	62,192,156
Maine	43,131,136	44,482,926
New Trier	122,320,304	118,543,319
Niles	50,864,192	50,185,226
Northfield	20,251,964	19,885,363
Norwood Park	5,911,569	6,328,589
Oak Park	90,585,406	88,566,968
Orland	3,378,492	3,392,696
Palatine	9,068,372	8,990,960
Palos	5,620,892	5,462,804
Proviso	88,165,912	88,693,991
Rich	8,192,763	7,983,283
River Forest	26,257,720	25,598,974
Riverside	18,999,748	18,661,269
Schaumburg	2,719,310	2,690,885
Stickney	23,918,208	23,848,474
Thornton	57,867,186	58,221,307
Wheeling	16,111,899	16,257,138
Worth	25,326,881	25,388,474
Total	$1,025,192,418	$1,014,620,019

The figures are subject to adjustments by the county board of tax appeals.

STATE ST. TURNS INTO FAIRYLAND FOR CHRISTMAS

(Pictures on back page)

State st. is once more a fairyland lane with every store window transformed into Christmas scenes. Not since before the war have the decorations been more elaborate. Hundreds of children jam the street daily, standing before each window, their noses pressed against the panes. One store has constructed a railing before its windows so the youngsters may climb up on it for a better view. Every window is a surprise. In one store window, Santa Claus can be seen climbing out of a fireplace and then trimming a tree. Giant candy canes form the background for another winter wonderland. Everywhere there are angels and tinsel and toys. The loop is ready for Christmas.

Proves Wonderful For Itching Skin!

To promptly soothe itching, burning skin of Eczema, Pimples, Athlete's Foot and similar skin and scalp irritations due to external cause—apply Zemo—a Doctor's highly medicated, *invisible* liquid backed by 85 years' success! Zemo ALSO aids healing. Over 25,000,000 packages sold. First trial convinces! In 3 sizes. All drugstores. **ZEMO**

SURFACE LINES GET O.K. FOR 400 CARS, 270 BUSES

Judge Michael L. Igoe of the federal District court yesterday authorized the Chicago Surface Lines to sign contracts for 400 new, modern street cars and 270 new gasoline buses at a cost of approximately 12 million dollars. This is in addition to the 200 new street cars and 195 buses costing 6½ million dollars already on order.

The street cars authorized yesterday will cost $22,500 each, or a total of 9 million dollars. Half of the order will be manufactured by the Pullman Standard Car Manufacturing company at Worcester, Mass., and the remainder by the St. Louis Car company, St. Louis, Mo.

Delivery of the first order of 200 cars is expected to start early next year, and all 600 cars are expected to be in Chicago by the end of 1946.

More Room, Fresher Air

More room and fresher air is planned for the new cars, which will be an improvement over the street cars now operating on Madison street, the only modernized line. Passengers will board the new car at the rear, where fares will be paid, and leave thru center or front doors.

The Clark street run is scheduled to receive the first of the new cars.

Of the 270 buses authorized, 135 will carry between 38 and 45 passengers and the others from 31 to 36. Prices of the buses will range from 8 to 14 thousand dollars, with the total cost $2,898,000.

Bus Order to Be Split Up

Several bus manufacturers will share the order for which bids were recently received. The buses are expected to be received gradually thruout next year.

The new rolling stock will be paid in part out of funds from the 25 million dollar Surface Lines equipment renewal fund and part will be financed thru equipment trust certificates.

Only 12 million dollars of the cost will be taken from the renewal fund. This is in accordance with an agreement recently approved by the court to keep cash in the renewal fund.

BANDITS GET $100 IN HOLDUP

John Kerhliker, 30, of 1507 N. Hoyne av., attendant in a filling station at 3968 S. Ashland av., was robbed of $100 yesterday by two Negroes who attacked him in the station.

new LIFE exciting BEAUTY FOR YOUR HAIR

Allure Creme Shampoo

"5 Drops" Liquid Shampoo

"5 Drops" Liquid Shampoo or rich Creme Allure gives you the liveliest, most penetrating lather imaginable! Lather that leaves your hair shinier, softer, easier-to-comb. Lather that leaves your scalp fresh and dandruff-free. Never a dull film, never harmful to permanents. Next Shampoo, try "5 Drops" or Allure—the never-fail way—either way—to hair health and beauty.

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You are invited to open a savings account at this safe bank today.

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HAPPY RELIEF FROM CRUEL BACKACHE

Here's the clean, modern way to relieve simple backache. *Johnson's* Back Plaster! Eases pain, stiffness, strain. *Feels great!* At all drug stores. Insist on *Johnson & Johnson* quality.

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LIQUID, TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS

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GET THIS GORGEOUS SALAD BOWL WITH BORDEN'S EVAPORATED MILK COUPONS!

Only 60 coupons from tall cans of Borden's Silver Cow Evaporated Milk for this beautiful china salad bowl. So decorative . . . so useful . . . you'll *love* it! 9" in diameter, with a handsome floral design in center. Can be used as fruit bowl, too!

Dozens of other valuable premiums, too!

Ladies! Here's Good News! Now you can get lots and lots of valuable household items you've always wanted...and they *won't cost you a cent!* All you need is coupons from Borden's Silver Cow Evaporated Milk. Be smart! *Start saving coupons today!*

No mail orders can be accepted for premium shown above, so take your coupons to address listed below. Ask for free catalog of hundreds of other grand premiums. Or send post card to Borden's Premium Department, Box 470, Jersey City 3, N. J., for free catalog of hundreds of premiums available by mail.

NO FINER MILK IN ANY CAN!

1 **Now . . . at no additional cost** . . . Borden's gives you *three times as much Vitamin D* as ever before! Today you're getting 400 units in every pint . . . so your baby gets his complete daily requirement in every full day's formula.

2 **Borden's is concentrated** from fine fresh milk . . . rich and nutritious . . . and it's *homogenized* to make every drop equally *nourishing!*

3 **Borden's is sterilized** to make it *completely safe*, and it's especially easy, even for babies, to digest.

4 **Borden's is accepted** by the American Medical Association, Council on Foods and Nutrition.

Here's Where You Get Your Premiums—(To get your premiums even more quickly, combine your Borden's coupons with coupons from Octagon Soap Products, Hearth Club Baking Powder, Luzianne Coffee and Tea, and Ballard's Obelisk Flour.)

Here's Where You Get Your Premiums

CHICAGO, ILL., Goldenberg Furniture Co., 1307-09 Halsted St.; Goldenberg Furniture Co., 3014-24 Lincoln Ave.; Rose Hat Shop, 1209 West Chicago Ave.; Royal Furniture Mart, 4762 Milwaukee Ave.; South Chicago Furniture Co., 8847-49 Commercial Ave.; Standard Linoleum Co., 2548 W. Division St.; Tabor Supply Co., 3514-20 West 26th St.; Tasemkin's Furniture House, 4609 South Ashland Ave.; South Center Dept. Store, 421 East 47th St.; CICERO, ILL., Hawthorne Furniture Co., 2214-16 So. 52nd Ave.; CHICAGO HEIGHTS, ILL., Freddie's Hardware, 1510 Halsted St.; GARY, IND., Baran Furniture Co., 1517-19 Broadway; HAMMOND, IND., Hammond Furniture Mart, 542 East State St.; EAST CHICAGO, IND., Seifert Plumbing Co., 626 Chicago Ave.

NO MAIL ORDERS CAN BE ACCEPTED

Borden's VITAMIN D EVAPORATED MILK

NOW . . . 400 UNITS OF VITAMIN D PER PINT

. . . and so will any man who receives this newest of really new gifts on Christmas Morn.

Debonair GOLD PLATED *Tie-Flare*

$3 on sale in Retail stores throughout Chicagoland. *Plus Federal Tax*

- *Handsomely Styled!*
- *Quality Craftsmanship!*
- *Goes on in a Jiffy!*

Keeps tie flare in shape all day!

What a perfect Christmas present for the man who is a meticulous dresser. Slipping easily into place, the DEBONAIR "TIE-FLARE" fixes the knot in the necktie—and at the same time supports and blossoms the natural flare below the knot so that the whole appearance of your neckwear is precise, smart and perfect—exactly as you want it ALL DAY!

*Registered Trademark

DEBONAIR PRODUCTS—323 W. Illinois St., Chicago, Ill.—WHitehall 7800

REMOVE ODIOUS DANDRUFF FLAKES

BRUSHING dandruff flakes from your coat collar is like sweeping dirt under the bed—it never gets you anyplace, and you are not fooling anyone, not even yourself! You must actually remove this aggravating, ugly scurf from your scalp if you hope to obtain relief from the unsightliness and itch which it may be causing.

The reliable, 20-year proved Thomas method can really get those dandruff scales off of your scalp in a hurry. You'll find, too, that Thomas treatment does far more than remove loose dandruff—it relieves itch caused by such exuvia, and leaves your scalp with a new, clean, fresh, healthy feeling. *You'll like it!* Come in today for *free* advice and consultation.

THE THOMAS

Loop—30 W. Washington St. *(Separate Departments for Men and Women)*

West Side—4010 W. Madison *North Side*—4753 Broadway

South Side—749 W. 63rd St. at Halsted Street

HOURS—11 A. M. to 8:30 P. M. SATURDAY, 10 A. M. to 7 P. M.

Federation Officers to Attend Woman's Musical Club Recital

Several Music Federation officers have been invited by the Chicago Woman's Musical club to a recital this afternoon in the Literary clubrooms of the Fine Arts building. The recital will follow the club's semi-annual business session, set for 1:30 p. m.

Mrs. E. E. Vollmer, president, will introduce the special guests, including Mrs. Alma K. Anderson, president of the Illinois Federation of Music Clubs; Mrs. Royden J. Keith, board member of the national federation; Mrs. Charles Pardee, vice president of the Illinois federation's northern region, and Mrs. M. M. Ranstead, chairman of the state organization's 1st district.

Mrs. C. A. Kinzer arranged the musical which is to be shared by Eunice Dankowski, contralto; Vitus B. Smuthey, violinist; Rosalie Bartolone Sicarra, soprano, and Ruth Ann Shuma, accompanist. Inez Hubbard Hicks will conduct the group in Christmas carol singing.

Lectures Today

Carl B. Roden, "Theory and Practice of Christmas," 12:15 p. m., Chicago Public library, free.

Helen Parker, "56th Annual American Exhibition: Oil Paintings," 6:30 p. m., Art institute, free.

The Rev. Reynolds Hillenbrand, "Social Action and the Mass," 7:30 p. m.; the Rev. James Gillis, "Politics," 8:30 p. m., Shell school, 31 E. Congress st., free.

Miriam Wood, guide lecture tour, 2 p. m., Chicago Natural History [Field] museum, free.

Goren on Bridge - - - By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren]

Both sides vulnerable. North deals.

NORTH
♠ A Q J 7 4
♥ 6 2
♦ A J 10 9
♣ 6 3

WEST
♠ K 10 9
♥ J 7 5 4
♦ 6 2
♣ J 10 9 2

EAST
♠ 6 5 3
♥ 8
♦ 8 7 5 4 3
♣ 8 7 5 4

SOUTH
♠ 8 2
♥ A K Q 10 9 3
♦ K Q
♣ A K Q

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 spade	Pass	3 hearts	Pass
3 spades	Pass	4 clubs	Pass
4 diamonds	Pass	7 no trump	Pass
Pass	Pass		

The ability to visualize the general makeup of the enemy's holding, as revealed by the bidding, is a talent without which one is severely handicapped in the selection of opening leads. West, in today's hand, had such vision and was rewarded, when he selected the only opening which gave his side a chance for victory.

On the combined holding of North and South the grand slam contract is a sound gamble. Any nearly reasonable heart break makes the contract an absolute lay-down and failing such break declarer has the spade finesse to fall back upon as a last resort. Tho these players were not employing any four no trump convention [which of course, would have made it routine to determine that all the aces were held], South was quite convinced that his partner held both missing aces. It is true that North might have made a light opening bid with the king-queen-jack of spades and the ace of diamonds, but in that case he would not have made the aggressive bid of four diamonds over the four club bid. The decision to play the hand at no trump instead of hearts is sound. Should the hearts break badly, there is the additional chance that the spade suit will produce a sufficient number of tricks to bring home the contract.

The average player's opening lead, with West's hand, would be the perfectly safe jack of clubs. This would give declarer time to test out the heart suit and when this failed to break, he would have no choice but to try the spade finesse which would succeed. West was persuaded that this was no time for safety. Disaster was imminent and drastic measures were indicated. He knew that South was going to be disappointed in the heart break and it was quite evident that the bulk of South's hand was a long and almost solid heart suit. He also knew that the spade finesse would work if declarer found it necessary to rely on that suit. If, however, the declarer could be made to guess, before he learned about the heart break, the defense had a chance.

On this line of reasoning he opened the 10 of spades. Now place yourself in South's position. Would you finesse the spade on the opening lead with this magnificent heart suit in front of you? I don't think so. Declarer went right up with the ace and when hearts failed to break he was obliged to declare himself down one.

[Mr. Goren will answer bridge questions sent to The Tribune if a self-addressed, stamped envelope is inclosed.]

Teen-age Gadabout

No. 2008 Sizes 9-17

THIS prize teen-age design from the 1945 Tribune Fashion show is just one of the many now available in a beautiful four-color 32-page pattern book. Price, 15 cents at the Tribune Public Service offices, 1 S. Dearborn St. and Tribune Tower, or 18 cents by postpaid mail. To order your copy, fill out and mail this handy form:

CHICAGO TRIBUNE PUBLIC SERVICE OFFICE, 1 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Enclosed is 18 cents in stamps for which please send "Teen-Age Fashions for 1946."

Name .....

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Address .....

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City .....State .....

(Please print in pencil; ink may blot)

Accuses State of Neglect in Child Welfare

Lack of coöperation and coördination among the state's child welfare services was criticized severely yesterday by Chauncey McCormick, a member of the Illinois Child Welfare Functions commission and chairman of its subcommittee.

"Various state department and division heads, as well as superintendents of state institutions were interviewed and questioned," he said, "but not a single individual was found who had the knowledge, or who even pretended to know where the knowledge could be had, of what are all the child welfare functions of the state of Illinois."

Speaking before a luncheon of welfare workers and civic leaders in the Union League club, McCormick described as a "bewildering maze" the processes thru which a child must be put in order to receive the state benefits to which he is entitled by law.

McCormick said that the commission, which was authorized by the general assembly on July 22, 1943, spent nearly a year "ferreting out and hunting down" the various child welfare functions of the state.

"The present division of authority and administration results in many children not receiving the benefits of agencies which have been established by law to serve them," McCormick declared. "This system also creates rivalries and jealousies which at times thunder so loud that the cries of the children are not heard."

As an example of the difficulty of obtaining for a child who has been assigned to the care of one department the services of other state agencies to which he is entitled, McCormick cited the case of the school for the deaf at Jacksonville.

This is controled by the department of public welfare and in 16 years has been visited only twice by the superintendent of public instruction, who by law is empowered to examine the educational facilities of welfare institutions, the speaker said.

The school for the blind, also at Jacksonville, once was found to be housing 12 children who had absolutely normal vision, McCormick declared. He said that, in his opinion, the school had not received the attention from state health authorities which would have disclosed such conditions.

Praising, in general, the work of the various state departments and agencies and the quality of their personnel, McCormick urgently recommended a reorganization and integration which would give them their full effectiveness.

After McCormick's talk, which consisted principally of a reading of the covering letter which he had drafted and the commission approved at the time of its report to the general assembly last June, copies of the report itself were distributed to the guests.

The report recommended that in regard to the problems of the State Training School for Boys at St. Charles a sure and quick method be established of removing incorrigibles and felons to other institutions.

"If, however, the practice of committing felons to the school is continued, careful consideration should be given to transferring its management from the department of public welfare to the department of public safety, whose personnel is properly organized to handle felons," the report added.

The purpose of the luncheon was to enlist civic and welfare leaders for an advisory committee to assist the commission.

* *

Press Women Will Have Round Table Discussion

A round table on feature stories and articles will be conducted by the Illinois Woman's Press association at a meeting tonight in the Cordon club. Participants, all of whom are engaged in this field of writing, will include Bernadine Bailey, Emma Kidd Hulburt, Elizabeth Lamb Sheffield, and Winona Evans Reeves. Wynogene H. Fargher will serve as moderator. President of the association is Helen Stevens Fisher.

Mary Meade's Menus for Week

	BREAKFAST	LUNCH	DINNER
FRI	Orange Juice Oatmeal with Dates Buttered Cinnamon Toast Coffee Milk	Corn and Cheese Souffle Bran Muffins Fresh Grapes Milk	Baked Stuffed Haddock Frozen Lima Beans Broccoli with Hollandaise Sauce Cottage Cheese and Chives Salad Hard Rolls Honey Pumpkin Pie Milk Tea or Coffee
SAT	Tomato Juice Cornflakes Top Milk French Toast Sirup Coffee Milk	Vegetable Soup Toasted Cheese and Bacon Sandwiches Radishes, Celery Curls, Pickles Baked Apples with Mincemeat Centers Milk	Spareribs and Sauerkraut Parsley Potatoes Buttered Beets Pear and Pomegranate Salad Whole Wheat Bread Jiffy Rice Pudding Milk Tea or Coffee
SUN	Broiled Grapefruit Halves Rice Flakes Top Milk Scrambled Eggs Bacon Strips Enriched Toast Coffee Milk	[DINNER] Chilled Tomato Juice Roast Loin of Pork Riced Potatoes Fresh Spinach Molded Cranberry Salad Parkerhouse Rolls Chocolate-Peppermint Ice Cream Milk Tea or Coffee	[SUPPER] Split-Pea Soup Shrimp Salad Crackers Peanut Butter Brownies Milk
MON	Canned Grapefruit Juice Farina Toasted English Muffins Orange Marmalade Coffee Milk	Baked Bean Sandwiches on Brown Bread Head Lettuce Salad, French Dressing Left-Over Brownies Milk	Cold Sliced Pork with Mushroom Sauce Buttered Green Beans Sweet Potato Fluff [Prize Recipe] Orange and Avocado Salad Brown Bread Spice Cake Milk Tea or Coffee
TUES	Sliced Oranges Griddlecakes Sirup Pork Sausages Coffee Milk	Cheese Rabbit on Toast Raw Cauliflower Salad Left-Over Cake Milk	Pot Roast of Beef Scalloped Potatoes Baked Squash and Pineapple [Prize Recipe] Combination Salad Enriched Bread Persimmon Pudding Milk Tea or Coffee
WED	Tomato Juice Poached Eggs on Whole Wheat Toast Coffee Milk	Oyster Stew Tossed Greens Salad Salt Sticks Packaged Chocolate Pudding Milk	Beef Hash in Green Pepper Shells Creole Sauce Cauliflower Pineapple and Cream Cheese Salad Whole Wheat Bread Lemon Chiffon Tarts Milk Tea or Coffee
THURS	Stewed Prunes on Cornflakes Soft-Cooked Eggs Enriched Toast Coffee Milk	Spaghetti with Tomato Sauce Sliced Cucumber Salad Rye Bread Fresh Pears Milk	Braised Sliced Heart Baked Potatoes Glazed Carrots Molded Applesauce [Prize Recipe] Butterscotch Rolls Baked Vanilla Custard Tea or Coffee Milk

Cut This Out and Save It as a Guide to Meal Planning

Child's Robe

It might be well to make a warm winter outfit for the small school girl in your family so it will be ready for the busy holiday season just ahead. Style No. 2937 is designed for sizes 6 to 14. Size 8 requires 1⅞ yards of 54 inch material to make the jerkin and skirt; 1¼ yards of 35 inch material to make the blouse. Style No. 2952 contains directions for making the Scotch hat. Head size 20 requires ⅛ yard of 35 inch material; ⅛ yard of 18 inch material to make lining, and ⅛ yard of ribbon.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing. The fall and winter fashion book, on sale at Tribune Public Service offices, is 15 cents; 12 cents if ordered by mail with a pattern.

Pilgrim Colony Will Have Yuletide Luncheon Today

A yuletide luncheon and program in the Blackstone hotel are on today's calendar for Pilgrim colony of the National Society of New England Women. Mrs. Lowell Leonard will read "Christmas in Maine" and there will be a group of song selections by Sallie Crawford, soprano, with Anna Daze as accompanist.

Smooth Guest Always Fun to Have Around

BY SHEILA DALY

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

on the SOLID side

As soon as any guy or gal reaches the ripe old age of 16 he or she begins to receive "solo invitations." They may be invitations for an evening at the movies, a quick coke after school, dinner at the home of a friend, or a whole week-end as a family guest. But the invitation is offered because some sharp character thinks you are fun to be with and wants to have you around for good company!

Almost any smooth individual can make happy chatter on a movie date or a quick stop-over at the drug store, but too many otherwise amiable Joes and girl characters fall flat on their imaginations when it comes to dinner dates or week-ends that involve the host's "family."

When you are invited to any one's house, you should not expect to be "entertained," you should simply expect to "share." Any home you may visit will be much like your own home, with a certain amount of 50-50 living. If liver and bacon happens to be the dish with parsley trim on the evening menu, how could any one know that you'd had your heart set on a filet mignon?

Maybe you don't like to take turns with the bathroom, maybe you'd like to take long walks before lunch, and maybe you don't like to read the funny papers with some one's small brother begging for Dick Tracy—then why did you accept the invitation if you didn't mean to have whatever fun was offered?

If everything isn't so super-smooth, as lavish, as exciting as you think it should be, keep all those thoughts to yourself. No moodiness, no rough-housing, no bored, "well, what do we do next" attitude. It's up to you to keep amiable, cooperative, and fun to have around.

HIGH SCHOOL SPECIAL

By Suzi

A tip-off on something extra they're showing now

This festive white dress for holiday parties is made of sheer wool, gayly embroidered with multi-colored flowers in a design around the upper half of the bodice. Available in a Chicago shop.

For information, write Suzi, care of Tribune. Inclose stamped, addressed envelope. Or call Tribune Public Service office, 1 S. Dearborn st., Superior 0200.

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Grape Cranberry Salad
[Serves six]

- 1 tablespoon plain gelatin
- 2 tablespoons cold water
- 2 cups cranberries
- 1 cup hot water
- 1 cup sugar
- ¼ cup Tokay grapes, seeded
- ½ cup diced pineapple
- ¼ cup chopped nuts

Soften gelatin in cold water. Pick over and wash cranberries in colander; drain. Boil berries and water about 10 minutes or until berries are soft; force thru sieve. Bring pulp to a boil, add sugar, and boil 3 minutes, stirring until sugar is dissolved. Add gelatin to hot mixture and stir until dissolved. Chill until slightly thickened; fold in remaining ingredients and pour into one large mold or individual molds. Chill until firm.

MRS. J. E. HYMAN,
7133 Yates av., Chicago, Ill.

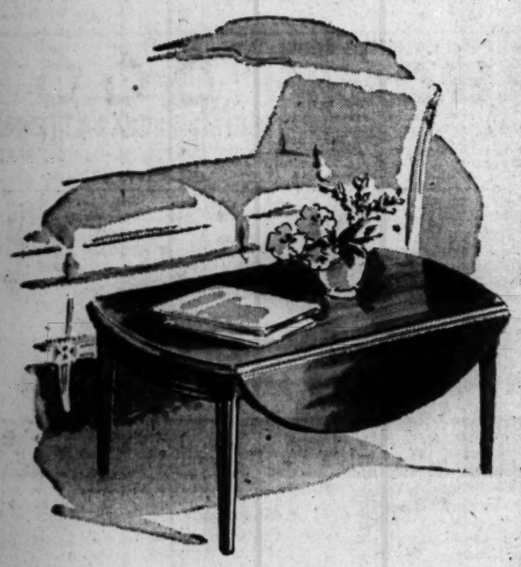
Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

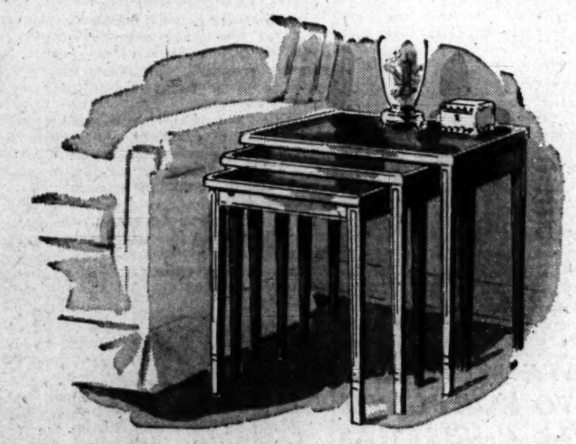
Chicago Presbytery Older Boys' Parley to Open Tomorrow

The 25th annual older boys' conference of the Presbytery of Chicago will open tomorrow night, to continue thru Sunday afternoon, in Norwood Park Presbyterian church. The Rev. Lt. Col. A. F. Ewert, post chaplain at Fort Sheridan, will give the keynote address on "The Challenge of our Christian Faith." The Rev. Dr. Kenneth N. Hildebrand of the Fourth Presbyterian church will be conference adviser.

Saturday morning the 200 youths will be divided into eight panel discussion groups, each to be led by a prominent layman, on the fundamentals of Christianity, the essentials of which will be summarized in the afternoon by the Rev. Dr. J. Coert Rylaarsdam of the University of Chicago divinity school.

COCKTAIL TABLE, below, with drop sides, opening to large 36 inch circular top. A new styling in all mahogany, at **$29.95**





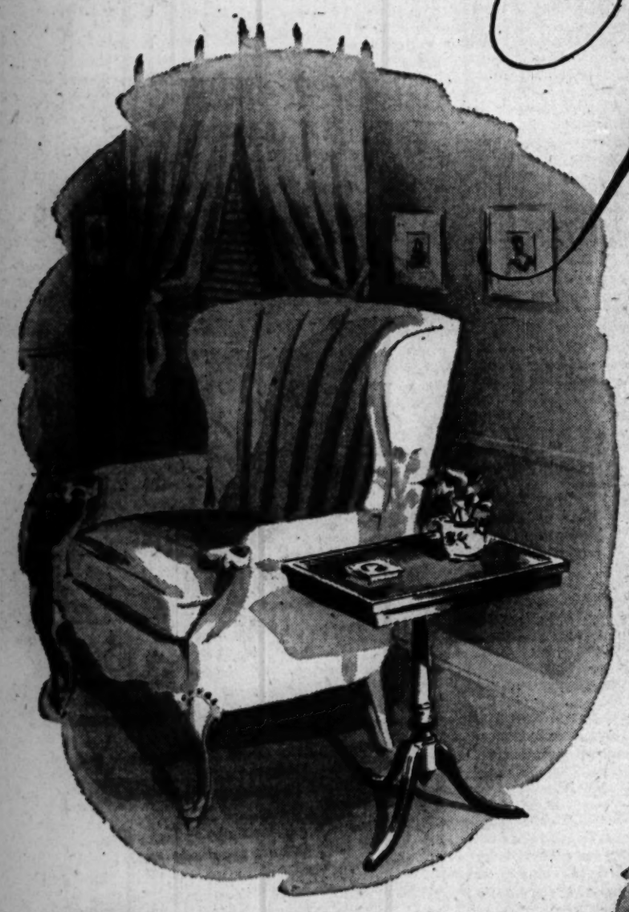
NEST OF TABLES in all mahogany. The largest of the 3 units has 22½x14½ inch top. **$29.95**

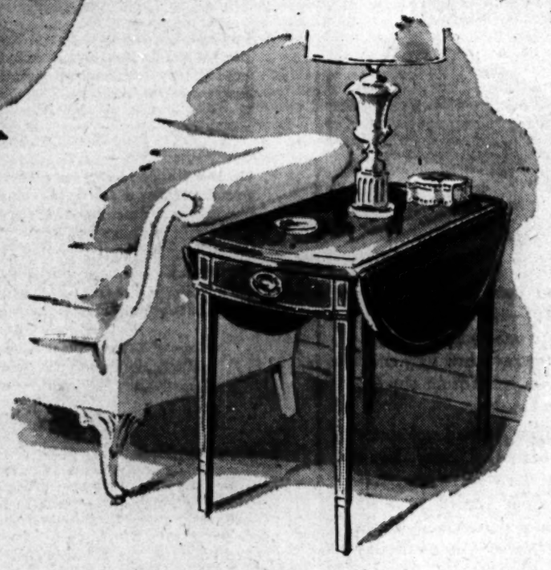
Rusnak Tables

FOR CHRISTMAS GIFTS

And these are in selected all mahogany. You'll appreciate their fine craftsmanship, their interesting lines, and other valuable features.

PEMBROKE TABLE, below, in all mahogany, with drawer. Closed size, 30x20 inches. A welcome gift, at **$29.95**





CIGARETTE TABLE, a smart, new piece in attractive pedestal styling, all mahogany, with 18½x12½ inch top, at **$9.95**

53 YEARS of Quality Furniture EST. 1892

Open Thursday and Saturday Evenings
BEGINNING MONDAY, DEC. 10
Open Every Evening Till Christmas

Rusnak Bros.

2424 DEVON AVENUE • 839 WEST 79TH ST. • 501 N. CICERO AVE. • 4082 MILWAUKEE AVE.

Here's the QUICKER, EASIER WAY TO POLISH

O-Cedar
No Rubbing
CREAM POLISH

Specially made to eliminate old-fashioned drudgery, O-Cedar No Rubbing Cream Polish quickly cleans and polishes furniture, woodwork, porcelain, enamel, to jewel-like sparkle. Delightfully rich and creamy. Economical.

It's O-CEDAR FALL HOUSE-CLEANING TIME. Time to stock up on O-Cedar's famous polishes, waxes, cleaners, mops, mothproofers. See your O-Cedar dealer.

Walgreen BEAUTY NEWS Special

Wonderful New Manicure Aid
Softol
CUTICLE SET

Complete Set Only ..... $1 Plus tax

Do your own nails this professional way Fountain shaper and magic liquid... enough for 75 manicures.

Walgreen DRUG STORES

Ginevra Mitchell Is Engaged

Miss Ginevra Fuller Mitchell and Lt. Emerson Tuttle Chandler, whose engagement was announced yesterday. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Her Betrothal to Lt. Chandler Is Told at Party

Cocktails served yesterday afternoon in the Onwentsia club turned out to be toasts to Miss Ginevra Fuller Mitchell and Lt. Emerson Tuttle Chandler of the naval reserve, whose engagement was announced at the party by Miss Mitchell's parents, Mrs. John T. Pirie Jr. of Mundelein and William H. Mitchell of Lake Forest. Lt. Chandler, second son of Mr. and Mrs. Kent Chandler of Lake Forest, has been at home on leave after two years in the Pacific and will depart tomorrow to report for further orders.

Miss Mitchell was graduated in 1942 from Miss Porter's school in Farmington, Conn., and studied the following year at the Central Y. M. C. A. college here. She chose not to make a debut last year with her contemporaries and for the last two years has been doing nurses' aid work at County hospital. Her fiancé was graduated from Groton and from Yale university.

Miss Mitchell's brother, Lt. William H. Mitchell Jr., is at home on terminal leave from the air transport command. He and his wife are staying with her parents, the James B. Mullens, in Lake Forest. However, none of the other Chandler children was present at the party, to which only suburban friends of the two families and young friends of the engaged couple were invited. The young group remained for supper. Capt. Kent Chandler Jr. is stationed in Japan with the marines, and Ensign Henry T. Chandler is serving on a ship in the Atlantic. The twins, Bruce and Nora, are in their last year at preparatory school, the former at Groton and the latter at St. Timothy's.

No plans have been made for the wedding, as Lt. Chandler will not be released from the service until next spring.

* *

University Circle of N. U.

The University circle of Northwestern university will have a card party at 2 p. m. today in the Associate Alumnae library of Scott hall. A board session is scheduled at 9:45 a. m.

Thru the Looking Glass

It isn't often that the glamorizing gift is as practical as it is thrilling to feminine tastes, but you can be sure of making a hit on two counts

Manicure case, with every essential for perfect nail grooming. [TRIBUNE Studio Photo]

when you give a woman a good manicure case.

If it's a good looking kit, as the one pictured here is, it's a festive kind of present. And when it's packed with all the essentials for keeping the finger tips groomed and polished to jewel-like perfection, it's as sensible a gift as you could possibly choose. Even the woman who has professional manicures at regular intervals needs and can use a kit stocked with polishes and the implements that subdue cuticle or conquer the unexpected hangnail.

The bag photographed is of leather; it fits neatly into a corner of the traveling woman's suitcase or the dresser drawer of the stay-at-home. Standing upright in it in special fitted grooves are two bottles of super-fine polish in a choice of shades, bottles of base coat, seal coat, and polish remover, and even one of cuticle remover. Tucked into the top is a lipstick, and in tidy little compartments of the flap that drops down when the kit is open are all the tools for the home manicurist's job.

The tools are most important and these are good ones—a tweezer, scissors, cuticle pusher, nail white stick, file, emery board, and orangewood stick.

This is a case that leaves nothing to be desired. It's a jewel for the girl away at school, in particular. The price is $11.75, plus tax.

ELEANOR NANGLE

[For information telephone Eleanor Nangle, Superior 0200, or send stamped, addressed envelope for written reply.]

Closer Understanding Is Atomic Age Need, Jewish Leader Asserts

Men must be brought into closer understanding if we are to meet the threat of the atomic age successfully, Dr. Louis Finkelstein, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York, last night told 350 representatives of the 14 Conservative synagogs in Chicago at a meeting in the Standard club.

He spoke in the interest of the seminary's five year development program calling for the raising of $15,235,000.

"The problem of human relations today is a problem of understanding across differences," Dr. Finkelstein said. "In the physical world, energy is released by fission; in the spiritual and human world, energy is released only by overcoming the tendencies toward fission."

Dear Diary BY BECKY

Mexican Fete to Be Emerson House Benefit

BY JUDITH CASS

THE Emerson House association, which is planning a Baile Mexicano [Mexican dance] for Jan. 25 in the Ambassador East hotel, hardly can be accused of inheriting the spirit of mañana usually identified with the south of the border countries. With seven weeks remaining before the benefit, the committee already has arranged to have a shipment of cacti and petates [straw mats] sent up from Mexico to lend atmosphere to the evening.

Mexican coiffures for four feminine guests at the party will be designed by an internationally known hairdresser, and the three rooms to be turned over to the novel benefit will be renamed for the occasion. The hotel's Wedgwood room will be designated by the title, El Comedor [dining room], and the Polo room will be known as La Arena [dance floor]. The lounge, which is being turned into a bar, bears a warning in its new name of La Perdicion [the downfall].

Starting at 8 p. m., a buffet supper of Mexican dishes and a variety of American and Mexican beverages, including habanero and tequilla, will be served. Costumes for the party will range from the traditional Mexican peasant dress, consisting of white cotton blouse, colored skirt, and reboso, to conventional American evening dress, with elaborate hairdresses to add a dash of Latin American flavor. Suggested for the masculine guests wishing to enter the Mexican spirit is a costume composed of white pajamas, a Mexican serape, sombrero, sandals, and possibly a machete [sword].

Alejandro V. Martinez, who was appointed Mexican consul general here two months ago, will select the most authentic costume at the party; John Georges will choose the most beautifully dressed hair; Samuel A. Marx, the most original costume, and Margo Hoff and George Buehr, the most picturesque.

Mrs. John R. Hurley, who resumed her duties on the board when she and Maj. Hurley returned from Washington, D. C., in September, is general chairman of the party. Among the members of her committee who will come in Mexican dress are Mrs. Byron Harvey Jr., who brought her costume back from Mexico City, and Mrs. Henry R. Gross, who got hers from a Chicago shop.

Mrs. Stuyvesant Peabody Jr. is president of the organization, which supports the settlement house at 645 N. Wood st.

Romantic News

Dr. and Mrs. Budd Clarke Corbus of Evanston and two of their sons, William Godfrey Corbus and Josephus R. Corbus II., will go to Minneapolis, Minn., for the marriage Dec. 15 of another son of the family, Dr. Corbus Jr., and Miss Roanne Elizabeth Longyear, a young woman whom he met while she was pursuing a career here. The ceremony will take place in St. Paul's Episcopal church, with a reception following in the Woman's club.

William Corbus, who served with the combat engineers for three years, and Josephus Corbus, who arrived from Berlin four weeks ago after duty with the 82d air borne division, will be among the ushers, as will Dr. J. Sayre Hexton of Evanston. Miss Longyear's attendants also will include two Evanstonians, her former roommate, Miss Suzanne Dobyns, and Miss Edith Appleton.

Miss Longyear, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Davis Longyear of Minneapolis, attended Carleton college and took post-graduate work at Simmons college. Her fiance attended the University of Wisconsin and the medical schools of Harvard and Louisiana State universities. He formerly served as a lieutenant in the navy medical corps. After a wedding trip to Mount Trembiant

[Continued on page 25, column 2]

WHITE COLLAR GIRL

The White Collar Girl column, which has been omitted recently because of the illness of Ruth MacKay, its conductor, will be resumed Monday.

Smart Costumes for the Winter Sports Fan

At left: Professionally designed ski outfit, composed of sleek "down hill" pants of spruce green and a beige colored hooded jacket. At right: Costume for the active winter sports fan's wear indoors, including gray flannel suit of slacks and matching jacket, an eye-catching white knitted sweater, and decorative lounging boots, also of knitted yarn. Both outfits are available in a Chicago store. [TRIBUNE Studio Photo]

Sleek Outline Marks Newest in Sports Togs

BY REA SEEGER

Winter sports clothes are as definitely designed for breezy action as suave dinner and evening gowns are styled for dress parade parties. Winter sports togs are streamlined for speed and sleek silhouette—for long swoops down hill on skis, and for resistance to wind when out in front on a toboggan. The same professional appearance is imperative for both sports. Pockets are concealed or else fastened with neat, smooth fitting zippers. Coats and pants fit as smoothly as wall paper. This streamlined look is achieved only with expertly designed, cut, and tailored clothes.

Many active sports enthusiasts wear the same ski suit of wind and weather repellent jackets and "down hill" pants for skating as for skiing and tobogganing. Sweaters alternate with the jackets, and, for below zero temperatures, both sweaters and jackets are worn. Underneath it all are the warmest of "longies," flesh or fire truck red. Wool scarfs, knitted mittens, fancy socks, and knitted caps or caps made of the material of the jacket complete the outfits. Hoods that fit snugly, the kind that look like aviator's caps are this winter's newest head pieces. Some are securely fastened to the neckline of the jacket, others are detachable.

Outfits that double for active sports and inside lounging are usually of smooth, meticulously detailed and tailored flannel, with steel gray the most popular. Long sleeved sweaters, very much on the husky side, are brilliantly colored and contrasted. They're found in navy or scarlet, knitted with huge figures in white for contrast. Indoor lounging footgear rivals the sweaters in color and contrast. These are of knitted yarn with a soft flexible sole, the essence of foot comfort after hours in the wind and snow.

For further information, call Rea Seeger, Superior 0200.

Inquiring Camera Girl

By Maryon Zylstra

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Jeanette Norton, Battle Creek, Mich.]

THE QUESTION

Of the special occasions, such as a national holiday, anniversary, or birthday, what day of the year do you like best?

WHERE ASKED

Hyde Park Recreations, 5122 Lake Park av.

THE ANSWERS

John Higman, retired, Bryson hotel, 4932 Lake Park av.—New Year's day is the one I like best. It's the beginning of something new—the time when people have new hopes and ambitions. Tho I don't make many resolutions any more, I silently think to myself that in this new year things are going to be better.

Mrs. Florence Bays, checkroom attendant, 4940 Blackstone av.—My grandchildren live on a farm in Michigan and every year I spend the Christmas holidays with them. They have a great big evergreen tree outside their home that is always decorated so beautifully. Christmas on the farm is like a real old fashioned Christmas.

Charlene Jayne, bookkeeper, 5510 Cornell av.—The first time I ever was allowed to stay up as late as midnight was on New Year's eve when I was 14. I like the anxiety and gayety of New Year's eve and look forward to it so much each year. I always recall the first time I ever was permitted to see a New Year come in.

Rose Mulligan, 5510 Cornell av.—I like the spirit of the Christmas season and the climax of it all on Christmas eve and Christmas day. All of the windows in the shops and stores are always so gay and attractive. I believe that Christmas is the only day in the year that brings all nations close together in one thought.

Alice White, registered nurse, 5323 Woodlawn av.—The only day in the year that is all for me is June 22. That's my birthday and the most important date as far as I am concerned. I usually have a big party. Everybody is nice to me and it seems something extra special happens every year on my birthday.

Frank Seidensticker, precision grinder, 5838 S. Rockwell st.—It took me two years away from home to appreciate Thanksgiving day this year. I never realized what a wonderful cook my mother is until I went away. She fed us in royal style and from now on, because of her grand dinner, Thanksgiving day is my favorite.

Saltiel to Speak Today to Two Patriotic Groups

The United States Daughters of 1812, state of Illinois, and the Illinois Society of the Daughters of Colonial Wars will meet in joint assembly at 2 p. m. today to hear State Rep. William David Saltiel talk on "Danger Signals for the Next War." The program will be given in the Cordon clubrooms, 410 S. Michigan av. Mrs. Harold E. Leopold and Mrs. Charles Romaine Curtiss head the two patriotic organizations.

ON THE AISLE

By Claudia Cassidy

When It Comes to Descriptive Titles Ruth Draper Votes for Character Actress

In case you were wondering what to call Ruth Draper when she comes to town over the week-end, think nothing of it, because no one ever knows what to call this shining example of one woman theater. She rejects such terms of monologist, reciter, diseuse, impersonator, or elocutionist, and can you blame her? The least objectionable is diseuse, and that is perilously subject to misprint as something requiring hospitalization. "I am not any of these," state Miss Draper flatly. "I am a character actress."

Certainly there is no disputing that term, as far as it goes. But Josephine Hull is a character actress, a superb example of roly-poly brilliance, as any one who has seen "Harvey" can testify. And most character actresses, whether by talent or type casting, fit in a mould. Miss Draper does not. She creates the mould as she goes along, and as she creates the character, so does she give you the general outline and overtone of every other character imagined on her stage. So far as I know, she is the only actress who has developed this evocative gift. When Cornelia Otis Skinner talks to some one on her solo stage, you know no one is there. With Miss Draper, you aren't so certain. Take her sketch in three scenes, "Three Women and Mr. Clifford." You see Mr. Clifford in turn thru the eyes of his secretary, his wife, and his mistress; and in the end you know a lot about Mr. Clifford.

Miss Draper thinks her love for acting is inherited from her grandmother, who once visited Brook Farm when Thoreau, Emerson, and Margaret Fuller were there, and married Charles A. Dana, later publisher of the New York Sun. Her ability to write her own material she believes she inherited from her grandfather, and she is certain her decision to become a professional came from Paderewski, who heard her first monologs in 1913 and advised her to take to the stage. Some of her interest in simplified theater, without settings and with a minimum of props, came from seeing the Chinese play, "The Yellow Jacket," and finding its illusion satisfyingly complete. Just once, in 1916, did she desert that bare stage for more conventional theater, by appearing briefly with Marie Tempest and Beryl Mercer in "A Lady's Name."

She has found her material surprisingly universal in appeal, and has played her English roles almost everywhere except in Russia, China, and Japan. She speaks French and has a smattering of Italian, Spanish, and German. But that sound she uses in Slavic sketches is pure gibberish, and if any one in the audience admires her Slavic accent, he, like it, is a fake.

Notes

Olsen and Johnson are always celebrating something, but tomorrow night at "Laffing Room Only" will observe a truly notable occasion. Fred Lee, for eight years property man for O and J shows, who has fired countless revolver shots in their explosive behalf, will be presented with a gold cartridge inset with a tiny diamond, the whole tastefully designed as a watch charm. . . . "Marinka" ends its New York engagement Saturday and may come touring after the first of the year. . . . Gilmor Brown, managing director of the Pasadena Playhouse, saw "The Voice of the Turtle" at the Selwyn last night, choosing our troupe instead of New York's because Hugh Marlowe used to work with him.

News Is Given of Weddings in Recent Weeks

The marriage of Miss Nancy V. Forsman to Lawrence Drake Milligan of Lake Forest took place Nov. 24 in the chapel at the Great Lakes Training center, where both were stationed as lieutenant commanders in the naval reserve before their recent release from service. A reception followed in Deerpath Inn. The bride is the daughter of Charles R. Forsman of Mitchell, Neb. Mr. Milligan, who is the son of Mrs. Georgine Drake Milligan of Western Springs and the late Lawrence Drake Milligan, and his bride are living in Lake Forest.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wallace of Virginia av. announce the marriage Nov. 3 of their daughter, Shirley, to Capt. Richard J. Nelson of the army, son of Mr. and Mrs. Emil S. Nelson of Glenwood av. Dr. Ernest F. Tittle performed the ceremony in the First Methodist church in Evanston. Both Capt. Nelson and his bride are graduates of the University of Illinois. Capt. Nelson, who has returned from 38 months of overseas duty, and his bride will live in Chicago.

Announcement is made by Mrs. John J. Ames of Albion av. of the marriage Sept. 29 of her daughter, Marian, to Arthur H. Davis Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Davis of Brockton, Mass. Mr. Davis recently was released from the army, in which he served as a warrant officer. The ceremony took place in the Howes Memorial chapel at Northwestern university. A reception followed in the Georgian hotel.

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State Near Washington — Open 9:30 to 6:00
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Her Christmas Wish Comes True
with a White Nylon blouse hankie-light and as easy to launder!
Christmas treasure that's "tops"—a pure White Nylon blouse. It's so perfectly, prettily simple with its bowed neck, brief sleeves . . . so wonderful to care for because it launders and requires no ironing. 100% Nylon in White only. 32 to 38. A perfect way to wish "Merry Christmas" to any girl high on your gift list.
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to be knit into the smartest smoothest garment in your wardrobe! You're fashion-wise in a hand-knit. We give knitting aid.
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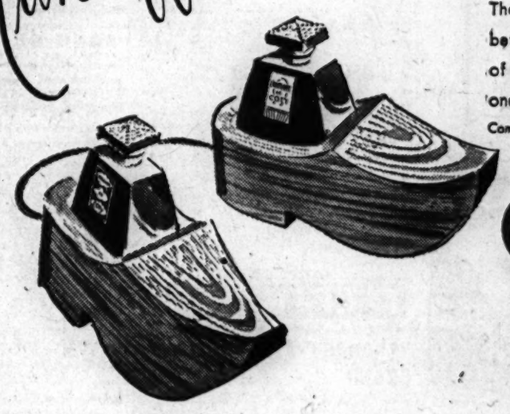
Run off with her heart



These engaging sabots are really two gifts—much better than one!—for each holds a generous bottle of much-sought-after Coty perfume. L'Aimant in the one shoe, Emeraude in the other. $5.00 (plus tax.)
Compounded and Copyrighted by Coty, Inc. in U. S. A.
Coty

"With Bated Breath"

By Alice Campbell

(Copyright: 1945, By Mrs. Alice Ormond Campbell)

INSTALMENT XXVIII.

WARNED

Thru the drawing room window Avis spied the bent back of Amos, the gardener, disappearing toward the garage! Down she darted and out, to come panting up to the heavy oak doors just as Amos turned the key and slid them back to let in the sun and air. Avis asked him about the Rolls Aunt Jill had said used to be driven by a chauffeur.

"Foine car her be," Amos said. "Laid up, so us be told. Runs amuck with the petrol. Morgan? Ee bin gorn three years. Army? No. Sixty, Morgan be."

The Ford was a crushing disappointment. The back seat showed not a spot, not a smear. On the clean floor mat Avis found a tiny hairpin. It might be Lady Barkdale's or Maud's. Even tho a scarf had been swaddled round a mutilated skull it was inconceivable that on a jolting journey no blood had soaked thru.

"O, Robin," she gasped. "You gumshoed up on me like a ghost."

He, too, must have been worried sick over this back seat.

Together, the air murky with things unspoken, they ambled in and out the maze of yew hedges, making conversation. At the rear steps they separated, and Avis passing the study door, heard Oscar Moravian say in tones blandly level, "Let me remind you, Maud, that I am your sister's guest. Need I underscore?"

She had a flashing glimpse of Miss Bolles, uprisen, towering, and heard her say gratingly that Moravian would now know what to expect.

"I can only suggest," he replied gently, "that the action you contemplate will be most unwise."

Excitement took her breath. Maud had spurred Robin's warning, and now with cool and deadly precision little Oscar had spiked her gun! To Avis the man's meaning was unmistakable. Oscar had Maud in his power.

A cold gale swept her aside. It was Maud, tight lipped, stalking up the stairs.

Sobs, wild and tempestuous, came from the top floor. Without thinking twice, Avis took the final flight like a whirlwind.

"No, no!" Erica was wailing. "See, I'm stopping my ears!"

"For your own good, Erica . . . Don't withdraw, Miss Marriott, I should like you to bear witness . . . a prayer upon women, in all likelihood a criminal who, having wasted his wife's fortune most foully——"

"Stop, stop!" Erica screamed. "I told Aggie it was a wicked lie. We—we quarreled about it."

Maud stiffened, stared, drew in a long breath. "So, you quarreled, did you? Nevertheless, for once Agatha Trimble was speaking unvarnished truth. There is no excuse, then, to go on hiding your head in the sand. You are giving help to this—person. Erica, are you quite mad?"

Erica had flown at her tormentor and buried her teeth in the upraised hand!

It was over in a twinkling. Erica was cowering back with terror-glazed eyes, Maud withdrawn into a strange turgid silence, her hand oozing blood.

"Go, go," Erica whispered. "Get out of my room."

"Not yet, you must have your medicine. See what comes of lashing yourself into——"

"I won't take it! I won't swallow anything you try to give me. I won't, so there!"

A pause. The bony shoulders shrugged. "Come, Miss Marriott," Maud said tersely.

"My right hand," Maud remarked dispassionately, "I'm afraid I must trouble you to disinfect it and bind it up."

"She means me to boost her up when she swears Erica is dangerously insane."

Like lightning it illumined certain dark places. Why, of course, that was why she was here!

It wasn't till later that the other thought crept back into her mind. The precise moment was when, at the lunch table, she saw Oscar Moravian, every tooth agleam, courteously pulling out Maud's chair. He had been ordered to clear out. He was still here. Maud could not put him out. As Erica would have said, "She just doesn't dare." He had knowledge, O, certainly; but was it of two kinds? Did the little child-woman upstairs break out at intervals into spells of cruel and uncontrollable violence during which even murder wouldn't be impossible? Was this man aware, and was he ruthlessly determined she shouldn't be certified lest her signature on a check would lose all value! Erica insane . . . Maud, living in agony, would have strained every nerve over a period of years to guard the dreadful secret. It would explain Erica's segregation, and Maud's final resolve to deal drastically with the terror she could no longer hold in check. It was significant that only Maud wanted Erica adjudged mentally irresponsible.

Still, this couldn't be the secret Moravian was using to retain his foothold at Turrets. It just had to be something quite different—something to do with Maud. Agatha Trimble had got on to it.

What formed the immediate mystery was that Maud didn't instantly ring up the doctor and tell him about her bitten finger. Directly after the silent meal she returned to the study, buried herself deep in her multifold reports. She was still there when, in the fast fading light, Avis went along to see to the drawing room fire. Maud had risen, was standing by the far window, staring down into the misty blank of the gorge. The desk was open. Then Avis noticed the flaring flames of the fireplace. Papers were going up in smoke.

All at once she became aware of Robin, crouched on a footstool, his Farming Manual held near the bright blaze. So quiet she hadn't guessed he was here, but he was watching her, his eyes, gray and antagonistic.

"Fool," she said lightly, "why don't you put on the light? You're wrecking your eyes."

Maud did not turn.

Erica hadn't taken in her lunch tray—hadn't answered or undone her door. It was open again now, and Avis, bringing tea, met Moravian coming out. Her brief glimpse showed her Erica's red rimmed eyes and pinched, frost nipped nose. Softly, Moravian motioned her outside.

"Shall we dispose of this?" He spoke meaningly and held up a key. "On no account," he added under his breath, "must she lock herself in."

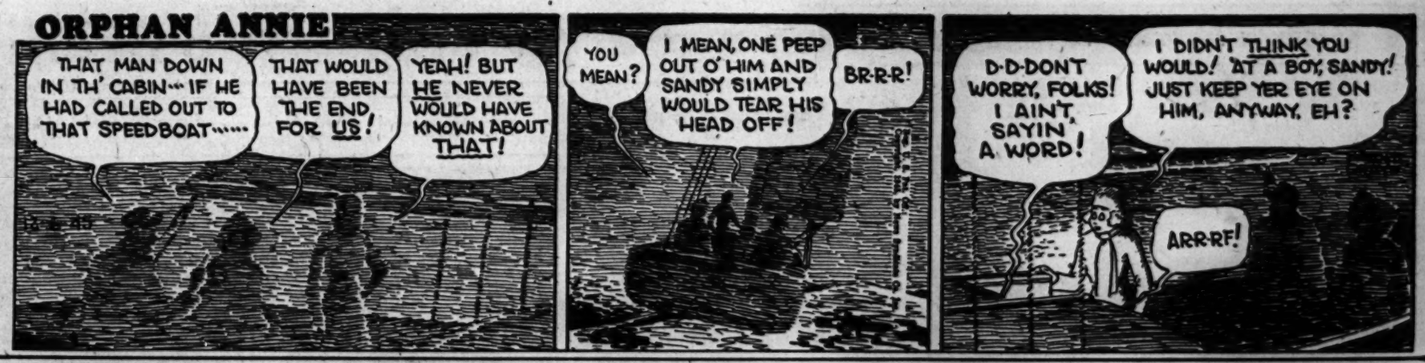
It was an oblique reference—his first—to Erica's affliction. Before Avis could frame speech he had tiptoed to the passage window behind the iron roof-stair and sent the key flying left into the chattering stream! "The bathroom door has only a bolt," he explained. "But that I have unscrewed. Far wiser, you'll agree? Please! Let me relieve you of this tray."

[Continued tomorrow]

Expect 800 to Attend Benefit for Rest Haven

The Rest Haven Convalescent home will benefit from a gala luncheon and show that is expected to draw more than 800 women at noon today to the Grand ballroom of the Palmer House. Proteges of Mme. Rosa Raisa Rimini will headline the entertainment program, and speakers will be Samuel Hoffman, chairman of the home's building fund drive, and Fanny I. Chern, president of Rest Haven. In charge of arrangements for the gathering are Pearl Oliff, president of the Isidor Chern auxiliary; Malvina Cannon, superintendent of Rest Haven, and Celia Fivelson.

ORPHAN ANNIE



DOWNTOWN DOWNTOWN

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Today is MOTION PICTURES' Victory Loan FREE MOVIE DAY
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Romance, Intrigue, Drama, Surprise await you at a "WEEK-END at the WALDORF"
VAN JOHNSON · LANA TURNER · GINGER ROGERS · WALTER PIDGEON
MGM's biggest!
Doors Open 8:45 a.m.
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UNITED ARTISTS — DOORS OPEN 8:45 a. m. — "WHAT NEXT, CORPORAL HARGROVE" — ROBERT WALKER · KEENAN WYNN · JEAN PORTER · CHILL WILLS
ROOSEVELT — DOORS OPEN 8:45 a. m. — SHIRLEY TEMPLE in "Kiss and Tell" — JEROME COURTLAND · WALTER ABEL · ROBT. BENCHLEY
APOLLO — DOORS OPEN 8:45 a. m. LAST DAY! — Love was never so lovable!!! JOAN LESLIE · ROBERT HUTTON in "Too Young To Know"
GARRICK — DOORS OPEN 8:45 a. m. — THE HOUSE ON 92nd STREET — WILLIAM EYTHE · LLOYD NOLAN · SIGNE HASSO — A 20th CENTURY-FOX PICTURE
BUY A BONDS ★ BUY A BONDS

NORTH
BUY U. S. VICTORY BONDS at B&K THEATERS

BALABAN & KATZ UPTOWN
Starts 2:00 — Last Feature 9:40 p. m.
LAST DAY! JOAN LESLIE, ROBERT ALDA "RHAPSODY IN BLUE"
Tomorrow: Dana Andrews, "State Fair" & Miss FOCH, "MY NAME IS JULIA ROSS"

BALABAN & KATZ GRANADA
LAST DAY! Op. 1:45—MERLE OBERON, GEORGE RAFT, Signe HASSO, "JOHNNY ANGEL"
Tomorrow: "Our Vines Have Tender Grapes" plus "SWINGING ON A RAINBOW"

BALABAN & KATZ RIVIERA
LAST DAY! Op. 1:30—DEANNA DURBIN "LADY ON A TRAIN" Plus Leon Errol in "MAMA LOVES PAPA"
Tomorrow: "The Fighting Guardsmen" plus Jon Hall, Peggy Ryan "MEN IN HER DIARY"

CENTURY, NORSHORE, NORTOWN, PANTHEON, BELMONT — John Garfield, ELEANOR PARKER — "PRIDE OF THE MARINES" — TED DONALDSON · ACE, Wonder Dog — "ADVENTURES OF RUSTY"
LAKESIDE — Op. 1:30—Phyllis THAXTER, "BEWITCHED" Plus CORNEL WILDE, Phil Silvers, "1,000 & ONE NIGHTS"
HOWARD — Open 1:30—FRANK SINATRA, KATHRYN GRAYSON, GENE KELLY, "ANCHORS AWEIGH"—Color Hit!
CINE — Open 6:15 — BARBARA STANWYCK "CHRISTMAS IN CONNECTICUT"
COVENT — Open 1:30 — PHIL HARRIS 'I Love a Band Leader'

review 7:45—9:45 — Cinema Discussion! — feature 6:15 8:15—10:15
IDA LUPINO · SYDNEY GREENSTREET
"Pillow to Post"

The ESQUIRE
JOHN GARFIELD · DANE CLARK
"PRIDE OF THE MARINES"
And THE ESQUIRE HOUR
Feature at 12:52, 2:51, 5:14, 7:37, 10:05
Free Parking at Dearborn and Oak

LANE COURT Armitage-Clark—Op. 1:30 TYRONE POWER
"SON OF FURY"
Cary Grant in "TOPPER"

ADELPHI 7074 N. Clark. R. P. 1039. Open 6 — TWO BIG LAFF RIOTS! — Preston Foster "TWICE BLESSED" — Gail Patrick, ALEX KNOX, IRENE DUNNE "OVER 21" CHARLES COBURN
SURF — Dearborn at Division—Request Films — Feature at 6:15, 8:14, 10:13 — JEAN GABIN, ELLEN DREW "THE IMPOSTER" — And THE SURF DIGEST
DE LUXE 1141 Wilson. 'California Boom Town' IN TECHNICOLOR — DANNY KAYE, "WONDER MAN"
LAKE SHORE 3175 Broadway — At 6:44, 9:54, Irene Dunne "TWICE BLESSED" At 8:20 "OVER 21"
BRYN MAWR At Bryn Mawr 'L'—Op. 1:30 — in color Danny Kaye & Phyllis Thaxter, Edmund Gwenn, 'BEWITCHED'
WINDSOR Op. 1:30—Gene Kelly, Frank Sinatra, Kathryn Grayson, Jose Iturbi, "ANCHORS AWEIGH" in Technicolor
ROSEWOOD 1822 Montrose. Starts 6:00 — Judy Garland, "THE CLOCK" — Virginia Bruce, "LOVE, HONOR & GOODBYE", 'IN HOLLYWOOD'
CALO 5404 N. Clark Street. Open 5:00 — "BEWITCHED" & PAUL HENREID and BETTE DAVIS in "NOW, VOYAGER"
RIDGE 1550 Devon. Open 1:30. Glass Day — CRAIG STEVENS, "FALL GUY" — DANNY KAYE, "WONDER MAN"
COED. 1350 Morse. — GENE TIERNEY "TOBACCO ROAD" — HENRY FONDA, "GRAPES OF WRATH"

NORTHWEST
TIFFIN NORTH AVENUE AT KARLOV
Gene Kelly Frank Sinatra
"ANCHORS AWEIGH" IN COLOR
GRAND 3433 W. North. Open 5:45, Last Day — Phyllis Thaxter, "BEWITCHED" — In Color—CORNEL WILDE, Evelyn Keyes — THOUSAND and ONE NIGHTS
LOGAN Milwaukee-Sawyer. Open 1:30 — Greer Garson, Gregory Peck "VALLEY OF DECISION"
RIVOLI 4320 Elston Ave.—Open 5:30 P. M. — James Dunn, "Caribbean Mystery" — Alice Faye, John Payne, 'Great American Broadcast'

NORTH
● SHERIDAN 4038 Sher. — "HIGH POWERED" — JOSEPH COTTEN, Jennifer Jones, "LOVE LETTERS"
● VOGUE 3812 Broadway—Opens 1:30 — NOW AT REGULAR PRICES — JENNIFER JONES — 'SONG OF BERNADETTE' — CARIBBEAN ROMANCE" TECHNICOLOR
● MODE 3912 Sher. — EDW. G. ROBINSON "BARBARY COAST" — GARY COOPER, "COWBOY and the LADY"
● DEVON 6225 Bdwy. — AT REGULAR PRICES — JENNIFER JONES — 'SONG OF BERNADETTE' — "YOUNG AND BEAUTIFUL"—SPORTLITE'
● 400 5746 Sheridan—WM. BENDIX "DON JUAN QUILLIGAN" — FRED MacMURRAY, TECHNICOLOR! "WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?"
● N. CENTER 4031 Lincoln Avenue — Now at REGULAR PRICES — JENNIFER JONES — 'SONG OF BERNADETTE' — "YOUNG AND BEAUTIFUL" Jinx Falkenburg "FUN TIME" in Color and 3 CARTOONS!
● BIOGRAPH 2433 Lincoln—Open 12:45 — BARBARA STANWYCK "XMAS IN CONNECTICUT" Dennis Morgan plus "I LOVE A BAND LEADER" PHIL HARRIS
● BUCK'M 3319 N. Clark — FRANK SINATRA, Gene Kelly, Kathryn GRAYSON — GENE KELLY, JOSE ITURBI, TECHNICOLOR "ANCHORS AWEIGH" & "Bahama Sea Sports"
● ARGMORE Argyle at Kenmore — JOHN WAYNE "Back To Bataan" — "LOVE, HONOR & GOODBYE" Virginia Bruce
● DAVIS 4614 Lincoln — CORNEL WILDE — Dazzling Technicolor "1000 and ONE NIGHTS"
● VIC Sheff.-Belm. — Phyllis Thaxter "BEWITCHED"

NORTHWEST
BUY U. S. VICTORY BONDS at B&K THEATERS

BALABAN & KATZ HARDING
LAST DAY! Op. 1:45—George RAFT, Signe HASSO, "JOHNNY ANGEL" — Merle Oberon, "THIS LOVE OF OURS"
Tomorrow: 'Our Vines Have Tender Grapes' plus "SWINGING ON A RAINBOW"

CONGRESS Open 1:45 — John Garfield, Eleanor Parker — "Pride of the Marines" — Plus Ted Donaldson
GATEWAY Open 1:45 — "Adventures of Rusty"
TERMINAL Open 1:45 — George Sanders, Ella Raines, Geraldine Fitzgerald
CRYSTAL Open 1:45 — "THE STRANGE AFFAIR OF UNCLE HARRY" — Plus Jack Haley, Ann Savage
BILTMORE Open 1:45 — "SCARED STIFF"
BELPARK Open 1:45
Will Rogers Open 1:45 — Cornel Wilde, Evelyn Keyes — '1,000 & 1 NIGHTS'
DRAKE Open 1:45 — Plus Phyllis Thaxter "BEWITCHED"
PORTAGE Open 1:45—Barbara Stanwyck "XMAS IN CONNECTICUT" — Plus "I LOVE A BAND LEADER"
ADMIRAL Open 1:45—John Wayne, Anthony Quinn, "BACK TO BATAAN" — Plus "LOVE, HONOR and GOODBYE"

● LIBERTY 3705 Full.—ALL-LAFF SHOW! — "ALICE IN JUNGLE LAND" — BOB HOPE, MARTHA RAYE, JOHN PAYNE, BETTY GRABLE, "College Swing" Burns & Allen — Laurel & Hardy, "PARDON US" & Bugs Bunny
● EMBASSY 3940 W. Full.—3 CARTOONS — "I LOVE A BAND LEADER" — BARBARA STANWYCK, DENNIS MORGAN — "XMAS IN CONNECTICUT" & "Water Babies"
● IRVING 4003 — "BEWITCHED" — IRV PK. "White Rhapsody" — CORNEL WILDE, IN TECHNICOLOR — "A THOUSAND AND ONE NIGHTS"
● AVON 3327 Full.—Op. 1:30—Virginia Bruce "LOVE, HONOR and GOODBYE" — JOHN WAYNE in "BACK TO BATAAN"
● CROWN 1601 W. Div.—Open 10 A. M. — NOW AT REGULAR PRICES — JENNIFER JONES — 'SONG OF BERNADETTE' — "FUN TIME" in Color "BLUE WINNERS"

MONT CLARE GRAND AVE AT HARLEM
"PRIDE OF THE MARINES" — ABBOTT & COSTELLO, 'IN HOLLYWOOD'
Box Office Closes 5:30 P. M.
BOND PREMIERE SHOW 9 P. M.
AUCTION OF VALUABLE MERCHANDISE ON SCREEN; "THE DOLLY SISTERS"
ADMISSION BY BOND PURCHASE ONLY

ALAMO 3638 Chicago Av.—Mat. Daily — JENNIFER JONES — NOW AT REGULAR ADMISSION PRICES — William Eythe, Charles Bickford, Gladys Cooper — "SONG OF BERNADETTE" — Plus Latest News and Selected Short Subjects

NITA 'SONG TO REMEMBER' — WORTH SEEING AGAIN — IN COLOR

SOUTH
RAMOVA 35th and Halsted Streets — GENE KELLY and Kathryn GRAYSON, "ANCHORS AWEIGH"
LEX 1162 E. 63d St. Open 12:30. Dennis Morgan — Barbara Stanwyck, "Xmas in Connecticut" — Phil Harris, Rochester, "I Love a Band Leader"
CORAL 95th-Cicero. Open 6. Free Parking — Barbara Stanwyck and Dennis Morgan, "CHRISTMAS IN CONNECTICUT"
COLONY 59th & Kedzie. GENE KELLY — KATHRYN GRAYSON — "ANCHORS AWEIGH" — FRANK SINATRA.

DOWNTOWN DOWNTOWN

TODAY 9:30 a. m. ORIENTAL RANDOLPH NEAR STATE
IT'S NEW! Chicago Sees It for the FIRST TIME!
Fly the SKULL & BONES!
We'll sail the seven seas for Romance—Adventure & Plunder!
GOLD—GLORY—and WOMEN our booty!
"CAPTAIN KIDD"
Produced by BENEDICT BOGEAUS
starring CHARLES LAUGHTON · RANDOLPH SCOTT
BARBARA BRITTON
JOHN CARRADINE · GILBERT ROLAND
REGINALD OWEN
Stage RUSS MORGAN and His ORCHESTRA heading a great show with BOB DUPONT Juggler
Jeanne BLANCHE Dancing Beauty
EXTRA ADDED ATTRACTION! HAL STONE ASSISTED BY NINA KAYE

SOUTH
BUY U. S. VICTORY BONDS AT WARNER BROS. THEATERS

AVALON 79th-Stony—Free Parking — Open 1:30—Leon Errol "MAMA LOVES PAPA" — Betty Grable, "THE DOLLY SISTERS" — STARTS TOMORROW — "RHAPSODY IN BLUE"
CAPITOL 79th-Hals.—Free Parking — Open 1:30—George Raft "JOHNNY ANGEL" — Claudette Colbert in "GUEST WIFE" — STARTS TOMORROW — Betty Grable in "THE DOLLY SISTERS" — Leon Errol in "MAMA LOVES PAPA"
STRATFORD 63rd-Hals.—Bing Crosby "EAST Side of Heaven" — Claudette Colbert in "IMITATION of LIFE"
BEVERLY 95th-Ashland—Free Parking — Gerald. Fitzgerald, Ella Raines — Geo. Sanders, "Strange Affair of Uncle Harry"
JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery—Popular Prices — Jennifer Jones, "SONG OF BERNADETTE" — BOX OFFICE CLOSES 4:45 TODAY ONLY — Victory Bond Show at 6:30 P. M. — Buy a Victory Bond at Our Free Show — John Garfield, "PRIDE of the MARINES"
RHODES 79th-Rhodes — At Popular Prices — Jennifer Jones — Joseph Cotten — "SONG of BERNADETTE"
OGDEN 63rd-Ashland
GROVE 70th-Cottage — —IN TECHNICOLOR— Frank Sinatra — Gene Kelly — 'ANCHORS AWEIGH'
HIGHLAND 79th-Ashland
SHORE 75th-Kingston—In Technicolor — Cornel Wilde, "1001 NIGHTS" — Phil Harris in "I LOVE A BAND LEADER"
FROLIC 55th-Ellis—Tyrone Power, "THE BLACK SWAN" — Gene Tierney, Prest. Foster, 'THUNDER BIRD'
COSMO 79th-Hals.—In Technicolor — Cornel Wilde in "1,001 NIGHTS" — Smash Suspense Thriller, "BEWITCHED"
HAMILTON 71st-Paxton—Preston Foster "TWICE BLESSED" — Irene Dunne, Chas. Coburn in "OVER 21"
OAKLAND 39th-Drexel—Suspense! Terror! "BEWITCHED" — Rochester in "I LOVE A BAND LEADER"
"MET" 47th-So. Pkwy.—"Rochester" in "I LOVE A BAND LEADER" — Cornel Wilde, Phil Silvers, "1001 NIGHTS"

★SUN Open 9:45 — "STARS ON PARADE" — GREGORY PECK, "KEYS OF THE KINGDOM"
★V 47th-Drexel. Op. 1:30. "Pin Up Girl" Betty Grable, Jack Carson, "Make Your Own Bed" — June Wyman, Rich. Dix Action Smash, "Tombstone"
★ARK Open 12:30. "Now, Voyager" Bette Davis — Paul Henreid, "SAINT IN LONDON" — George Sanders, "WEEK-END PASS" Julie Bishop
★MIDWAY Op. 1:30. "California" John Wayne — Alice FAYE, Don AMECHE 'HOLLYWOOD CAVALCADE' Bob Steele 'Wildfire'
★WOODLAWN Op. 12:30. 'Sky's the Limit' Fred Astaire, Joan Leslie — "Mask of Dimitrios" Zachary Scott, Peter Lorre — FAY EMERSON "SEALED LIPS" Thriller!
★RAY Open 6. "I Love a Soldier" Paulette Goddard, Sonny Tufts, 'Private Detective' — Lloyd Nolan, R. Bellamy, "Great Impersonation"
★CHELTEN Open 6. "Tallspin" Alice Faye — Nancy Kelly, Constance Bennett — "CAME TO BLOW UP AMERICA" George Sanders, "FIRED WIFE" Diana Barrymore

PICCADILLY 51st AND BLACKSTONE
JEANETTE MacDONALD · NELSON EDDY
"NAUGHTY MARIETTA"
ALSO SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS

MIDWEST Gene Kelly, Frank Sinatra "ANCHORS AWEIGH" — ALSO SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS
HARPER Merle Oberon, Melvyn Douglas "THAT UNCERTAIN FEELING" — ALSO "MR. EMMANUEL"
HYDE PARK 'PRIVATE WORLDS'

MARQUETTE 63rd and Kedzie / HIGHWAY 63rd and Western — DANNY KAYE 'WONDER MAN' with VIRGINIA MAYO In Technicolor Plus "FALL GUY" Murder Drama

KIMBARK 6240 S. Kimbark. Open 12:30 — "BACK TO BATAAN" — Virginia Bruce, "LOVE, HONOR & GOODBYE" — Pat O'Brien, Evelyn Knapp "Hawaiian Buckaroo"
KEN 1225 E. 47th. Open 1:30. — GLORIA JEAN "EASY TO LOOK AT" — John WAYNE "BACK TO BATAAN" and Big Cast
MICHIGAN 55th-Mich. — FRANK SINATRA Kathryn GRAYSON, GENE KELLY, JOSE ITURBI Technicolor "ANCHORS AWEIGH" & "Bahama Sea Sports"
E. A. R. Op. 6:00—Preston Foster, Gail Patrick — Wilde Twins, "TWICE BLESSED" & Walt Brennan, 'ADVENTURES of TOM SAWYER' — Crosby, Hope, "HOLLYWOOD VICTORY Caravan"
JACKSON PK. Popeye Cart. | Phyllis Thaxter — Ed. Gwenn, 'BEWITCHED' — Cornel Wilde "1,001 Nights" Evelyn Keyes — Phil Silvers
COMMERCIAL 9150 Commercial—Op. 11:30 — Gene Kelly, Frank Sinatra — Kathryn Grayson, "ANCHORS AWEIGH" in color
HARVARD 63d & Harvard. "BEWITCHED" — "BLONDE RANSOM" — Bonita Granville, "BEAUTIFUL CHEAT"
STATE 11020 S. Michigan. Jennifer Jones "SONG OF BERNADETTE" — LAUREL & HARDY, "MUSIC BOX"

SOUTH
BUY U. S. VICTORY BONDS at B&K THEATERS

BALABAN & KATZ TIVOLI
LAST DAY! Merle Oberon, Chas. Kevin — Jon Hall, Peggy Ryan, "MEN IN HER DIARY" — Tomorrow: "State Fair"—Dick Haymes plus "OUR VINES HAVE TENDER GRAPES"

BALABAN & KATZ SOUTHTOWN
LAST DAY! Betty GRABLE, June HAVER, "THE DOLLY SISTERS" John Payne plus "MIDNIGHT MANHUNT" Wm. Gargan — Tomorrow: "This Love of Ours" Merle Oberon plus Jon Hall, "Men in Her Diary"

TOWER — FRED MacMURRAY, LYNN BARI, "CAPTAIN EDDIE" plus Margaret Livingston, "ADVENTURES of RUSTY"
MARYLAND 'ANCHORS AWEIGH' — FRANK SINATRA, GENE KELLY, In Technicolor
REGAL — GIANT ALL-STAR STAGE SHOW! LAST TIMES TODAY! BEN BERNIE · GUY LOMBARDO · CARTER · MORELAND (Famous Stage, Screen and Radio Comedians) · JAY McSHANN AND BAND! KITTY MURRAY, AL GUSTER, JESSIE PRICE Plus on SCREEN "LOVE LETTERS" Jennifer JONES
BERWYN

BUY U. S. VICTORY BONDS at B&K THEATERS

BALABAN & KATZ MARBRO
LAST DAY! Op. 1:30—Last Feat. 9:40 p. m. — Jean LESLIE, Alexis SMITH, ROBERT ALDA, "RHAPSODY IN BLUE" — Tomorrow: Dana Andrews, "STATE FAIR" plus "MY NAME IS JULIA ROSS"

PARADISE Op. 1:30—CLAUDETTE COLBERT, "GUEST WIFE" — Plus Fred MacMURRAY, "CAPTAIN EDDIE"
Gent. Pk. Open 1:45 / SENATE Open 1:45 / MANOR Open 1:45 — GEORGE SANDERS "STRANGE AFFAIR OF UNCLE HARRY" — JACK HALEY "SCARED STIFF"
STATE Open 1:30 — Last Feature 9:40 — FRANK SINATRA, GENE KELLY, "ANCHORS AWEIGH"—COLOR HIT!

● AMERICAN 5 N. Ash. — IN TECHNICOLOR! — Kathryn GRAYSON — Frank Sinatra, "ANCHORS AWEIGH" Gene Kelly — "WHITE RHAPSODY"—"POPULAR SCIENCE"
★ B'DY STRAND 1641 W. Roosevelt Rd. — "Behind City Lights" — "SCARED STIFF" Phil Harris "SWING FEVER"
● JOY 1611 W. Roosevelt—Latest Negro News — "TEXAS RANGERS RIDE AGAIN" — DOT LAMOUR "RIDING HIGH" DICK POWELL
● CRAWFORD 19 S. Crawf.—Jean Arthur "IMPATIENT YEARS" — ROSALIND RUSSELL, "WHAT A WOMAN"
● BYRD Mad.—"I LOVE A BAND LEADER" Cle. — BARBARA STANWYCK "XMAS IN CONNECTICUT" Dennis Morgan
● WEST END 121 N. Cicero — Maureen O'Hara, Geo. Montgomery "10 Gentlemen From West Point" Dick Powell — Linda Darnell, "IT HAPPENED TOMORROW"

4 STAR 2418 Madison — Dennis Morgan, Barbara Stanwyck "XMAS IN CONNECTICUT" — Phil Harris "I Love a Band Leader" Rochester
IMPERIAL — Gary Cooper, Merle Oberon "COWBOY and the LADY" — Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour, Bing Crosby ALAN LADD Betty Hutton, Rochester "Star Spangled Rhythm"
CENTURY 1421 W. Madison. 3 Features — J. M. Brown, "Partners of Trail" — J. Stewart 'MADE for EACH OTHER' C. Lombard — C. Morris, "Rough, Tough & Ready" V. McLaglen
MARSHALL SQ. 2871 W. Cermak. Open 12 — Frank Sinatra, Gene Kelly and Kathryn Grayson, "ANCHORS AWEIGH"

OAKWYN 6817 W. Roose. Rd. 10TH WEEK — Bold! Powerful! Shocking! — IN PERSON—ON STAGE—ELLIOTT FORBES — "MOM and DAD" — SEGREGATED AUDIENCES — Evenings Only — Women Only at 7 P. M. — Men Only at 9 P. M. — No Grade Students Allowed

RITZ Open 5:30. — CORNEL WILDE in "1,001 NIGHTS" Technicolor Hit with Phil Silvers plus Mystery Thriller, "BEWITCHED"
B&K BERWYN Op. 1:30—George Sanders — HARRY" Plus Jack Haley, "SCARED STIFF"

MAYWOOD
LIDO — TONIGHT at 7 P. M. — Admission to Bond Buyers Only — Stage and Screen BOND SHOW — Starts Friday, "DOLLY SISTERS" in Color! & "GUEST WIFE" with Claudette Colbert

FOREST PARK
FOREST Open 1. Gene Kelly, Kathryn Grayson, Frank Sinatra in "ANCHORS AWEIGH" IN COLOR

BROOKFIELD
STRAND James Craig & the Wilde Twins — "TWICE BLESSED" — Walt. Brennan, 'Adventures of Tom Sawyer'

LA GRANGE
B&K LA GRANGE GEORGE SANDERS "STRANGE AFFAIR of UNCLE HARRY"—Jack Haley, "SCARED STIFF"

DOWNTOWN DOWNTOWN

CHICAGO — OPEN 9:30 A. M. — "DUFFY'S TAVERN" — 32 Paramount Stars — On Stage — GLEN GRAY · CASA LOMA BAND · The MODERNAIRES
HOLLYWOOD "SNEAK" PREVIEW — Extra TONIGHT 9:20 — Come at 8:15 P. M. and SEE the Stage Show—the Preview and Regular Feature

Tomorrow CHICAGO
HOLD TIGHT for wacky love!
VERONICA LAKE · EDDIE BRACKEN
"HOLD THAT BLONDE"
HOLD EVERYTHING for the wrangle-tangle mix-up of a gun-totin' honey and a daffy Raffles!
ON STAGE HOLD TIGHT
Paramount's riot with ALBERT DEKKER · WILLIE BEST
In Person CAB CALLOWAY and his ORCHESTRA and JUMPIN' JIVE JUBILEE! — DOTTY SAULTERS · MOKE and DOKE — THE 3 POMS · JONES, GLENN & HILTON — and Harlem's own star of stars PEARL BAILEY — Two bands and a voice

4th AND FINAL WEEK! RKO PALACE RANDOLPH AT LA SALLE — OPEN 9:30 a. m. — Last "Spanish Main" at 10:30 p. m.
RKO-RADIO'S GLORIOUS TECHNICOLOR SPECTACLE
THE SPANISH Main
HENREID · O'HARA · SLEZAK
2nd FEATURE FRANCES LANGFORD · WALLY BROWN · ALAN CARNEY in "RADIO STARS ON PARADE"
EXTRA ATTRACTION FRANK SINATRA in "The House I Live In"
EXTRA! ARMY-NAVY GRID CLASSIC

LATE SHOW TONIGHT!
RKO GRAND CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH
FINAL WEEK Open 9:45 a.m. Cont. to 1 a.m.
JIMINY CRICKET! what a Show!
Walt Disney's THE WONDERFUL ADVENTURES of PINOCCHIO
FULL LENGTH FEATURE IN TECHNICOLOR
PLUS NEW MYSTERY "THE FALCON in SAN FRANCISCO" with TOM CONWAY · Rita CORDAY · Sharon MOFFETT

● ● SUBURBAN ● ●
NO MAN'S LAND
TEATRO Open 6:00—30c to 6:30 — Claudette Colbert — Don Ameche "GUEST WIFE" — John Garfield—Dane Clark "PRIDE OF THE MARINES"

HIGHLAND PARK
ALCYON "UNCLE HARRY" — GEORGE SANDERS, ELLA RAINES — also "BAHAMA SEA SPORTS"

EVANSTON
STADIUM Open 6:00. 25c to 6:30 — Young, "THE ENCHANTED COTTAGE" — Dorothy McGuire, Robert Fat O'Brien, 'HAVING A WONDERFUL CRIME'
B&K VARSITY Sts. 2—Betty GRABLE "THE DOLLY SISTERS" — June HAVER plus "MIDNIGHT MANHUNT"
B&K VALENCIA Sts. 2—"CHRISTMAS in CONNECTICUT" Barbara Stanwyck plus "I LOVE A BAND LEADER"
B&K CORONET Sts. 6:30—Geo. Murphy "BROADWAY RHYTHM" plus Robert Benat, "ADVENTURES of TARTU"

WILMETTE
WILMETTE Open 6:00. 25c to 6:30 — JENNIFER JONES "SONG of BERNADETTE"

GLENCOE
GLENCOE Open 6. FRANK SINATRA 25c to 6:30 GENE KELLY — KATHRYN GRAYSON "ANCHORS AWEIGH"

OAK PARK
LAKE Lake and Marion — AT REGULAR PRICES — JENNIFER JONES "SONG of BERNADETTE" — "HALF-WAY TO HEAVEN" Technicolor!
LAMAR Marion at "L" — JINX FALKENBURG — Marion "L" "Young and Beautiful" — JENNIFER JONES, JOSEPH COTTEN, "LOVE LETTERS" & News! Cartoon! Novelty!

ELMHURST
YORK Open 1:30 P. M. Matinee Daily — Jennifer Jones, Chas. Bickford "SONG OF BERNADETTE"

VILLA PARK
VILLARD John Wayne, Philip Ahn "BACK TO BATAAN" — Wilde Twins, Jas. Craig, 'TWICE BLESSED'

GLEN ELLYN
GLEN Dennis Morgan, Barbara Stanwyck "CHRISTMAS IN CONNECTICUT" — Phil Harris, Rochester, "I Love a Band Leader"

LOMBARD
DU PAGE "WONDER MAN" with DANNY KAYE—Also "FALL GUY"

DOWNERS GROVE
TIVOLI Open 6. Geraldine Fitzgerald Geo. Sanders, "UNCLE HARRY" — Also "ADVENTURES OF TOM SAWYER"

BLUE ISLAND
NEW LYRIC JENNIFER JONES, VINCENT PRICE, CHAS. BICKFORD "SONG of BERNADETTE"

2 BEST at the McVickers TOMORROW — LAST DAY Op. 9:45 "THE DOLLY SISTERS" and "DRIVE 39.'s WARNING"
New Orleans Woman and a Dangerous Man! — GEORGE RAFT · CLAIRE TREVOR · SIGNE HASSO in "JOHNNY ANGEL" — A Bride Married for Greed! — RICHARD DIX in "VOICE of the WHISTLER" with LYNN MERRICK
LA SALLE Madison-Clark. Op. 7:45 a.m. —EXTRA LATE SHOW— EDWARD G. ROBINSON · MADELEINE CARROLL, STERLING HAYDEN "TIGER SHARK" "BAHAMA PASSAGE"

WOODS
7:45 A. M. CONT. • RAND. AT DEAR — LATE SHOW Midnight to 8 A. M.
JOHN WAYNE "DAKOTA"
—ADDED ATTRACTIONS— MAURICE ROCCO "ROCCO BLUES"
CARMEN CAVALLERO & BAND · VELOZ AND YOLANDA 'STAR MUSICAL REVUE'

MONROE Monroe at Dearborn — Open 8:30 a. m. 29c to 6:30 plus tax — CHARLES BOYER · HEDY LAMARR "ALGIERS" — ALICE FAYE · DON AMECHE · HENRY FONDA "LILLIAN RUSSELL" — Tom. : "Pride of the Marines"—"Guest Wife"

STUDIO Van Buren at Michigan — Adults 10:45 A.M. to Midnite Only — CHICAGO PREMIERE — EXPOSE OF THE VILE JAP CODE — "SAMURAI" — The Shame Story of Humanity

RIALTO BURLESK — STATE AT VAN BUREN — PERSONAL APPEARANCE — VAL de VAL in Big Revue—Screen! "ADVENTURES OF RUSTY"

World PLAYHOUSE 410 S. MICH. — CONT. FROM 11:45 A. M. TO MIDNIGHT — BEA LILLIE & CLIVE BROOK — "ON APPROVAL" — "SHOWBOAT SERENADE"

CLARK Clark at Mad. Latest News — Midnite Show

Santa Myth Is Bad for Child, Says Canadian

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

Santa Claus has made the news again. Not the headlines exactly, but still the news. He's also made the radio, I understand.

And all because a Canadian psychiatrist, in a speech of which I must admit I do not know the context, made a statement that in the atomic age it was entirely wrong to teach children to believe in Santa Claus. He declares that it will injure permanently a child's ability to think—making such a child "the kind of man who develops a sore back when there is a tough job to do, and refuses to think realistically when war threatens."

Well, we've certainly never had such a "high wide and handsome" condemnation of Saint Nick as this. People have "gone to town" on the subject before, saying that promoting the myth made children lose faith in their parents because they had really lied to them, or stating that fostering a belief in Santa Claus let children in for too great a disillusionment. But never has any one gone so far.

Putting aside for the moment my own opinions on the subject, let us look at the statements of Maj. Gen. Brock Chilsolm, Canadian psychiatrist and Deputy Minister of Health and Welfare.

Since we have for many years lived in a scientific era, I can see no reason why the atom-splitting achievement provides any new argument against Santa Claus. He's as good [or as bad] now as he was five or ten years ago.

But to say it will injure a child's ability to think and make him sidestep his duty and duck the hard knocks is fantastic. Virtually every one in the Christian world has believed in Santa Claus as a child and then quite young found out he was only a fairy tale. On the basis of what psychiatric studies has the statement possibly been made? Have the non-believers in Santa proved so brilliant and brave? Who can say.

Personally I know men and women who are clear thinkers and assume heavy responsibilities gallantly, as well as innumerable sung and unsung heroes in the American services who believed in Santa Claus. The generalizations are so sweeping and extreme as to be absurd. That there are some angles discussable we admit.

*

Authors Will Lead Book Discussion Before Club

Kenneth Horan and Arthur Meeker Jr., authors, will be guests of the Chicago College club at a 6:30 o'clock dinner tonight, and afterward will conduct an informal discussion of current books. The early Chicago scene is backdrop for Mr. Meeker's latest book, "Far Away Music." Mrs. Horan's most recent novel, "Papa Goes to Congress," has been sold to the movies before being released by the publishers. Tonight's dinner hostesses will be Miss Marion L. Davies and Mrs. D. E. Hoopingarner.

WINNIE WINKLE
GOSH! TRYIN' TO DUCK A JOB ON TH' OUTSIDE, IT LOOKS LIKE I LET MYSELF IN FER SOME REAL WORK!!
HERE! HERE! MUSTN'T DO THAT, BABIES!
WE WANNA SKATE!!
WELL, TH' KIDS WANT TO SKATE-AN' I'VE GOT TO SCRUB TH' FLOOR—SO IT COMES OUT EVEN!
BRENDA STARR
GET OVER TO THAT PHONE AND CALL HEADQUARTERS.
NO—NOT THAT! I COULDN'T FACE IT!
GET UP....AND PULL YOURSELF TOGETHER!
OUCH!
...AND NOW, YOU DO AS I SAY!
HAROLD TEEN
HALF PINT! HOW COME YOU GIVE ME TH' RAZZ? TO DRESS UP LIKE A GENTMEN IS TH' THING TO DO!
YOU'RE A DUDE! I BET YOU EVEN GOT GA-GA---
I KNEW IT! AN' I AM CUT TO TH' QUICK! HE'S GOT GARTERS ON, EVEN!
GHASTLY!
VICTORY LOAN
SMITTY
WHY THE BIG SMILE, GLORIA?
OH, MY SWEETIE CAME TO SEE ME LAST NIGHT AND HE WAS GRAND!
HE KNOWS I'VE GOT A BOY FRIEND AND NOW HE'S BEING EXTRA SWEET--TOOK ME TO A SHOW, SUPPER AND DANCE
O'BOY! IF HE ONLY KNEW IT WAS ME!
HE PROMISED TO DO ANYTHING I WANTED IF I'D ONLY GIVE UP MY BOY FRIEND--HE WAS DARLING!
GREAT!! THEN EVERYTHING IS SETTLED---
DON'T BE SILLY! I TOLD HIM NO
VICTORY LOAN
12-6

Charles Biesel Art on View in Memorial Show

BY ELEANOR JEWETT

A memorial exhibit of the paintings of Charles Biesel, whose death last summer made the first break in some time in the famous art colony on 57th st., is being held this week in the Associated American Artists galleries, 846 N. Michigan av.

Mr. Biesel will be remembered for his landscapes and marines. In earlier years he was particularly devoted to water as a subject, with and without boats. As a member of the 10, a serious small group of progressive painter, his marines were always a sure tonic against the drab influence of the regional art rife at that time.

With age the artist's eye failed, and in the last few years it was almost impossible for him to distinguish colors. His disability did not seem to harm his painting. His technique broadened and he threw himself fluently into the vagaries of impressionism. Two years ago his paintings shared the Room of Chicago Art in the Art institute with a stunning group of pictures by Jeffery Grant, one of the highlights of that summer. Biesel's winter landscapes were especially popular in that exhibit. Last winter other of his street scenes and landscapes won awards in local exhibitions.

The present exhibit will close with an auction at 8 p. m. tomorrow.

A Christmas flavor lights most of the current new shows. At the Chicago galleries, 215 N. Michigan av., is a tantalizing collection of small paintings, oils, water colors, and etchings. The Club Woman's bureau, Mandel Brothers, has an equally irresistible show with exquisite wood block prints in color by James D. Haven, a new artist to Chicago; colorful Mexican water colors by Myrtle Frankovitz, sparkling landscapes and bits of country by Esther Erickson, decorative little water colors by Mary Bornarth, and a comprehensive group of tiny landscapes, with one or two larger ones for good measure, by Mae B. Aleshuler, whose winter skies, fields, and sun are most attractive.

In the adjacent Tea Room gallery there is a striking exhibit of large water colors by Ruth Van Sickle Ford. The animated gold fish bowl is a gem.

* *

Laboratory School Is Studied by U. of I. College Committee

Urbana, Ill., Dec. 5 [Special]—A state laboratory school for pupils ranging from nursery school thru the junior college ages was one of three needs recognized by the University of Illinois college of education advisory committee which met in the Illini Union today.

The other needs discussed were: A centralized organization to handle such services as public school research, publications, surveys of systems, and recommendations for improvements; a special committee to report on the place of the college of education with respect to educational leadership in Illinois.

Members of the advisory committee will give further study to the problems raised when the group, composed of 15 school administrators and teachers, meets next spring, probably in April.

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Dec. 5—Ran out for eight days to New York to see the shows, my friends, and do a little shopping. What a town! No, no, I have no intention of moving there. It's grand for a visit, but for a steady diet Hollywood is the place I call home. Anyhow, here are some of the things I picked up back there. . . . "The State of the Union" was as up to the minute as a new coin fresh from the mint. **Ruth Hussey, Ralph Bellamy, Myron McCormick, Minor Watson,** and **Kay Johnson,** all refugees from Hollywood, are making history in it. This is the play **Helen Hayes** turned down, then reconsidered. But by the time she'd decided to do it Ruth Hussey was already en route to New York for the part. I wish its authors, **Howard Lindsay** and **Russell Crouse,** would do a picture of it immediately, and release it everywhere thruout the country except New York. It's such a fresh slant on the political situation as it is today that it may be an old hat when the New York run is finished a couple of years from now. We need that kind of message, and need it badly. . . . Russell Crouse had an amusing experience about the play the other day. Naturally he's seen the performance many times because he wanted the audience reaction. One matinee he sat in a box behind two elderly ladies. At the end of the second act one of them turned around to him and said, "Young man, you're not old enough to be as blase as you are about this play. We haven't heard you laugh once. Don't you think it's funny?"

About That Goddard Girl

Paulette Goddard blew in to see me wearing the most devastating belted beaver coat and hood to match, and carrying in her hand a hat that I hope will change millinery history. New Yorkers were rather startled at seeing Paulette and **Burgess Meredith** window shopping hand in hand. They're very busy. Burgess is producing a play, and about every time you tune in you hear them on the radio. Burgess said, "When I see Paulette shaking hands with an important man I grab her and explain, 'maybe she doesn't remember, but she's already agreed to do 10 independent pictures ahead of yours.'" Seems Paulette thinks all she has to do to get another film is give a handshade. But **Henry Ginsberg** wants her back at Paramount—and quickly. . . . **Barbara Hutton** has taken a house in New York for a year. She's much more interested in her son, **Lance's,** scholastic achievements than in any beau. He's one year ahead of his age in grades, she told me, and added, "I can't understand it, 'cause I was the worst pupil in my school."

Harvey's Harem Is Multiplying

Josephine Hull, who's super in "Harvey," has a toy rabbit collection that she could put in a museum. Since she opened, big, little, and in-between hares have found their way to her dressing room. "They're multiplying as fast as the live ones do," she said, "and if it keeps up I'll be dressing in the alley pretty soon." **Boris Karloff's** little girl, hearing about them, sent her a red cabbage, appropriately made of antique china. . . . **Frank Fay** can talk of nothing but aiding the drive to eliminate cancer. Seems he's adopted some little children who have it. I didn't know, until Frank told me, that children, as well as grownups, contract the dread disease. "But," said Frank, "most kids don't know it, and their gayety just breaks your heart."

Make Way for "The Men"

Henry Luce's huge ruby ring to **Clare** on their 10th wedding anniversary is something to shout about. When Clare's political term has ended, I wouldn't be surprised if she wrote a play that'll have the gentlemen squirming much more than the ladies ever did over "The Women." . . . Saw **Jean Dalrymple,** who has her pretty white finger in almost every play that goes on back there. She told me that she's devoted to **Jose Iturbi** because she's east, he's west, and she likes it that way. . . . **Bing Crosby,** at the stag Banshee party given for **George McManus,** started singing "Too-ra-loo-ra-loo-ral." Spying **Morton Downey,** he stopped and said, "Maybe I should let the master do it." Three songs later, Morton was called upon, and he exclaimed, "Now I'm going to show that young fellow who auditioned here a little while ago how it should be done," and proceeded to do it. Of course, those are the nicer things that we girls don't get in on.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Mexican Fete to Be Emerson House Benefit

[Continued from page 25, column 3]

lodge in Quebec they will be at home in Evanston.

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Sally Miller, daughter of Mrs. William Miller of San Marino, Cal., and the late Dr. Miller of Chicago, to Lt. Eric Kobbe of the army, son of Col. Herman Kobbe, U. S. A., retired, and Mrs. Kobbe of Pasadena, Cal. Miss Miller was graduated from the Faulkner school and attended the University of Arizona. Lt. Kobbe attended the New Mexico Military institute and the Meade school in San Marino. He served with the 5th army in Italy.

Today's Events

The North Shore auxiliary of the Chicago Maternity center will give its second annual bridge luncheon and book review at 12:30 p. m. today in the Edgewater Beach hotel. Mrs. Dean Harlow Rosensteel, finance chairman of the auxiliary, is general chairman of the party.

Mrs. Ralph Huck heads the organization.

The annual Christmas sale of the North Shore Junior board of Northwestern University settlement will be held from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. today in the Homestead hotel, Evanston.

Mrs. Martin Philipsborn will be hostess for the Alliance Francaise at a reception this afternoon for new members and those who have been reinstated.

Household Forum

By Louise Bargelt

Mrs. G. R., Chicago—My husband uses an old tank type garden sprayer to wet furnace ashes and keep down dust before removing the ashes. He has used this sprayer for several winters and thinks it is easier to handle than the hose.

Mrs. H. K., South Bend, Ind.—To keep lemons fresher for a longer time, I give them a very light coating of melted paraffin. I apply this with a small brush.

Nora T., Racine, Wis.—If a dab of paint is spilled on your linoleum floor, take a little nail polish remover and apply to the spot with a cloth. The paint will disappear in short order.

Plan Book Review Session for Delta Zeta Alumnae

Chicago alumnae of Delta Zeta sorority will gather tonight in the La Salle hotel to hear Mrs. William A. Holton review Alice Tisdale Hobart's novel, "The Peacock Sheds His Tail." Mrs. Holton is a past president of the Chicago alumnae chapter. The program was arranged by Mrs. Paul F. Johnson, who now heads the Chicago group.

Hospital Unit Commander to Speak to U. of I. Clubs

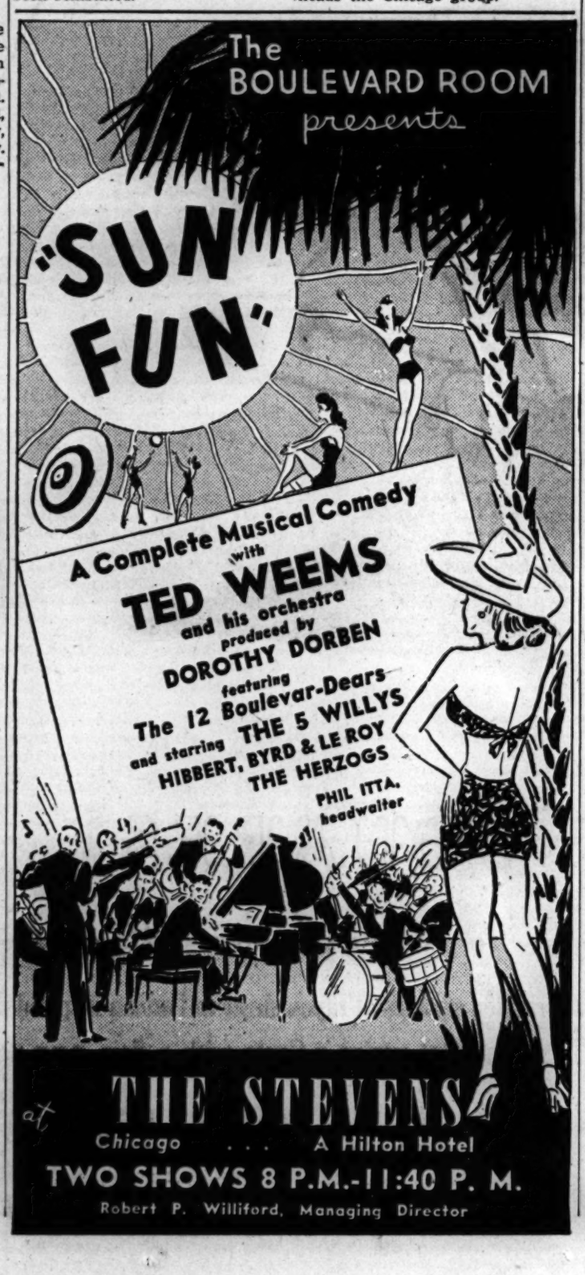
Col. Charles B. Puestow, commanding officer of the University of Illinois hospital unit, will address a joint luncheon gathering of the Illinae and the Illini clubs of Chicago at 12:15 p. m. today in Mandel Brothers' store. He will tell of experiences of the university's 27th evacuation hospital in the European theater of operations during World War II. Col. Puestow has rejoined the staff of the University of Illinois college of medicine as an assistant dean in charge of postgraduate instruction in surgery.

Floral Design

BY NANCY CABOT

An embroidered luncheon set done in a colorful floral design is an asset to the fine art of eating. The large motif may be used as a central design, and the 14 smaller patterns are for corner decorations on cloth and napkins.

For the hot iron transfer pattern, No. 738, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.



There's no substitute for it!
USE IT WISELY—MAKE IT LAST!

JACK FROST
CANE SUGAR CONFECTIONERS
XXXXXX

WILSON'S WEEKLY
Bulletin
By George Rector
Food and Nutrition Consultant to Wilson & Co.

Swiss Steak a Family Favorite

We all have our favorites when it comes to meat. One of mine is savory, tender, individual Swiss steaks. Lean beef, which is more plentiful these days, is especially delicious and tender prepared as a Swiss steak. Seasoned to perfection as noted below, these tasty, juicy steaks will be one of your family favorites, too.

Individual Swiss Steaks . . . so tender and savory

1 lb. round steak, cut ¾ inch thick
1 tbsp. Wilson's Bake-Rite
8 slices onion
8 slices green pepper, red pepper or pimiento (optional)

Cut beef into four servings and brown on both sides in the fat. Season with salt and pepper, top with onion and green pepper (bits of red pepper or pimiento add to its eye appeal), add 2 tbsp. water, cover tightly and cook over very low heat about 1 hour or until very tender. Serves 4.

Clip Recipe Here

"Haste Makes Waste"

Long, slow cooking and moist heat are the secrets of tenderness. When cooking lean beef or any of the less tender cuts, "haste makes waste."

Meat as delicious as this deserves good accompaniments such as fluffy mashed potatoes, rich brown gravy made extra tasty with a bit of Wilson's B-V, glazed carrots, cole slaw made colorful with bits of green pepper and custard pie for dessert.

Glaze Carrots for Flavor

Melt 2 tbsp. Certified Margarine or Clear Brook Butter, add ¼ cup brown sugar and 1 tbsp. hot water and simmer a couple of minutes . . . until well blended. Add previously cooked carrots and continue to cook over very low heat (turning frequently) until thoroughly glazed . . . about 10 minutes. Serves 6.

Timely Turkey Tips

Because turkeys are much larger than usual this year, dealers are supplying half turkeys. Ask your dealer for a Wilson's Certified Turkey to be sure you get a first class bird. They are scientifically fed and specially selected for quality. Watch for cooking instructions in next week's bulletin.

Plan Holiday Treat Now

For the first time since Pearl Harbor, Wilson's Certified Smoked Turkeys will be available for the holiday season this year. They're ready to eat . . . a taste-tingling delicacy unsurpassed for holiday gifts and entertaining. My suggestions for serving are included with each turkey. Put in your order today with your local dealer to assure delivery for the holidays.

Yours for the best,
George Rector

WILSON & CO. INC.
The Wilson label protects your table

AMUSEMENTS

ORCHESTRA HALL
CHICAGO SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
HANS LANGE, Conductor
TONIGHT at 8:15—TOMORROW 2:15
ERICA MORINI Violin Soloist
Rossa Conc. for Strings; Mendelssohn Violin Conc.; Beethoven Seventh Sym.
Tickets: $1.25 to $3.50 (Tax Inc.)
Enlisted Service Men and Women, 30c

ORCHESTRA HALL
THIS SAT. AFT. at 3:30
TRAPP FAMILY SINGERS
DR. F. WASNER, Conductor
Tickets: 60c, $1.20, $1.50, $1.80, $2.20 (Tax Incl.)

ACTION! THRILLS! CHILLS! SPILLS!
ROLLER DERBY
NOW NIGHTLY 8:30
COLISEUM
Tickets on sale SPALDING'S 211 S. STATE
This Coupon Will Admit Your Entire Party at 35c Per Person Tax Incl.
Not good Saturday or Final Nite

Beg. Tues., Dec. 11 Laugh Seats Now on Sale!
BLEVINS DAVIS and ARCHIE THOMSON present
GUY KIBBEE (IN PERSON) IN
A Joy Forever
A New Comedy by VINCENT McCONNOR
Dorothy SANDS, Nicholas JOY, Loring SMITH
BLACKSTONE: EVERY NIGHT: $3.60, $3, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20
Sat. Mat. Only: $3, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20 (Tax Inc.)

GREAT NORTHERN
LAST 2 WEEKS!
JACKSON WEST OF STATE
Elisabeth BERGNER
Famous International Star in Martin Vale's
"The Two Mrs. Carrolls"
with JOEL ASHLEY
Nites (exc. Sat.), $1.20 to $3.60. Sat. Nite, $1.20 to $4.20. Wed. Mat., $1.20 to $2.40. Sat. Mat., $1.20 to $3.00. Popular Mat. Wed. No Sunday Show.

STUDEBAKER • TONIGHT
LAST WEEKS!
Tallulah Bankhead
FOOLISH NOTION
A new Comedy by PHILIP BARRY with DONALD COOK • JOHN EMERY
Evs. (Ex. Sun.), $3.60, $3, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20
Wed. & Sat. Mats., $3.00, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20

SELWYN EVENINGS (Exc. Sun.), 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat., 2:30
GOOD SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
ALFRED de LIAGRE, Jr. presents JOHN van DRUTEN'S Gay, Romantic Comedy
The Voice of the Turtle
HUGH MARLOWE • VIVIAN VANCE • LOUISA HORTON
Evs., $1.20 to $3.60; Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

8TH ST. THEATER—3 PERFORMANCES ONLY!
THIS SUN. 2:30 & 8:30
& MON. EVE., DEC. 10
RUTH DRAPER
Tickets: $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.60
Now On Sale at Box Office

AMUSEMENTS

SEATS NOW SELLING AT BOX OFFICES
MAIL ORDERS ACCEPTED
SONJA HENIE
IN PERSON with ALL NEW HOLLYWOOD ICE REVUE
DEC. 25 THRU JAN. 17
NO PERFORMANCES JAN. 1
NO MATINEES
$1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.60 Exc. New Year's Eve, $3.00, $4.80, $6.00, $7.20 (Tax Inc.)
CHICAGO STADIUM
65 W. MADISON BOX OFFICE 1800 W. MADISON

OPERA HOUSE Tonight, 8:30
LAST 2 WEEKS!
"Audience responded with excited enthusiasm."—Bulliet, News
The DESERT SONG
Starring WALTER CASSEL of the METROPOLITAN OPERA and DOROTHY SANDLIN
Co. of 115 MAGNIFICENT PRODUCTION
Prices, Evenings (Including Sunday), $1.20, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60. Matinee Saturdays, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax included).
FOR INFORMATION PHONE FRanklin 7800

new SHUBERT FORMERLY MAJESTIC
MONROE AT STATE ST. CEN. 8240
FUN STARTS AT 8 (ALSO SUNDAYS)
MATINEES SATURDAY ONLY
IN PERSON Yes— OLSEN & JOHNSON in LAFFING ROOM ONLY
FRANK LIBUSE, BETTY GARRETT, ALL-STAR MUSIGIRL LAFF-HIT
NEW YEAR'S EVE RESERVATIONS NOW!

HARRIS EVES., 8:30 (Exc. Sun.) MATS. WED. & SAT. 2:30
Good Seats at Box Office
'IT'S EVERYBODY'S HIT.'—A. Stevens
Dear Ruth
A Comedy by NORMAN KRASNA
Directed by MOSS HART
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)
Evs., $1.20 to $3.60; Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $2

ERLANGER NIGHTS (INCL. SUN.)
Matinee Saturday Only
BILLY ROSE presents
Carmen Jones
By OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN II
Staged by HASSARD SHORT
Nites (Sun. thru Thurs.), $1.20 to $4.20; Fri.-Sat., $1.20 to $4.80. SAT. MAT., $1.20 to $3.00
LAST 5 WEEKS

CIVIC THEATER Wacker at Washington
NIGHTLY 8:30 • MAT. SAT., 2:30
ANNA LUCASTA
Evs.: Main Flr., $3.60; Bals. 3.00, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20. Matinees, 3.00; Bals., 2.40, 1.80, 1.20 (Tax Incl.)
★ Special Christmas Mat. ★
GOOD SEATS AVAILABLE AT BOX OFFICE

If they've been perfect angels...

GIVE HER SOMETHING FROM *the Girls' Shop*

1. Colorful Tyrolean suspenders. **1.25**
2. Whimsical wrist purse. **1.00***
3. Warm wool mittens. **1.45**
4. Pearls. **2.95***
5. Cozy flannelette pajamas. **3.50**
6. Wonderful quilted robe. **17.95**
7. Sterling silver bracelet. **2.95***
8. FROM THE TOY SHOP... Bride doll. **21.50**

*Plus Federal Excise Tax

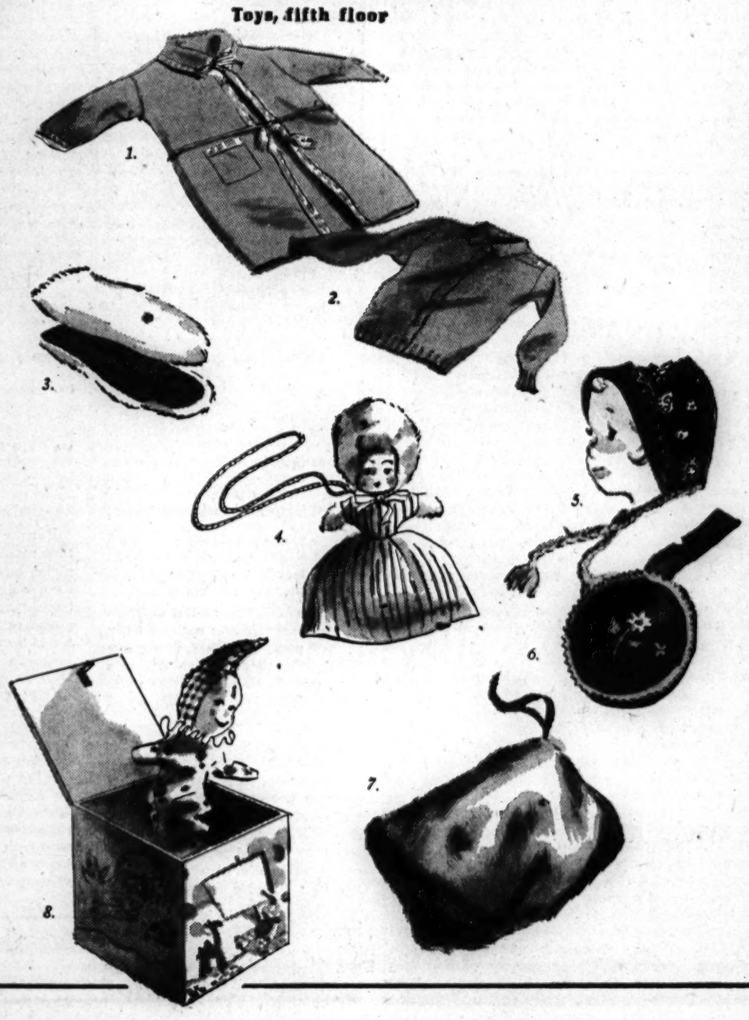
CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co.

Girls' Shop, fifth floor • Toys, fifth floor

GIVE THE BABY SOMETHING FROM *the Infants' Shop*

1. Infant's robe. **2.35**
2. Warm little cardigan. **3.50**
3. White bunny mittens. **2.15**
4. Doll muff. **2.95**
5. Colorful felt bonnet. **3.50**
6. And a purse to match. **1.65**
7. Soft fur muff. **3.50**
8. FROM THE TOY SHOP... Jack-in-box. **1.95**

Infants' Wear, third floor
Toys, fifth floor



GIVE HIM SOMETHING FROM *the Boys' Shop*

1. Leather cowboy chaps.
   And a cowboy vest. Set, **9.95**
2. Part wool socks. **.85**
3. Ear-warming gabardine and pile cap. **1.50**
4. Plaid all wool scarf. **1.65**
5. Scarfs in solid colors. **1.45**
6. Rugged ski suit. **18.25**
7. All wool flannel sailor suit. **8.95**
8. FROM THE TOY SHOP... Chemistry set. **5.00**

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co.

Boys' Shop, fifth floor • Toys, fifth floor

SUPerior 0200 Public Information Service
SUPerior 0260 Sports Bulletin Service
SUPerior 0100 Want Ads—General Business
3 Tribune Phone Numbers — For Faster Service

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Thursday, Dec. 6, 1945 ★★★ ★★★ 27

TOPPING'S PRO ELEVEN JOINS ALL-AMERICA

College Basketball

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS

De Paul, 46; Oklahoma A. & M., 42.
Illinois, 54; St. Louis, 46 [overtime].
Purdue, 51; Camp Atterbury, 44.
Great Lakes, 53; Michigan State, 49 [overtime].
Long Island U., 60; Valparaiso, 40.
Western Michigan, 60; St. John's [Brooklyn], 57.
Wright, 52; La Salle-Peru, 34.
Princeton, 47; Villanova, 40.
Lawrence, 52; St. Norbert, 40.
Illinois Tech, 58; Naval Armory, 56.
Iowa State Teachers, 96; Grinnell, 32.
Iowa Wesleyan, 52; Hannibal-La Grange, 25.
Wooster, 50; Rio Grande, 31.
Akron, 54; Gannon, 31.
W. Virginia, 63; Fairmount College, 39.
Allegheny, 56; St. Francis, 13.
Westminster, 61; Juniata, 50.
Columbia, 53; Webb Institute, 18.
Syracuse, 76; Cortland Teachers, 41.
Muhlenberg, 51; La Salle, 33.
St. Joseph, 70; Washington [Md.], 32.
Baylor, 47; F. D. Command, 38.
Rutgers, 51; Bucknell, 41.
Camp Grant, 61; Concordia [St. Louis], 50.
Fort Mead, 59; Georgetown U., 27.
Cathedral College [N. Y.], 46; Pratt Institute, 40.
Loyola [South], 72; Camp Fisache, 34.
Eastern Kentucky, 60; Georgetown, 27.
Louisville, 51; Evansville, 42.
Washington State, 41; Whitman, 34.

GAMES TONIGHT

Elmhurst at Wheaton.
Concordia at Illinois Normal.
Whitewater at Carroll.

DE PAUL BEATS OKLA. A. & M.

Illinois Plays Overtime to Whip St. Louis

Stillwater, Okla., Dec. 5 (AP)—De Paul university of Chicago defeated the Oklahoma Aggies, 46 to 42, here tonight in a rough game before 8,000.

De Paul's 6 foot 9 inch George Mikan outscored the Aggies' 7 foot Bob Kurland in a duel between two of the nation's greatest centers. Mikan made 25 points, while Kurland got 18.

Kurland opened the scoring with a basket in the opening minute, but Mikan came back quickly with two field goals and a free shot. De Paul held a 27 to 22 edge at half time with Mikan scoring 17 of them.

The Aggies opened a blazing attack in the second half and with two minutes gone held a 28 to 27 edge. De Paul came back to lead, 36 to 35, midway in the final period. The Aggies never again were ahead, altho they tied the score twice.

De Paul [46]	B	F	P	A. & M. [42]	B	F	P
Stump,f	1	1	2	Aubrey,f	4	1	1
Furman,f	3	2	5	Boles,f	0	0	1
Niemera,f	0	0	1	Kern,f	3	3	3
Mikan,c	9	7	4	Kurland,c	8	2	4
Dibenedetto,g	0	2	2	Parks,g	0	5	0
J.Allen,g	0	1	5	Pitts,g	0	0	0
Demkovitch,g	0	0	0	Williams,g	0	0	2
Starzyk,g	0	1	4	Bradley,g	0	1	2
C.Allen,g	3	0	0				

Free throws missed—Stump [2], Mikan [2], Dibenedetto, J. Allen, Aubrey, Kern [2], Kurland [5], Parks [2], Bradley.
Referee—Pat Shunatona. Umpire—Carl Larson.

ILLINOIS, 54; ST. LOUIS, 46

Champaign, Ill., Dec. 5 [Special]—The Illinois basketball team tonight defeated St. Louis university, 54 to 46, in an overtime contest before 3,766 fans. Dwight Humphrey, the Illini's freshman from Moline, was fouled as the game ended. He made both shots to tie the score at 41 to 41.

Humphrey scored the first basket in the extra period and Bob Doster of Decatur scored twice as the Illini pulled away from the Billikens. Lineup:

Illinois [54]	B	F	P	St. Louis U. [46]	B	F	P
Craig,f	0	0	5	Greene,f	0	3	4
McClure,f	0	0	0	Kissane,f	0	0	1
Doster,f	7	4	4	Dolan,f	0	0	0
Humphrey,f	1	3	0	Weisner,f	0	0	1
Staab,f	0	2	1	Bemko,f	0	0	1
Meader,f	0	0	0	Schatzman,f	6	0	2
Rowe,f	1	1	1	Donnewald,f	0	0	2
Menke,c	2	0	2	Cullen,f	0	0	0
Jones,c	0	0	0	Macauley,c	4	3	1
Burmaster,g	3	0	3	Raymonds,g	4	5	5
Leddy,g	0	0	2	Miller,g	1	3	4
Seyler,g	3	3	4	Luketich,g	0	0	0
Gedvilas,g	2	0	1				

Free throws missed—Craig, Doster, Humphrey [4], Staab [2], Burmaster [3], Leddy [3], Greene [2], Schatzman [4], Macauley [2], Raymonds [2], Miller [3].
Officials — Johnson [Illinois] and Veech [Illinois].

RALLY WINS FOR PURDUE

Lafayette, Ind., Dec. 5 [Special]—Purdue put on a brilliant second half rally tonight to defeat a rangy Camp Atterbury basketball team, 51 to 44. Lineups:

Purdue [51]	B.	F.	T.	P.	Camp Atterbury [44]	B.	F.	T.	P.
Scott, f	1	0	1		Stark, f	2	1		5
Trump, f	0	0	1		O'Brien, f	1	0		1
Anderson, f	5	1	0		Jones, f	3	0		3
Caudell, f	0	2	0		Steenken, f	1	1		0
McCool, f	0	0	0		Mogus, c	7	0		4
Hoffman, f	6	4	1		Bickers, g	2	0		3
Miller, c	3	0	2		Lyons, g	6	0		3
Ritter, c	1	0	3		Cage, g	0	0		0
Hinga, g	0	0	3		Risinger, g	0	0		0
Haag, g	2	3	1						
Ladd, g	1	0	0						
Lawson, g	1	1	2						

Free throws missed—Anderson [2], McCool, Hoffman [2], Ritter, Haag, Ladd, Lawson, Stark [4], O'Brien [2], Bickers, Lyons [2].
Referee—Carl Dickerson [Crawfordsville]. Umpire—George Vaulk [Montmorenci].

GREAT LAKES WINS, 53-49

East Lansing, Mich., Dec. 5 [Special]—The Great Lakes basketball team tonight defeated Michigan State, 53 to 49, in overtime before 3,750 spectators. Lineups:

Great Lakes [53]	B	F	P	Michigan State [49]	B	F	P
Orland,f	3	0	0	Fortino,f	4	0	1
Petit,f	3	0	2	Roberts,f	8	0	1
Pfeiffer,c	2	2	5	Krall,c	0	0	2
Riebe,g	6	2	4	White,g	2	1	2
Schaeffer,g	4	0	1	Peppler,g	0	1	2
Magnusson,c	1	0	2	Cawood,c	3	3	1
Grable,g	3	1	1	Granack,f	1	0	1
				Mazza,c	2	1	2
				Waldron,g	0	2	2
				Pjesky,g	0	1	0

Free throws missed—Pettit, Pfeiffer [2], Riebe [7], Fortino, Cawood [2], Granack [2].
Referee—Nate Messenger [New York university]. Umpire—Ed Powers [Western Michigan].

BASEBALL BATS ZERO IN MINOR TRADE MARKET

Big Deals Remain in Rumor Class

BY EDWARD BURNS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Columbus, O., Dec. 5 — Major leaguers and minors alike today united in a desire to do something noble toward furnishing stimulation to sand lot, high school, and college players. But the same nabobs assembled here for the minor league convention failed to do anything to stimulate action in the flesh market involving players who already know how to play baseball.

Which is to say that the convention went thru another day of rumors of player swaps — but no swaps. A two day recapitulation of the doings here rates the following as the biggest developments:

1. Patsy O'Rourke, appointed last night as chief scout of the White Sox, spent today defending his claims that he was the discoverer of Grover Cleveland Alexander.

Agreement with Minors

2. The White Sox announced a three year working agreement had been signed with the Milwaukee Brewers.

3. The minors passed a resolution favoring the organization of a special promotional foundation, divorced from all other baseball offices, in a resolution based upon the recommendations of a committee appointed in Washington last August. Under the plan, which now goes to the majors for approval, a fund of $50,000 will be appropriated for the work of encouraging, developing, and stimulating baseball thru the country sand lots, high schools, and colleges. This fund will be contributed by the commissioner's office, the two major leagues, and the National association [the minors].

Discuss Coast League

4. Baseball men in the convention corridors continued to discuss the Pacific Coast league's action yesterday in voting itself a third major league.

Manager Charley Grimm of the Cubs, who arrived last night, napped all afternoon. He said on arising that he still had the team that won the National league 1945 pennant and was ready to stand pat with his victorious personnel, barring "a few changes which may develop but are not now in prospect."

The Cubs' staff of nine catchers continued to elicit some interest for teams needing catchers, but the main rumor in the catcher department had to do with the New York Giants' interest in Walker Cooper of the Cardinals.

Talk Dodger-Red Deal

First Baseman Frank McCormick, it is said, no longer is one of the town heroes of Cincinnati, which led to what was rated the hottest swap rumor of the day. Brooklyn partisans immediately built up a dream deal, in which the Dodgers were to get McCormick. But they didn't stop there. The Brooklyns also leveled on Ray Mueller, the iron man catcher of the Reds. Mueller's absence last season was widely given as the reason for the Reds' topple from the first division after finishing a strong third in 1944 while Mueller was rounding out his National league endurance record. Luis Olmo was one of those mentioned as one which the Dodgers might relinquish in the projected swap.

Heath Rumor Persistent

The possibility of the White Sox getting Jeff Heath from the Cleveland Indians continued a persistent rumor, as it has been for the last three or four years, especially during winter meetings. Manager Dykes, as in previous years, says he would like to have Heath in a reasonable transaction.

NEBRASKA NAMES MASTERSON NEW FOOTBALL COACH

Lincoln, Neb., Dec. 5 (AP)—Lt. Comdr. Bernard A. [Bernie] Masterson, 34, was named today to succeed Col. L. M. [Biff] Jones as head football coach at the University of Nebraska. Jones announced his resignation Monday.

The former Nebraska quarter back coached the St. Mary's preflight eleven this season. He expects his navy discharge in time to take up duties in January under a five year contract.

Masterson is the first university graduate to serve as head football coach of the Huskers. After graduation he played with the Chicago Bears until 1940.

Badger Candidate

Clarence Esser of Madison, Wis., right tackle, yesterday was selected by his teammates the most valuable player on the University of Wisconsin football squad during the season just closed.

BADGERS HONOR ESSER 2D TIME

He Joins Most Valuable Trophy Candidates

Honor Roll

NORTHWESTERN will elect its most valuable football player of 1945 Saturday night, thus completing the list of nine Western conference candidates for the Chicago Tribune Silver Football, awarded annually. These eight have been nominated:

PURDUE—Norman Maloney, end.
MICHIGAN—Harold Watts, center.
ILLINOIS—Mac Wenskunas, center.
MINNESOTA—Bob Flick, tackle.
INDIANA—Howard Brown, guard.
OHIO STATE—Ollie Cline, full back.
IOWA—Arthur Johnson, full back.
WISCONSIN—Clarence Esser, tackle.

Madison, Wis., Dec. 5 [Special]—The University of Wisconsin football squad tonight elected Clarence Esser, a right tackle, as the Badgers' most valuable player. He won the honor last year and again becomes a candidate for THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE's annual most valuable player award.

Esser, a former all-city player from Madison Central High school, is 6 feet tall and weighs only 174 pounds. But the aggressive Badger veteran is a bundle of power and played almost 60 minutes in every Wisconsin game in 1944 and 1945.

He'll Be Back Next Year

Despite a knee injury suffered two years ago Esser came back to become the backbone of the Wisconsin forward wall. One indication of his stellar play is the fact that he recovered six fumbles this fall. Three of these recoveries came in the Illinois game and staved off touchdown drives.

Esser has been named to many all-star teams this fall. He still has competition left at the university and will be back to bolster the Wisconsin line next fall.

Name Mead Captain

The Badgers also elected Jack Mead, Milwaukee, as captain for the last season. Mead, a veteran right end who came thru despite operations on both knees, was one of the top pass catchers in the Western conference and caught pitches for touchdowns against Marquette, Purdue, and Northwestern.

Coach Harry Stuhldreher also named 28 players as major W winners for 1945, four for minor awards, and many others for numerals.

BOMAR BEGINS TITLE DEFENSE THIS MORNING

All-Star Bowling Field Cut to 16

Finalists

FINALISTS in the All-Star bowling tournament sponsored by the Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., and the Bowling Proprietors' Association of America in the Auditorium service men's center follow:

Walter Ward, Cleveland, O.	7,444
Steve Nagy, Cleveland, O.	7,424
Pvt. Therman Gibson, Detroit, Mich.	7,420
George Vallos, Youngstown, O.	7,352
Nelson Burton, St. Louis, Mo.	7,321
Andy Varipapa, Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.	7,275
George Morsison, Chicago	7,269
Frank Benkovic, Milwaukee, Wis.	7,251
Chet Bukowski, Detroit, Mich.	7,233
Connie Schwengler, Madison, Wis.	7,228
*Fred Bujack, Detroit, Mich.	7301
Joe Wilman, Berwyn	Seeded
Ned Day, West Allis, Wis.	Seeded
Buddy Bomar, Chicago	Seeded
Joe Sinke, Chicago	Seeded
Paul Krumske, Chicago	Seeded

*Won roll-off with Vern Anderson, Chicago.

BY CHARLES BARTLETT
[SCORES ON NEXT PAGE]

Buddy Bomar, the slender and able Texan who has been drawing beads on strikes and spares since he was a tyke, today begins defense of his national individual match game bowling championship in the for-keeps side of the fifth annual All-Star tournament in the Auditorium service men's center. And there'll be another youngster around to open the show formally. That would be small Robert Bruce Bomar, Buddy's son, born during the 1943 tournament, who will fire a duckpin ball to signalize the official opening of man-to-man play.

The junior Bomar's pitch will take place just before the first matches go on at 11:30 o'clock this morning.

Smartest Field in Five Years

The 16 finalists constitute what undoubtedly is the smartest final cast in the five year history of the No. 1 tenpin production, sponsored by Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., and the Bowling Proprietors' Association of America. Five of these stars were seeded automatically into the finals.

The other 11 members of the ensemble who will meet each other in 15 separate four game duels and a closing position round on Sunday evening, earned their places in the head-and-head going in a 36 hole total pin battle which concluded after midnight last night.

Nagy Finishes Strong

Walter Ward of Cleveland, O., won the 36 game total pin battle preceding the match play phase by winding up with an aggregate of 7,444. This was 20 pins more than his fellow townsman, Steve Nagy, who shot the highest six-game series of the five day marathon, a 1,333, closing out with a rush of 258 and 243 as the qualifying round concluded early this morning.

Nagy's dramatic finish, one of the most thrilling in the career of the tournament, was overshadowed by a bitter battle for the eleven open places. This reached a climax at 12:05 a. m. when five men struggled to the last frame for the 11th position. Fred Bujack of Detroit precipitated the first tie in the event by finishing with a 233 game for a final aggregate of 7,201, thereby matching the total of Verne Anderson of Chicago.

Have Special Roll-off

This situation required a roll-off between Bujack and Anderson, who went into a special roll-off of three games over six alleys at 12:30 a. m.

Bujack won the roll-off and the eleventh position with a three game aggregate of 602 to Anderson's 577.

Joe Wilman of Berwyn won the special match among the five seeded finalists. His total was 7,381.

THEY'RE GOING FAST!

We mean the tickets for the fifth annual All-Star Bowling tournament, now in progress in the Auditorium Service Men's center under sponsorship of Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., and the Bowling Proprietors' Association of America. No more mail orders for tickets will be accepted. From now until Sunday's final, tickets can be purchased only at the Service Men's center, Congress st. and Wabash av. Prices:

For afternoon sessions today and tomorrow—$1.20 for all seats other than boxes. Boxes are $2.40.

Evening sessions today, tomorrow, Saturday, and Sunday, and matinees of Saturday and Sunday—$1.20 and $1.80.

Now's the time to come in and watch the nation's greatest bowlers in the premier classic of tenpins.

WELCOME INTO ALL-AMERICA!

Dan Topping (center), whose team has played in the National Football league for 14 years, is welcomed into the All-America conference by John L. Keeshin (left) and Jim Crowley (right). Topping yesterday announced his eleven would operate in the All-America next year as the New York Football Yankees and play in Yankee stadium. Keeshin is owner of the Chicago club in the All-America and chairman of the league's executive committee. Crowley is commissioner of the conference. [Associated Press Wirephoto]

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

NEW YORK, Dec. 5—Charley Grimm, manager of the champion Cubs, believes that Phil Cavarretta would add a few years to his major league career if he switched from first base to the outfield. . . . "Phil hasn't the strongest legs in the world," explains Charley, "and a first baseman uses up a lot of energy, breaking quickly on every pitched ball." . . . Tuffy Leemans, one time star full back of the New York Giants, nominates four players in his own hall of fame . . . Tuffy declares that Cliff Battles was the greatest running back he's seen. . . . Calls Sammy Baugh a one-man offensive for which there is no defense. . . . Names Ward Cuff as the greatest all-around player. . . . And tops off his observations by calling Steve Bagarus one of the shiftiest runners he's glimpsed. . . . All but Cuff were, or are, Washington Redskins. . . . The Whitecloud, a cutter which won the 1942 Mackinac race, was severely damaged by a storm in the Atlantic while en route to San Francisco, home of her new owner, Frank Kent. . . . The cutter is undergoing repairs in Bermuda. . . . Graham Bramlett, Mississippi State full back, is a cousin of Leon Bramlett, Navy end. . . . Joe Di Maggio's Yacht club at famous Fisherman's Wharf in San Francisco has a spectacular attraction in Denise Gemley, a dancer, whom even Joe comes out of the kitchen to watch. . . . Wee Willie Davis, the rassler, is mayor of Groseclose, Va., a hamlet with a population of 35.

Ernie Lombardi, the Giants' catcher, figures he has two more years of major league service in his old bones. . . . He's working for a sheet metal plant in West Oakland, Cal. . . . Speaking of war veterans returning to baseball, Al Wolf of the Los Angeles Times quips: "The gold rush of '49 will be reënacted by the diamond rush of '46." . . . Just to show how form does flip-flops in the National Football league: The Green Bay Packers routed the Detroit Lions, 57 to 21, and in the return game lost, 14 to 3. . . . New York Giants whipped the Pittsburgh Steelers, 34 to 6, and later were beaten by the same club, 21 to 7. . . . The Philadelphia Eagles trounced the Giants, 38 to 17, and Sunday were downed by the New Yorkers, 28 to 21.

Links That Bind

Our natures long for fellowship,
And hearts more tender grow,
That mingle with life's moving tide
And knows its ebb and flow.

Hands were meant for helpfulness,
And welcome is the clasp
That has the feel of friendliness
Within its hearty grasp.

Burdens somehow lighter grow,
Which friends together bear,
And joys increase a hundredfold
When we with others share.

One does not live unto himself,
By wisdom so designed,
The very humblest act of worth
Enriches all mankind.

—B. L. Bruce

* *

Crowding the Hero Bench

When Cousin Artie said he was going back to his old haunts, I didn't retort, "You've got just the face for it." —Ray Cvikota

* *

News Reporters

The ebb and flow of mankind's loves and woes
Is churning ceaselessly beneath their very nose.
The interallied trends, the zealot's chant,
The farmer's crops, the politician's rant,
All men, from millionaire to mendicant
And women wrapped in rags or priceless clothes,
Professionals and quacks,
Stand up for them and strut the paper stage
And toe the line along the printed page
In magazines and papers all their lives.
They live and love in mansions and in dives,
And each one in his own environ thrives,
In periodicals for current rage—
With news men on their tracks.

—Nicholas Lloyd Ingraham

* *

Overheard on the I. C. R. R.

He—Honey, if I died what would become of you?

She—Dear, if you died I know what would become of me, but what I would like to know is what would become of you?

—Harry N. Strouss

Glasow's Gloombusters

Why not a portable crane for

dropping movie goers into middle of the row seats?

Every little bit helps—but only a little bit.

What's more aggravating than a braggart who makes good?

The man who is afraid of walking under a ladder will never get to the top of it. Arnold Glasow

* *

Time Marches On

From the classified ad column of the Kankakee Daily Journal:

FOUND—Gent's wristwatch in Waterman's park about six years ago. —M. O. Huot

* *

A Homer by Happy

Happy Chandler is from that old school
Where honesty is the vestibule
And where brains are required
As was shown when he hired
Good old Muddy as his Golden Boel.
—Teenus Cheney

* *

Thinkogram

The truly great are not only strong, but gentle. —S. G. Wick

* *

Salak's Sayings

I can't understand why I'm having such difficulty with the Japanese language over here—why, even the smallest children can speak it.

It has been proven that snap judgments are very elastic and too often stretched out of proportion.

—Tec 4, Joseph Charles Salak, Osaka, Japan

* *

The Wake Depends Upon Its Friends. Help! Help! Help! Help!

* *

Do You Remember 'Way Back When:

Mothers wheeled their babies in the baby buggy instead of the groceries?—Eileen, the Plumber's Daughter.

Salesmen for electrical appliances had a hard time getting people to answer the door bell?—H. McClelland.

* *

Sudden Thoughts

So many of the service men these days are dreaming of a white shirt Christmas. — Lovie-Dovie of Elmhurst.

After each and every member of the female sex gets her full quota of nylons—what will be the next thing they can't live without?—C. A. Gievenhaben.

Ten Years Ago Today—Northwestern opened its basketball season with a 56 to 27 victory over Carleton.

QUITS NATIONAL LEAGUE; 9TH TEAM FOR NEW CONFERENCE

New York Club to Operate in '46 at Yankee Stadium

BY ARCH WARD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

New York, Dec. 5—Dan Topping, who recently was honorably discharged from the marine corps with the rank of major, today announced that the New York Football Yankees had joined the All-America conference and will operate a team at Yankee stadium next season.

Topping's announcement, which is destined to change the character of professional football in the United States, was made at a weekly luncheon given by the Yankees for New York sports reporters, columnists, and radio men.

There was no indication of the sensational news development uptil Jim Crowley, commissioner of the All-America conference, and John L. Keeshin, owner of the Chicago team and chairman of the league's executive committee, entered the Yankees' new headquarters on 5th av.

Operates in N. F. L. 14 Years

Topping last summer bought the New York American league baseball club in association with Del Webb, Phoenix, Ariz., contractor, and Larry MacPhail. He had operated the Brooklyn franchise in the National Football league for 14 years previous to the merger of the club with the Boston Yankees for the 1945 season.

Topping explained his decision to withdraw from the National league in the following prepared statement:

"I have today closed an agreement with the All-America conference for a franchise at Yankee stadium. We shall begin operations in 1946 and the club will be known as the New York Football Yankees.

"I am leaving the National league after 14 seasons with no hard feelings of any kind. It is, in my opinion, a move that will be beneficial not only to professional football in general but to the two New York clubs and Brooklyn.

Flaherty Bounds Up Talent

"Ray Flaherty, our new head coach, has spent the last three months since his discharge from the navy lining up additional talent to round out our old Brooklyn Tiger roster. Many of these players already have returned from service and we hope to have all of them back before the opening of the 1946 season. We guarantee the fans they will see at Yankee stadium the best entertainment and competition professional football can provide.

"This is the first coast to coast sports setup which is major league in every respect—personnel, stadia, and population. The clubs are soundly financed and intelligently directed. With this foundation there can be no question of the league's success. The Yankees will do their part to make the All-America the top pro organization of the country."

Tenth Team Likely

While Topping did not identify other members of his football front office, except his head coach, it is understood that Tom Gallery, who came from Los Angeles two years ago to direct the business affairs of Topping's Brooklyn Tigers, will continue as general manager.

The combined Boston-New York team played only one game at Yankee stadium this fall, which was against Tim Mara's Giants. Altho it rained thruout the preceding night and all thru the game, a crowd of 32,000 paid in excess of $65,000 to see the contest.

Addition of the Yankees gives the All-America nine teams. It previously had granted franchises to Brooklyn, Baltimore, Buffalo, Cleveland, Chicago, Los Angeles, San Francisco, and Miami. It is likely another city, probably in the middle west, will be admitted before the league begins operation next September.

Leases Nation's Big Stadia

The new league has leased several of America's largest football stadia. The list includes in addition to Yankee stadium, Chicago's Soldiers' field, Cleveland's Municipal stadium, Buffalo's Municipal stadium, Baltimore's Municipal stadium, Miami's Orange Bowl, Brooklyn's Ebbets field, San Fracisco's Kezar stadium, and Los Angeles' Gilmore stadium.

MARA OF GIANTS HANGS UP PHONE ON DAN TOPPING

New York, Dec. 5 [Special]—The reaction of Tim Mara, owner of the New York Giants, to the announcement that the New York Yankees had joined the All-America conference may indicate the character of future relations between the two teams.

Dan Topping, president of the Yankees Football club and part owner of the Yankee baseball team, called Mara half an hour before the news was released at the Yankees' press conference.

"I wanted you to hear my decision directly from me," Topping told Mara.

"I know all about it and you're a poor sport," replied Mara as he slammed down the receiver.

Topping this morning had a call from George Halas, owner of the Chicago Bears, who tried for two hours to dissuade the Yankee leader from releasing the announcement.

Keeshin Sees Success for His League

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

New York, Dec. 5—John L. Keeshin, owner of the Chicago team in the All-America Football conference, who is chairman of the league's executive committee, predicted today at the weekly sports luncheon of the New York Yankees that the new football league would operate successfully from the beginning.

Keeshin, who helped conclude the negotiations which brought the Yankees into the All-America conference, made this statement to reporters:

"We have more big name players and coaches than the National league. Two of the coaches haven't been announced, but they will measure up to the standard the league set in signing Paul Brown, Buck Shaw, Jack Meagher, Dick Hanley, Ray Flaherty, Sam Cordovano, and Mal Stevens.

Predicts Growth in Patronage

"We have bigger stadia, which is an important consideration, because pro football has only scratched the surface in national popularity. The time is not distant when plants like Chicago's Soldiers' field, Yankee stadium, and Cleveland's Municipal stadium will be too small to accommodate the crowds.

"We have far greater financial resources. Arthur McBride of Cleveland, Jim Breuil of Buffalo, Ben Lindheimer, Don Ameche, Bing Crosby, and L. B. Mayer of Los Angeles, Gerald Smith and Bill Cox of Brooklyn, Tony Morabito of San Francisco, Harvey Hester of Miami, and other sportsmen who have invested heavily in this enterprise have proved their ability to get things done.

Rivalries Will Develop

"We are unable to match the National league in only one respect—long standing rivalries. They will come.

"I hope we can effect a working agreement with the National league to avoid extravagant competition. We shall work toward that end, but if the National league wants an open fight, that's all right, too. We know who will be on their feet at the finish."

Layden Hears 'Nothing from Dan Topping'

BY EDWARD PRELL

Elmer Layden, commissioner of the National Football league, late yesterday said that Dan Topping has not yet advised him of his decision to operate a team next year in the All-America conference.

Topping, owner of the homeless Brooklyn franchise in the National league, announced yesterday in New York that he will head the football Yankees in the All-America. The Brooklyn players joined the Boston Yanks this season in an arrangement with Topping which will be automatically concluded Sunday when the Yanks play the Philadelphia Eagles in Philadelphia.

"Hears Nothing Directly"

"I have heard nothing directly from Topping since a week ago Sunday in Philadelphia," said Layden. At that time he told me he was drawing up a plan for Yankee stadium dates to submit to the National league owners and myself.

"Of course, if the report is true that he has withdrawn from the league, the franchise and the players will revert to the National league. This matter will be discussed at our annual league meeting which probably will be held the second week in January in New York."

George Halas, owner of the Bears, who has taken over his team's reins since his recent honorable discharge from the navy as a commander, took the news of Topping's bolt calmly.

League Reduced to 10 Teams

"As I see it," said Halas, "I believe all the league members felt that Tim Mara of the Giants gave Dan a pretty fair proposition. [In regard to dividing Sunday playing dates between the Giants and Topping's team to avoid both clubs being in action on the same day in the Polo grounds and Yankee stadium.]

"Inasmuch as Dan didn't accept Tim's proposition I do not believe the move he has made was unexpected.

"Our league now is reduced to 10 teams and this will eliminate the schedule difficulties it has had with 11 clubs."

Then he added slyly:

"It is more than a rumor that the National Football league will continue to function."

Illinois Tech Defeats Naval Armory, 58-56

Illinois Tech's basketball team came from behind last night to score a 58 to 56 victory over Naval Armory in its first home game of the season.

MOON MULLINS
I'VE MADE UP MY MIND TO TELL MAMIE I'M GOING ON THAT WORLD TOUR WE'VE BEEN TALKING ABOUT, BOY
AND IF SHE DON'T LIKE IT, SHE CAN LUMP IT.
SWELL, BUT I'LL GET YOU FIXED UP WITH SOME SPECTACLES, FIRST.
NOW, LET'S TRY THESE.
DO YOU REALLY THINK THEY WILL BE A BIG BENEFIT TO MY EYES, DOC?
CERTAINLY, THEY WILL— EVEN MAMIE KNOWS THAT IT'S AGAINST THE LAW TO SOCK ANYBODY WEARIN' GLASSES

BIG TEN CHIEFS OBSERVE 50TH BIRTHDAY TODAY

Conference to Study Post-War Problems

BY WILFRID SMITH

The annual winter meeting of the Western conference, which opens at 10 o'clock this morning in the Sherman hotel with a meeting of the directors of athletics and football coaches, is occasion for the celebration of the 50th year of this intercollegiate organization as well as routine schedule making tomorrow by the coaches of winter and spring sports. Even more important, this first session since the end of the war will make imperative revisions and study of conference legislation enacted to meet war conditions.

General Discussions Today

Because of the anniversary and, perhaps, because of the revision and study of intercollegiate sports now required, the presidents of the 10 conference universities also will attend a dinner tonight at 6:30 in the University club. The members of the conference faculty committee, whose authority stems from university appointment by their respective presidents, and the directors will meet with these administrators, several of whose predecessors founded the association Feb. 8, 1896.

No announcement is expected today, which will be devoted to general discussions. Tomorrow, while the faculty men and the directors hold separate meetings, the coaches of conference teams will draw schedules for baseball, indoor and outdoor track, swimming, wrestling, tennis, and golf. Dates for conference meets also will be announced. In addition, the ticket managers and publicity directors have meetings scheduled.

Wilson Tells Problems

K. L. Wilson, former director of athletics at Northwestern and second commissioner of athletics for the conference in its history, points to the immediate problems of the conference as follows:

"A thoro canvass of all basic conference legislation with relation to future demands and the trends of national policy for intercollegiate athletics may be our paramount need. We must be certain that our enactments are sufficiently long range to cover the intricacies of the period and this may require more deliberate study."

Since June, 1943, the conference has waived eligibility requirements for civilians except [1] athletes must be regularly enrolled, [2] must not receive compensation, and [3] cannot compete more than four years as civilians.

"I poured out that old cobwebby bottle of wine you brought from France and got this new bottle at the drug store."

MARTY MARION NOT FOR SALE, DYER INSISTS

Columbus, O., Dec. 5 (AP)—The $250,000 price tag that was dangling from Marty Marion around World series time has been torn off, and he is not for sale, the St. Louis Cardinals said today.

Eddie Dyer, the slow-talking Texan who came out of the oil business to manage the Cardinals next season, said flatly today, "Marion will not be sold."

The Three-Eye league adopted resolutions providing that the club playing at home shall keep all receipts and that all game protests filed to the league president must be accompanied by $25, which is forfeit if the protest is lost. The league also adopted the Shaughnessy playoff system for next year.

Indianapolis of the American association sold Pitcher George Jeffcoat, who formerly pitched for the Dodgers, to Tulsa of the Texas league. The Indians also signed Johnnie Riddle, former Cincinnati Reds catcher, as a free agent and purchased Maurie Alderholt, a pinch hitter, from the Boston Braves.

The Philadelphia Athletics sent Shortstop Edgar Busch to Oakland of the Pacific Coast league in part payment for Shortstop John Caulfield.

The trade winds blew such rumors as:

The Chicago Cubs are interested in Shortstop Eddie Miller of the Cincinnati Reds and a left handed pitcher from the St. Louis Cardinals.

The Detroit Tigers and the Chicago White Sox are bidding for Second Baseman Roy Mack of Cleveland.

The Portsmouth, Va., club of the Piedmont league released Ival Goodman, former Cubs' and Cincinnati Reds' outfielder as manager. Goodman, who is dickering for a better job, went to Portsmouth last year from the Cubs, led the club into fourth place in the pennant race and won the league play-offs.

Clay Hopper has been promoted from manager of the Brooklyn Dodgers' farm club in Mobile, Ala., to manager of the Dodgers' league farm at Montreal. He succeeds Bruno Betzel.

The Brooklyn Dodgers sold Catcher John Dantonio to St. Paul of the American association. The sale leaves the Dodgers with one catcher—Mike Sandlock.

Al Todd, former catcher for the Cubs, Pirates, and Dodgers, will manage the Dodgers' Mobile farm club instead of the one at Fort Worth.

LANE TECH PUTS 15 QUALIFIERS IN PREP SWIM MEET

Lane Tech led the qualifiers in the senior division of the 31st annual Chicago Public High School league swimming trials at the University of Chicago yesterday. The north siders, defending champions, placed 15 men in the five individual events and also made the best time in both the medley and 160 yard relay events.

The junior trials will be held this afternoon. Finals in diving will be held tomorrow afternoon, and the swim event finals are slated for tomorrow night in the Midway pool.

Senior qualifiers in order of finish:

40 YARD SWIM—Gibe, Lane; McDonald, Lane; DeBoer, Lindblom; Tillson, Lane; Thomas, Lane. Time—:18.3.

100 YARD BREAST STROKE—Nikolich, Lane; A. Glass, Roosevelt; Albert Glass, Steinmetz; Skelly, Calumet; Jones, Crane. Time—1:07.

220 YARD SWIM—Lehman, Lane; Thomas, Lane; Jonnson, Lane; Dunlop, South Shore; Meisl, Amundsen. Time—2:37.5.

100 YARD BACK STROKE—Griesbach, Lane; Artemenko, Harrison; Ramer, Fenger; Johnson, Lane; Madsen, Lane. Time—1:04.5.

160 YARD SWIM—Gibe, Lane; McDonald, Lane; Krautstrunk, Lane; Joust, Tilden; Hossnagle, Lane. Time—:54.6.

MEDLEY RELAY—Lane, Senn, Crane, Lindblom, and Wells. Time—1:47.5.

160 YARD RELAY—Lane, Amundsen, Lindblom, Schurz, and Tilden. Time—1:18.2.

AUSTIN GRIDIRON PLAYERS WILL BE FETED TONIGHT

The football players of Austin High school, West section champions of the Public league, will be honored tonight at a dinner in the Elmhurst Country club.

Alvin [Bo] McMillin, coach of the Indiana university Hoosiers, winners of the Western conference title, and Ray Eliot, University of Illinois coach, will be the principal speakers. Jerry Kravitz, left guard, will be presented with the most valuable player award and the 1946 team captain will be elected.

GREEN NAMES 3 HARNESS RACE COMMISSIONERS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Springfield, Ill., Dec. 5—The three members of the Illinois harness racing commission appointed today by Gov. Green are Eugene A. Hayes, Duquoin; Edwin V. Champion, Peoria, and Rinnah A. Warren, East Moline. Under a new law, the commission will supervise harness racing at which pari-mutuel betting is permitted.

Billy Jurges Signs Contract with Braves

Columbus, O., Dec. 5 (AP)—Billy Jurges, one time shortstop for the Chicago Cubs and New York Giants, signed a contract today with the Boston Braves.

Bowling Scores

CASCADE ALL-STARS

Men's Division

Bee-Vac	908	951	921—2780
Corey Steel	892	952	950—2794
Fanta's Inn	928	927	930—2985
National B & S	783	864	905—2542
Goronson's	889	918	918—2825
Congress	906	1001	969—2876
Keeley Half and Half	861	981	957—2799
Cascade	928	863	1090—2981

Women's Division

Pabst Blue Ribbon	867	926	769—2582
Leders	846	859	813—2518
Furman	933	903	779—2614
Mario's	911	873	838—2622
Pepsi-Cola	822	868	899—2589
Lustre Creme	824	847	890—2561
Meister Bras	787	878	928—2583
Paradise Co.	836	924	772—2532

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C. D. G. A. RAISES $51,569 IN 1945 FOR WAR FUNDS

A total of $51,569.94 was raised by Chicago District Golf association activities in 1945 for war agencies and funds for making golf facilities available at veterans hospitals in the area. This was disclosed yesterday in the annual report of the C. D. G. A. In four years this group has turned over $123,322.21 for war funds.

Fox Named Captain of Fenwick Football Team

Charles Fox, an end, was named captain of the 1946 Fenwick High school football team last night at the school's annual father-son banquet in the Morrison hotel. Dick Martin, half back, and Bill Duchon, guard, were named most valuable back and lineman on the 1945 team. More than 800 attended to honor the Friars, co-champions of Chicago.

Samuelson League Gets Its First Perfect Game

Never in the 31 year history of Samuelson's Major Bowling league had a 300 score been recorded until Nick Crnic, a substitute on the Fritzi Scheff team, rolled a perfect game last night against the Pro Sport Shops. He shot it in the third game which gave the Scheffs its second victory in the three game match.

John P. Murphy Signs as Holy Trinity Coach

John Patrick Murphy, former Notre Dame athlete now coaching in Endicott, N. Y., has signed as football coach at Holy Trinity High school of the Catholic league.

G.I. McBurnie Eyes C.Y.O.'s Bantam Title

Jack McBurnie

When Jack [Scotty] McBurnie meets Harry Scorzo for the open bantamweight championship in the finals of the 15th Catholic Youth organization tournament in the Coliseum Dec. 18, he will appear as a hero of World War II. McBurnie, 21 and representing St. Attracta parish, Cicero, joined the navy Dec. 10, 1942, and was discharged last Nov. 11. He participated in three engagements as a radioman on a destroyer, destroyer tender, and an aircraft carrier at Palau, Okinawa, and the Philippines. Jack, who lives at 4738 W. 12th pl., Cicero, is a former student at Morton High school. He competed in the 1941 C. Y. O. meet and the 1942 city Golden Gloves event. He has had 42 bouts, winning all except five. Scorzo, 17 year old stock boy at 2619 S. Michigan av., won the Chicago novice Golden Gloves 118 pound title last February.

PIN SETTERS ASK 2 CENTS A LINE RAISE IN PAY

Officials of the Chicago Bowling Proprietors' association will meet this afternoon in the Sky Line club to discuss the latest fee demands of pin boys, which may result in increasing bowling charges in the city within the next three weeks.

Pin setters now receive 8 cents a line, but yesterday they demanded a 2 cent raise at a meeting in the pin boys' union headquarters, 100 N. La Salle st. Bowlers in organized leagues in the city now are charged 28 cents a line, but the fee will be increased to 30 cents shortly after Jan. 1.

Louis P. Petersen, chairman of the pin boy committee, represented the proprietors at the meeting. Ralph Olsen of Bowling Lanes will be installed as president of the Chicago group at today's session, succeeding Lyman Bolger, owner of the Garden recreation.

STADIUM FIGHT PRINCIPALS ARE READY FOR BOUT

Jake Lamotta, New York middleweight challenger, and Charley Parham, Milwaukee welterweight, ended boxing drills in C. Y. O. center gymnasium yesterday for their 10 round bout in Chicago Stadium tomorrow night.

Each went three rounds, Lamotta against Nate Bolden, Chicago light heavyweight who won one of two fights Jake has lost in this city, and Parham against Art Brown, south side 149 pounder who is matched with Joey Lamotta in a 10 round supporting match.

All will finish preparations today with light exercises. Collins Brown and Robert Satterfield, former Chicago Golden Gloves champion, will clash in a third contest of 10 rounds.

PROFESSIONAL BASKETBALL

Oshkosh, 60; Youngstown, 43.
Sheboygan, 61; Indianapolis, 56.

All-Star Bowling Scores

SQUAD No. 1

Scores for 36 games, including 12 in semi-final round:

Pvt. Therman Gibson, Detroit, Mich.	7,420
Joe Wilman, Berwyn	7,381
Nelson Burton, St. Louis, Mo.	7,321
Andy Varipapa, Hempstead, N. Y.	7,275
George Morrison, Chicago	7,269
Chet Bukowski, Detroit, Mich.	7,233
Vern Anderson, Chicago	7,201
Ed Easter, Waukegan	7,178
Steve Czerwinski, Buffalo, N. Y.	7,172
Barney McCoy, Kansas City, Mo.	7,138
Marty Cassio, Rahway, N. J.	7,101
Ned Day, West Allis, Wis.	7,101
Larry Fritz, Milwaukee, Wis.	7,079
Joe Norris, Detroit, Mich.	7,030
Carl Winterberg, Chicago	7,013
Russ Creamer, Chicago	7,002
Robert Eaves, Nashville, Tenn.	7,000
John Small, Berwyn	6,968
Rudy Pugel, Detroit, Mich.	6,960
Johnnie Supple, Los Angeles, Cal.	6,932
Wm. C. O'Donnell, Kansas City, Mo.	6,907
Harold Plock, Chicago	6,897
Mort Lindsay, Berwyn	6,843
M. Middaugh, Oklahoma City, Okla.	Withdrew

SQUAD No. 2

Walter Ward, Cleveland, O.	7,444
Steve Nagy, Cleveland, O.	7,424
George Vaille, Youngstown, O.	7,332
Frank Benkovic, Milwaukee, Wis.	7,251
Connie Schwoegler, Madison, Wis.	7,228
Fred Bujack, Detroit, Mich.	7,201
Rudy Habetler, Chicago	7,186
Tony Sparando, Memphis, N. Y.	7,137
Wallace Lund, San Diego, Cal.	7,136
George Young, Detroit, Mich.	7,093
Charles Boehin, Detroit, Mich.	7,086
Ed Brosius Jr., Chicago	7,051
Junie McMahon, Chicago	7,050
Allen Wenger, Grand Rapids, Mich.	7,002
Eddie Botten, East Orange, N. J.	7,020
Buddy Bomar, Chicago	7,007
Joe Sinke, Chicago	7,003
Adolph Carlson, Chicago	6,990
Billy Sixty, Milwaukee, Wis.	6,955
Harold Anplund, Denver, Colo.	6,954
Ronnie Buckles, St. Louis, Mo.	6,869
George Plaxco, Shreveport, La.	6,893
Paul Krumske, Chicago	6,864
Wm. P. Gallagher, Chester, Pa.	6,803

SENN SENIORS LOSE TO DE PAUL ACADEMY, 45-40

Prep Basketball

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Juniors

Austin, 37; Schurz, 29.
Lindblom, 40; Crane, 19.
Von Steuben, 32; Foreman, 28.
McKinley, 43; Dunbar, 31.
Harrison, 41; Medill, 28.
Washburne, 36; Vocational, 34.
Sullivan, 56; Kelvyn Park, 20.
De Paul, 48; Senn, 35.
Lee, 43; South Shore, 30.
Waller, 56; St. Michael, 28.
Farragut, 54; Parker, 51.
Gage Park, 63; Bowen, 21.
Hirsch, 43; Chicago Christian, 24.
Mount Carmel, 36; St. Patrick, 14.
St. Ignatius, 35; St. Rita, 31.
Marshall, 45; Roosevelt, 27.
St. George, 30; St. Elizabeth, 24.

Seniors

Harrison, 28; Medill, 18.
Tuley, 32; Phillips, 20.
Lindblom, 29; Crane, 19.
Wells, 53; Amundsen, 31.
Vocational, 31; Washburne, 24.
South Shore, 46; Lee, 43.
Waller, 62; St. Michael, 44.
St. George 42; St. Elizabeth 33.
Farragut, 38; Parker, 24.
Hirsch, 41; Chicago Christian, 26.
Mount Carmel, 40; St. Patrick, 36.
De Paul, 45; Senn, 40.
Marshall, 41; Roosevelt, 34.
Bowen, 54; Gage Park, 53.

INDIANA MISCELLANEOUS

Gary Emerson, 35; Portage, 33.
Merrillville, 37; Gary Roosevelt, 33.
Hobart, 40; East Gary, 28.

GAMES TODAY

Miscellaneous

Holy Trinity at Schurz.
Fenwick at De Paul.
Leo at Bowen.
Amundsen at Wells [Juniors].
Kelly at Calumet.
Farragut at Crane [Juniors].
Roosevelt at Du Sable.
Harrison at Lane.
Alumni at Phillips [seniors].
Weber at Steinmetz.
Tuley at Sullivan [seniors].
North Park academy at Von Steuben [seniors].

Senn High school's senior basketball team, defending City league champions, faltered in the fourth quarter and lost a practice game to De Paul academy yesterday, 45 to 40, on the Senn floor. The visitors scored 10 points to Senn's two in the final period. Earl Hayes of De Paul was high scorer with 11 points.

Mount Carmel's juniors and seniors defeated St. Patrick in a pair of Catholic league practice games on the latter's court. The juniors won, 36 to 14, and the seniors, 42 to 36.

Farragut, playing at home, won junior and senior contests from Parker. Perry Gantman made 22 points in the juniors' 54 to 51 victory. The seniors won, 38 to 24.

De Paul [45]	B	F	P
Hildebrand,f	4	2	10
Turschman,f	2	2	1
Chassee,c	0	0	1
Griesh,g	1	0	0
Hutmacher,g	1	2	2
Jantellezio,f	0	0	5
Kampa,c	2	1	5
Hayes,g	5	2	12
Rhode,g	1	1	0

Bowen [54]	B	F	P
Cornejo,f	1	6	1
Ferdig,f	3	2	7
Joseph,c	3	2	2
Marolewski,g	3	2	1
Dulich,g	6	1	5
Mysker,g	0	1	1
Vellegas,g	1	0	1
Schetters,f	1	0	2
Guska,c	2	2	1

Senn [40]	B	F	P
Fwach,f	5	3	13
Pearson,f	2	5	4
Wulf,f	2	5	4
Huf,g	2	2	1
Sullivan,g	1	2	2
Montgomery,g	0	0	2

Gage Park [53]	B	F	P
Smith,f	5	3	5
Fencik,f	3	3	7
Koslowski,c	2	1	5
Saracco,g	4	3	4
Huber,g	2	0	4
Hauser,c	2	0	3
Ciger,c	1	0	4
Pacholski,g	0	1	0

Mount Carmel [42]	B	F	P
Scranion,f	3	0	3
O'Halloran,f	3	2	8
Blankmeier,c	0	2	5
Gleeson,g	5	1	0
Rohan,g	7	1	3

St. Patrick [36]	B	F	P
Leahy,f	2	1	2
Weidner,f	1	3	1
Werba,c	1	3	3
Wilson,g	2	2	1
Mulvaney,g	0	1	2

CHOOSE GEORGIA AND TULSA FOR OIL BOWL GAME

Houston, Tex., Dec. 5 (AP)—The University of Tulsa and the University of Georgia, with records of seven and eight victories against two defeats, respectively, have accepted invitations to meet in the Oil bowl football game here Jan. 1.

Tulsa gave its acceptance this afternoon subject to approval of the Missouri Valley conference and Georgia accepted this morning subject to approval of the Southeastern conference. Approval in each case is considered a mere formality.

CHARLES TOWN RESULTS

FIRST RACE—Purse $600, claiming, 3 year olds and up, about 4½ furlongs:

Teddy Rolls, 117: Wright	68.40	36.40	9.00
Rion Hall, 117: Fitzgerald		14.40	5.20
Jess Slam, 114: Wright			4.80

Time, :55. Rhyme Maker, Sherrie Lee, Murray Hill, Noslen, Royal Nora ran.

SECOND RACE—Purse $700, claiming, 3 year olds and up, about 5 furlongs:

Pharant, 115: Kirk	7.00	4.20	3.00
Running Riot, 114: Wright		5.60	4.80
French Award, 108: Arduini			12.40

Time, 1:26 3-5. Clock Time, Teheran, Careless Knight, Wave Flag, Miss Kilowat ran.

THIRD RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 3 year olds and up, about 6 furlongs:

Outcome, 116: Kelly	6.60	3.00	2.80
Lord Loudoun, 117: Tmm're		3.60	2.40
Edmar Jojan, 119: Edens			4.00

Time, 1:24 4-5. Titian, Constance V., Patty Boy, Baby L., High East ran.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $1,000, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 6½ furlongs:

Big Moose, 109: Puglisi	40.40	15.20	5.20
Robert E. Lee, 117: Kirk		7.60	3.40
Most Alert, 120: Meyer			2.20

Time, 1:27 2-5. Hand Me Down, Nita Jean, Sea Pilot, Down South, Another Bel ran.

FIFTH RACE—Purse $800, allowances, 3 year olds and up, about 4½ furlongs:

Flying Kilts, 119: Wright	8.00	6.00	3.00
She's Scotch, 113: Kirk		15.60	5.40
Lyneds Lad, 116: Arduini			3.00

Time, :54 1-5. Cherrydale, Road Scraper, Bungalese, Valley Dirk ran.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $1,200, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Aihalon, 114: Ross	7.80	4.80	3.20
Grey Prince, 121: Wright		4.20	4.60
Isle De Pine, 112: Challis			4.20

Time, 2:10. Escolar, Cab Sir ran.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Busy Moments, 111: Wright	17.00	7.40	4.00
Whiteford, 119: Tammaro		4.40	2.80
Good Odds, 115: Witmer			3.20

Time, 2:01 2-5. Mango, Eleventh Hour, Time Play, James Salkeld, Air Defense ran.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $700, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1¼ miles:

Caffeine, 116: Wright	19.40	5.80	3.20
Molasses Bill, 114: Bernh'dt		3.80	2.80
Allister, 116: Grant			3.00

Time, 2:24. Allen Caid, Tiresome, Petee Girl, Boselda, Port Spin ran.

OAKLAWN PARK RESULTS

FIRST RACE—Purse $1,000, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1 mile 70 yards:

Brazen Bob, 115: Jessop	9.60	3.10	3.60
Orlando Girl, 110: Franklin		22.50	8.70
Kari's Best, 118: Hust			3.70

Time, 1:45 2-5. Sweet Corn, Gray Dottie, Lactose, Mintack, *Tina Saulour, *Belmar Boss, *Musical Mood, Uproar, Tee Beau ran. *Field.

SECOND RACE — Purse $1,000, special weights, maidens, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Twirl Girl, 113: Hartwick	10.80	4.80	4.10
*Rosadel, 113: Leicht		13.60	6.50
Can't Sweep, 113: Marinelli			7.50

Time, 1:14 1-5. *Ermelia, Al Anna, Forget Our Beas, Jeanna J., Miss Sonia, *Spring Time Gal, Shadwell, Gypsy Lea ran. *Field.

THIRD RACE—Purse $1,000, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Olga S., 105: Keene	14.90	5.50	5.60
Bin Bin, 113: Jessop		6.20	4.80
Fugedo, 110: Hust			11.50

Time, 1:13 2-5. Book Plate, Bar Grenade, Cherry Boy, *Tina Pearl, *Helen Anne, Betty Van, Dicky, Feeling High ran. *Field.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $1,000, claiming, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Kamp's Reward, 107: L'cht	8.90	3.70	3.60
Hearth Broom, 115: Hust		3.90	3.90
Irish Wash, 115: Licata			3.80

Time, 1:12 2-5. Odd Pair, Piker's Bid, Brisky Dad, Hygros Ginger, Potemkin ran.

FIFTH RACE—Purse $1,000, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1 mile and 70 yards:

Doodle Bug, 115: Dobson	10.60	4.60	6.00
Ariel Image, 99: Hartwick		4.40	3.60
Breakdown, 109: Licata			4.50

Time, 1:44 3-5. Wog, *Private Blowin, Stoogie, Lucky M., *Fay C. B., Helen Night, Deep Red, Prop Man ran. *Field.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $1,000, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Army Cadet, 116: Lemmons	4.90	4.70	3.70
Topnard, 113: McCoy		5.90	4.90
Hurl Hom Hari, 116: Jessop			4.10

Time, 1:11 3-5. Hit It, Double Call, Remembering, Nod, Nogales, Ariel Actress, Miss Ethel ran.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $1,500, handicap, 2 year olds, mile and 70 yards:

Ariel Ace, 122: Craig	3.80	2.20	2.70
†Overnight, 116: Jessop		2.20	2.30
†Bob's Pick, 111: Hartwick			2.30

Time, 1:42 1-5. Sun Umber, Rabbit Ears, Fly Out, Sugar Beet, Prince Vito ran. †Entry.

EIGHT RACE—Purse $1,200, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 2 miles and 70 yards:

†Guante, 104: Bara	26.60	10.20	9.30
Snazy, 112: Kirby		6.20	4.10
†Pamphlet, 107: Keene			9.30

Time, 3:36 2-5. Military Girl, Bobby, Waddy, Ho Ho, Farcical ran. †Entry.

RACING SELECTIONS

GULFSTREAM PARK, HALLANDALE, FLA.
[Slow]

1—Estate, Billie's Choice, Viejo.
2—Magic Heels, Valdina Secret, Gallantry.
3—Senate, Prominencia, Buz O'Sullivan.
4—Last Tower, Coga, Miami Moon.
5—Smart Stuff, Electron, Valdina Math.
6—MISS BLACKOUT, Gypster, Fleetest.
7—Blue Serge, Thor, Chief Adviser.
8—O'Goody, Argonne Woods, Betty's Bob.

FAIR GROUNDS, NEW ORLEANS, LA.
[Fast]

1—Top Beau, Appointee, Raw Recruit.
2—Ever Playful, Robin's Pet, Bishop entry.
3—Beau Sweep, Anvelt, Arrow's Away.
4—Stell, Flemingsburg, Rewarded.
5—CAMP'S FIRST, Captain Eddie, Plover Brand.
6—War Baggage, Blockader, Heno Lion.
7—Might Step, Lestabert, Greenock Image.

BAY MEADOWS, SAN MATEO, CAL.
[Fast]

1—Vegas Red, Catchokah, Merely Me.
2—Pharafox, Scalawag, Bread Basket.
3—SIR GUY, Loma Mar Rogue, Hasta La Vista.
4—Rex Avis, Tarn B, Moot Question.
5—Helen L., Big Ripple, Midwesterner.
6—Public Opinion, Timmy, Wickford Point.
7—Cincinnatus, Verda Copper, Melindar.
8—Towrope, Displayer, Pile Dust.

FAIR GROUNDS ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $900, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

*Plucky Muffin	109	*Appointee	121
Silver Toy	106	Raw Recruit	111
Top Beau	106	*King's Glory	109
John Arrc	114	*Subdue	109
Glory Call	115	†Linn Creek	106
Head Sea	117	*Baby Edith	106
*Desota	112	Dodge City	114

SECOND RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

*Navy Relief	109	*Robin's Pet	109
*Eme R	103	*Miss Bunt	106
Dolce Rosaria	108	Rosale Darling	109
*Valdina Jane	113	*Judy Dunn	117
*Ever Playful	117	†Bright Bronze	122
*Golden Cloth	106	*Zacaphonte	103
My Donna	109	†Weeping	122
*Isa Applaud	106		

†Entry.

THIRD RACE—Purse $900, allowances, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Pamanna	108	*Arrows Away	110
*Leida	103	Biz	110
*Anvelt	113	Beau Sweep	113

FOURTH RACE—Purse $900, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 1-16 miles:

Four Tens	114	*Flemingsburg	109
Rewarded	111	Angle Bar	105
Singular	108	Stell	108
Gray's Ann	103	Giant Princess	109
*Hi Henry	106	*Executive	109

FIFTH RACE—Purse $1,200, allowances, all ages, 6 furlongs:

*Silent Play	104	Rosenite	110
*Bessie Vance	111	Raydel	109
*Miss Advice	113	Play Girl	109
*Camp's Frst	107	Plover Brand	111
Loyal	116	Cooling Spring	113
Happy Prince	116	Distant Isle	113
*Ariel	107	*Bold Babe	108
Captain Eddie	109	*Bit Gay	101
Leo's Brandy	119	Ariel Mission	116

SIXTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1¼ miles:

*Bottle Knight	106	Jaybeedee	111
Blockader	111	†War Baggage	106
Onus	111	Heno Lion	111

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $900, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Vestibula	100	*Grand Lex	100
Might Step	111	Patsy T	111
Sweet Margy	108	Hot Spark	111
Time Monarch	103	*Flaming Chance	111
Greenock Image	111	Helpsweep	111
*Lestabert	112		

BAY MEADOWS ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $1,800, claiming, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs:

*Casta	106	Mankcubaby	108
Silver Toy	111	Black Wax	111
*Phoebe J	109	*Merely Me	111
†Lady Morvich	111	Catch Okah	111
*Meldina K	103	Fay Tick	111
Memory Boss	108	†Maltese Betty	109

†Entry. ‡Entry.

SECOND RACE—Purse $1,800, maidens, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Royal Pardon	115	Breadbasket	115
*Toplite	105	Zambe	110
Paula's Hope	118	‡Phaziox	113
Scalawag	110	*Mac O'Doon	110
Doubtful Row	108	Burlingame	113
*Blue Radiance	107	Vice Admiral	118

THIRD RACE—Purse $1,800, maidens, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Gay Chase	118	Applejack Jake	118
Peggy's Tip	118	*Loma Mar Rogue	113
Sir Mark	118	Hasta La Vista	115
On Mark	118	Style	115
Guy	118	Pea Soup	118
Dot o' Dash	115		

FOURTH RACE—Purse $1,800, claiming, 3 year olds and up, furlongs:

Moot Question	114	Black Highbrow	111
*Patsy Valley	104	*Miss Steamship	106
Teddy Hogan	120	*Fay C	106
Positive Miss	117	*Rex Avis	109
*Cloudy Weather	109		

FIFTH RACE—Purse $1,800, claiming, 3 year olds and up, furlongs:

Midwestern	114	*Helen I	109
Valdina Tinsel	106	Cutalong	114
Starwelsta	117	*Bah Bah	109
*Mortan	103	Forest Romance	108
Big Ripple	120		

SIXTH RACE—Purse $2,000, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Wickford Point	120	*No Me Jo	103
Fetching Bars	110	Wood Angel	114
Little Trouble	117	Lucky Shower	109
Timmy	114	Public Opinion	120
Czech	111		

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $1,800, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1 mile:

Dorsey K	104	*Templar	102
Arrobean	106	Bombella	104
Melinda	104	Verde Copper	112
Cincinnatus	114		

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $1,900, claiming, 3 year olds and up 1 1-16 miles:

Race Track	114	*Bemus	106
Dina Park	103	*Fighting Words	109
Which Time	114	Betsy's Boy	114
*Valdina Chief	109	Enchanted	111

SWISS TO FIGHT CUT IN WATCH EXPORTS TO U.S.

Hear Government Wants 'Compensation'

BY P. E. BRIQUET
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

GENEVA, Switzerland, Dec. 5—The American state department's suggestion to Switzerland that it limit its export of watches to the United States to 40 per cent of American watch production, or 2,000,000 yearly, will not be accepted by Swiss industries without a bitter protest, watchmaker circles here say.

The total, they assert, represents only a month's export of Swiss watches to the United States, the figure for October being 2,100,000.

The same sources claim Washington's request represents the interests of only part of the American watchmakers because several Swiss firms operating partly with American capital are producing in the United States, such as Longines, Cymax, and Waltham.

"Compensation" Demanded

These three and several others have assembly plants in the United States, making cases for which movements are made in Switzerland.

Swiss authorities, it was indicated today, are unwilling to prohibit the exportation of watches, which are an important item in the country's economic life, unless compensation is provided by America.

American soldiers on leave in Switzerland are displaying a fondness for Swiss watches and sell virtually anything to get money to buy them. A soldier gets 200 francs pocket money for a week's furlough here. A gold watch is priced here at 350 francs or more.

Shirts, Shoes, Pens All Go

An American soldier here today was trying to raise additional money by offering his shirt for 15 francs [$3.50]. Some sell their shoes and fountain pens, which is now the only way the Swiss may obtain the much desired pens. Another American soldier offered about $1,200 in Italian money for 120 francs Swiss.

On Mont Blanc street, one of the main ones in Geneva, three new watch stores have been opened especially for Americans on leave.

MAY PETITION CONGRESS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5—The American Watch Workers' union said today it will petition congress to restrict Swiss watch imports, and denounced the state department for failing to take positive action and protect American interests.

Walter W. Cenerazzo of Boston, Mass., national president of the independent union, said in a statement that the note sent to Switzerland recently by the state department asking the Swiss to restrict the number of watches sent to the United States was "worthless" and would accomplish nothing toward protecting the American watch industry. The state department proposed that Switzerland limit its watch exports to this country to 3 million during the 13 months from last Dec. 1 to Jan. 1, 1947.

Cenerazzo said the suggested import quota was too high, and should be reduced to a maximum of 2 million watches.

REOPEN INQUEST AS EX-GI ADMIT BLOW IN DEATH

Asst. State's Atty. John P. Reed yesterday asked the coroner's office to reopen tomorrow the inquest into the death of Miss Roberta Fry, 28, of 4657 Magnolia av., after Vernon Halversen, 20, of 1124 Wilson av., army deserter, admitted he had struck and knocked her down a short time before she was found fatally injured early last Sunday at the rear of 1017 Wilson av. The hearing previously had been continued to Dec. 28.

Halversen said he struck the woman when she resisted his advances in the areaway. She fell against an iron grating, and died later in County hospital. Halversen said he was unaware of her injury and that he took her purse when he was unable to rouse her.

He was seized Sunday night after he had entered her room with a key found in the purse. Halversen escaped Nov. 17 from Jefferson Barracks, Mo. Miss Fry's father, Chester, 47, questioned about her death because he recently was in custody on a morals charge brought by her, was dismissed in court yesterday on a charge of disorderly conduct.

CITY TO RECALL PEARL HARBOR BY BUYING BONDS

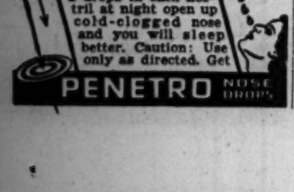
Chicago will remember Pearl Harbor by buying Victory bonds tomorrow.

In 800 business establishments a Pearl Harbor bond campaign which was started Nov. 30 will be climaxed for a half million employes.

Two hundred members of the speakers' bureau of the women's committee for the Victory loan drive will appear thruout the day until midnight in theaters, hotels, office buildings, restaurants, motion picture houses, and other public gathering places to urge buying of Victory bonds.

Mrs. Walter R. Kirk, chairman of the women's speakers bureau, will be in charge.

The Syrian group of the national groups division, headed by Sam J. Saad, will hold an E bond rally in the clubrooms of the Syrian Progressive league, 1356 S. Fairfield av., in a Pearl Harbor day endeavor to raise $300,000. Charles Shishem will preside.



OBITUARIES

Charles Brown French

Charles Brown French, 82, of 230 N. Mayflower rd.; Lake Forest, a retired Chicago insurance broker, died yesterday in the Lake Forest hospital. His wife, Pearl Ross French, died a week ago. Mr. French was a member of the Lake Forest library board from 1905 to 1920. He is survived by a daughter, Hope S. French, who is a member of the American embassy staff in London, and a son, Stuart R., of Lake Forest.

Kenneth Gladstone Smith

Services for Kenneth Gladstone Smith, 53, of 11 Indian Hill rd., Winnetka, retired president of the Pepsodent company, who died Tuesday, will be held at 10:30 a. m. tomorrow in Christ church, 784 Sheridan rd., Winnetka. Burial will be private. Mr. Smith is survived by his widow, the former Cora Clements, and two sisters, Mrs. Edwin Slater and Mrs. Edward Ellis.

Charles Atwood

Services for Charles Atwood, 77, of 7324 Crandon av., Chicago real estate man who died Sunday in Miami, Fla., will be held at 8 p. m. today in the chapel at 2024 E. 75th st. He was a former president of the Woodlawn Business Men's association. For 20 years he had been associated with the real estate firm of McKee & Posgue.

Mrs. Fannie Smith Riggs

Services for Mrs. Fannie Smith Riggs, wife of Elmer S. Riggs, retired curator of paleontology at the Chicago Museum of Natural History, will be held today in Lawrence, Kas. Mrs. Riggs died Tuesday in her home in Lawrence. Her husband conducted 16 fossil hunting expeditions during his 44 years with the museum.

Fred R. Coburn

Minneapolis, Minn., Dec. 5 (AP)—Fred R. Coburn, 61, former executive sports editor of the Minneapolis Tribune and former managing editor of the Minneapolis Star, died today. His widow and a son, James R., of San Francisco, Cal., survive.

Sister Mary McLaughlin

Springfield, Mo., Dec. 5 (AP)—Sister Mary Agnes McLaughlin, 82, infirmarian at Elfindale academy here for nearly 40 years, died today. Surviving are two sisters, Mrs. William Stine and Miss Anna McLaughlin, and a brother, Ambrose McLaughlin, all of Chicago.

Charles Jonas

Charles Jonas, 71, of 6837 Tonty av., former vice consul in Crefeld, Germany, and retired head of the Metallic Folding Bed company, died yesterday in his home. He was a son of the late Carl Jonas, former lieutenant governor of Wisconsin. He is survived by his widow, Hattie.

Mrs. Clara Ostrowski

Mrs. Clara Ostrowski, 33, the wife of Policeman Leon Ostrowski of the Desplaines st. station, died yesterday in her home at 1823 W. 21st st. Surviving also are two children, Dorothy Ann, 11, and Lawrence, 6. Services will be held at 9 a. m. Monday in St. Vitus church.

John Kinmont

Services for John Kinmont, 77, of Altadena, Cal., for many years treasurer of Carson Pirie Scott & Co., who died in his home Sunday, were held in Altadena yesterday. Mr. Kinmont retired from the department store firm in 1930. The widow, Eugenia, survives.

Four Agencies Get $3,756 Profits of July 4 Show

Checks totaling $3,756 were presented to four organizations by the Cook county council of the American Legion at a meeting last night in the city hall council chambers. The checks represented the major portion of the profits from the Legion's annual Fourth of July show in Soldiers' field. The Soldiers and Sailors council received $1,500; the American Red Cross, $1,000; the United Service organizations, $628, and the Chicago service men's centers, $628. Russell Root, chairman of the show, made the presentations.

West Side Woman Killed When Hit by Street Car

A woman killed late yesterday when struck by a south bound street car in front of 158 S. Western av. was identified last night as Mrs. Marie Stanley, 60, of 3356 19th st. The motorman, Albert Schmidt, 35, of 2600 Pershing rd., said she darted in front of the car.

[ADVERTISMENT]

MUSCULAR ACHES—PAINS

Now! Get Deep-Seated Relief With This Proved 2-Way Action

If you're suffering agonizing tortures of muscular aches and pains, caused by hard work, exercise or exposure; if you feel so stiff and achey that you can hardly walk, sit, or sleep in comfort—here's very important news.

Simply rub on Pain-Expeller. Feel it go to work to help bring you wonderful relief from deep-seated muscular aches and pains in these two important ways. *First*, Pain-Expeller stimulates blood circulation to painful area, washes away the fatigue acids (toxins) in the muscles, helps relieve local congestion, reduce swelling, pain and stiffness. *Second*, it gives marvelous local analgesic action to relieve pain—brings hours of comforting warmth.

Pain-Expeller quickly brings relief to sore muscles—without taking internal drugs or using sticky, messy plasters. So don't suffer one unnecessary moment. Get Pain-Expeller from your druggist today. Costs only 35¢. Look for the famous Anchor Trade Mark on package.

TERMED DEAD, BUS VICTIM IS REVIVED 2 HOURS

Adrenalin, a heart stimulant, brought Robert Allen, 37, of 3808 Grenshaw st., back to life for two hours yesterday after he had been pronounced dead.

Allen, alighting from an eastbound Jackson blvd. bus at Peoria st., walked in front of it and was struck by another eastbound bus, driven by Donald Anderson, 19, of 6318 Addison st., who was running without passengers.

Dr. Lawrence Whitfield, an intern, pronounced Allen dead on his arrival at County hospital, then detected faint signs of breathing, and administered the stimulant. Allen's heart responded, but he died two hours later without regaining consciousness.

John Lazarz, 38, of 1518 W. Superior st., was killed early yesterday when he was struck by an automobiles at Diversey and Kostner avs. Cragin police were searching for the driver who failed to stop.

BACK OF YARDS GROUP OFFERED CAMP RENT FREE

Possibility of the Back of the Yards Neighborhood council taking over the operation of Camp Rheinburg in Palatine township, as a camp for underprivileged children, will be considered by a committee named last night at a meeting in the council's headquarters, 4600 S. Ashland av.

The camp has been operated by the county for underprivileged mothers, but has been offered rent free to the council, to save the county the annual $35,000 maintenance expense.

The committee which will consider the plan is composed of the Rev. Edward Plawinski, pastor of St. John of God church, council president; Joseph B. Meegan, the council's executive director; the Rev. Walter Chelminski, representing the Catholic Youth organization, and Sig Wlodarezyk, field representative of the United Packing House Workers of America [CIO].

BID NEIGHBORS TO HAM DINNER, THEY STEAL HAM

When William Niegebauer of 5807 S. Mozart st. and his wife, Anna, invited company over for a ham dinner they did not expect the guests to steal it, Niegebauer complained yesterday to Judge Charles S. Dougherty in Felony court.

"My wife had just set the ham on the table and gone back to the kitchen for the sweet potatoes," Niegebauer said, "and I excused myself from the table for a minute. When I returned our guests were gone, and so was the ham. It wasn't even sliced."

The guests were Mrs. Alma Cromwell, 74, of 5731 S. California av., and her son, William, 25. Both were charged with petty larceny. Judge Dougherty sentenced the son to 60 days in the Bridewell and placed the mother on probation for one year. He told them they did not know the meaning of gratitude.

Chicagoan in Tank Unit Dies on Belgian Front

Sgt. Edward J. Hallman, 30, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Hallman, 1043 Grace st., was killed last Jan. 15 in action with the army tank corps in Belgium, his parents were notified yesterday. Sgt. Hallman, a graduate of Lane Technical High school, had been in the army more than four years and overseas since September, 1944. He is also survived by three sisters.

De Valera Son Elected Over Labor Opponent

DUBLIN, Eire, Dec. 5 [Reuters]—Maj. Vivian De Valera, son of Eire's premier, Eamon De Valera, has won the West Dublin by-election with a 6,397 majority from his Labor opponent, it was announced today.

WORKMAN DIES OF INJURIES

Abner Williams, 62, of 1007 E. 75th st., died yesterday in Jackson Park hospital of injuries suffered when a 700 pound roll of paper fell on him at the Superior Match company, 6530 Greenwood av., where he was employed.

COSMO LANG, EX-ARCHBISHOP, DIES IN BRITAIN

LONDON, Dec. 5 (AP)—Cosmo Lang, 81, former archbishop of Canterbury and of York, and a key figure in events leading up to the abdication of King Edward VIII. in 1936 to marry Wallis Warfield Simpson, died today. He left his home, Kings Cottage, Kew Green, in apparently good health this morning, but collapsed near a railway station.

Cosmo Lang

Lang, as archbishop of Canterbury, and the then prime minister, Stanley Baldwin, were credited with leading the movement which resulted in Edward's abdication and his subsequent departure from England as the duke of Windsor. The archbishop crowned King George VI. and Queen Elizabeth in Westminster Abbey on May 12, 1937.

Lang resigned the archbishopric of Canterbury in 1942, at 78. He had been an archbishop for 33 years, 13 of them at Canterbury and 20 at York. Upon his resignation he received a barony.

SHINY NEW CANS EMPTY, GARBAGE STREWS ALLEYS

Mayor Kelly yesterday accompanied Building Commissioner Paul Gerhardt Jr. and Lloyd M. Johnson, commissioner of streets and electricity, on a tour of alleys thru a district in which the city has distributed free garbage cans. The district is bounded by Pershing rd., Halsted st., Division st. and the lake.

"Conditions were deplorable," the mayor commented. "We found the shiny new garbage cans tipped over or standing against building walls, with piles of garbage dumped beside them."

The city needs a stringent new ordinance, Mayor Kelly said, compelling residents to make use of garbage and refuse cans. Courts, he said, must coöperate with the police department in enforcing the measure, and not keep granting offenders endless continuances. He said he would discuss this with Chief Justice Scheffler of the Muncipal court.

Motorist Who 'Chased' Policeman Fined $2

George Wakeman, 22, of 5357 Chicago av., who was accused by Policeman John McCarthy of attempting to run him down with an automobile Nov. 17, was fined $2 and $3 costs on a charge of disorderly conduct yesterday by Judge Charles S. Dougherty in Felony court. The policeman fired five shots, and Wakeman was wounded in the leg. He said he had been drinking.

FLOWERS
Our 58th Year
61-63 East Monroe St.
Greenhouse: 909 N. Harlem
A·LANGE
CENTRAL 3777

UNDERTAKERS

LAIN & SON
Funeral Information
SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD-AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.
THURSDAY.
KENT—Jennie H. 2 p. m. at chapel.
MARTIN—John G. 3 p. m. at chapel.
MITCHELL—Fred G. 1 p. m. at chapel.
FRIDAY.
ROBBINS—Grace B. 10 a. m. at chapel.
SATURDAY.
DYE—Margaretta. 10 a. m. at chapel.
HOFF—James. 2 p. m. at chapel.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
BECK—Mary.
NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND-AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 2646.
THURSDAY.
BAUDER—Frank H. 2 p. m. at chapel.
COLSTON—Joseph. 3 p. m. at chapel.
KUESTER—Anna. 1 p. m. at chapel.
FRIDAY.
BREMER—Irving F. 1 p. m. at chapel.
McNALLY—Frank I. 11 a. m. at chapel.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
MOOTZ—Margaret.
BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 W. 95TH-STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.
THURSDAY.
CLAPP—Annie F. 3 p. m. at chapel.
SATURDAY.
EASTHOPE—Margaret Ann. 2 p. m. at chapel.
LAIN & SON

JOHN CARROLL SONS
"HOME FOR FUNERALS"
ERIE AT WABASH-AV.
WHITEHALL 6060.
4542 RAVENSWOOD-AV.
LONGBEACH 0308

C. H. JORDAN & CO.
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CEMETERY MARKERS, MONUMENTS AT Savings. Sears, Roebuck & Co., State-st Basement. Also at Irving Park and Cicero-av.

Finest Chapels in CHICAGO
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SOUTH: CALumet 4030
WEST: HAYmarket 0100
Hursen
UNDERTAKER

WIDOW ASSERTS HUSBAND TOLD OF SEEING NURSE

San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 5 (AP)—Mrs. Annie Irene Mansfeldt testified at her murder trial today that her physician husband, Dr. John H. Mansfeldt, told her "it was all right" for nurse Vada Martin "to be his companion" because the nurse's husband was away at war.

Dr. Mansfeldt committed suicide shortly after Mrs. Martin, 36, was shot on Oct. 4.

Pale and taut, Mrs. Mansfeldt, 45 year old mother of three said under cross-examination she asked her husband if riding at night with an attractive woman might not lead to more than companionship.

He became very angry, she declared, and told her, "She's an honorable woman. Her husband is coming back and they are going to move away."

"Today was the widow's second full day on the stand. She insisted she had no recollection of shooting Mrs. Martin after inviting her for a ride in her car to talk things over.

2 TROOP SHIPS IN DISTRESS; 3D IS UNDER TOW

New York, Dec. 5 (AP)—Two ships carrying more than 1,000 United States soldiers home from Europe were in distress tonight in a storm tossed sea off Bermuda, while a third was under tow in the same waters and a merchant ship was aground off the Virginia coast.

Rescue craft were en route to the two troop ships, the Liberty ship Henry Ward Beecher and the merchantman George W. McCrary. The navy said neither was in immediate danger.

The Beecher lost its propeller and the McCrary is having boiler trouble.

The Greek vessel Navarchos-Kounouriotis, which also lost its propellor, was taken in tow about 250 miles off Bermuda and is heading toward New York. Meanwhile the 7,200 ton American merchant ship, the John Gibbons, was aground in a rough sea in Lynnhaven Roads. Efforts to tow her out have been futile.

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

ALLEGRETTI—James Allegretti. In fond memory of our dear husband and father, who passed away five years ago today.
Sweet are the memories that never fade
Of one we loved but could not save.
Sincere and kind in heart and mind—
What a wonderful memory he left behind.
LOVING WIFE AND CHILDREN.

BOURKARD—Ann Bourkard. In fond memory of our dear sister. MAY AND MARGIE.

CAROLINA—Mario Carolina. In memory of my loving husband, age 31, who passed away Dec. 6, 1944.
No one knows the silent heartache;
Only those who have lost can tell
Of the grief that is borne in silence
For the one I loved so well.
My heart still aches with sadness,
My eyes shed many a tear,
God only knows how I miss you
At the end of this first sad year.
Memorial high mass will be held Dec. 25, 10 a. m., St. Agatha's church.
LOVING WIFE, MARTHA.

DIAMOND—Max Diamond. In loving memory of our dear father and pal, who passed away five years ago today.
CARROLL AND SAM.

DONAHUE—Maimie E. Donahue. In loving memory of my dear and only sister and devoted pal, who passed away Dec. 6, 1929.
LONESOME SISTER.

HAMMETT—Cecilia and John Hammett. In fond memory. MAE NORTON.

KANTOR—Jennie Kantor, nee Schallman. In loving memory of my dear mother, who passed on 21 years ago today, Dec. 6, 1924.
Gone but not forgotten.
YOUR ONLY DAUGHTER,
FANNIE FISCHER.

KEHM—Ida Kehm. In cherished memory on your birthday.
God, hold Your loving arms around her;
Keep her in Your tender care;
Make up for all she had to suffer,
And everything that was unfair.
FAMILY AND GRANDCHILDREN.

Fraternal Notices

THOMAS J. TURNER LODGE, NO. 409, A. F. & A. M.—Brethren will assemble at the lodge hall, 32 W. Randolph street, Friday, Dec. 7, at 10 a. m., for the funeral of Brother Sam Levy. Services at chapel, 6935 Stony Island avenue, at 11 a. m.
HERBERT H. LETUSH, W. M.,
MORRIS I. CONNOR, Secretary.

ALBERTS—Frank Joseph Alberts, 609 Swain avenue, Elmhurst, Ill., infant son of Clifford and Alma, nee Belsel; brother of Ronald and Kenneth. Funeral at chapel, 134 S. York street, Elmhurst, Ill., Friday at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Emblem.

ARNOLD—Nellie Arnold, Dec. 3, 1945, late residence, 7911 Manistee avenue, beloved wife of the late William Arnold, fond sister of James, John, and Henry Lonergan of Rockford, Mrs. George Fisher of Missouri, Mrs. H. Hillemayer of California, and Mrs. Robert Keck of Chicago. Funeral from funeral home, 8944 Commercial avenue, Thursday, at 9 a. m., to St. Bride's church, 78th and Coles. Mass 9:30 a. m. Interment St. Mary's cemetery. Sou. 0242.

ATWOOD—Charles H. Atwood of 7330 Crandon avenue, husband of the late Martha M. At rest in chapel, 2024 E. 75th street, after 11 a. m. Thursday. Services at 8 p. m. Thursday under the auspices of Woodlawn Park lodge, No. 841, A. F. & A. M., of which Mr. Atwood was past master. Interment Fairmount.

BAUDER—Frank H. Bauder of 1345 Carmen avenue, Dec. 4, 1945, beloved father of Della Dolores Bauder, dear brother of Minnie Lorenz and Lee Clement. At chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, where services will be held Thursday, Dec. 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Buffalo, Ia.

BEAM—John Jacob Beam, beloved husband of Mittie, loving father of Lorna Welst and Helen Hager. Member of Progressive lodge, No. 954, A. F. & A. M. Services Saturday, 2:30 p. m., at funeral home, 1033 N. California avenue. Interment Mount Emblem.

BEISEL—F. A. Beisel. See Alberts notice.

BEK—Michael Bek, resting in God's care, dearly beloved husband of Cecelia, nee Hauser; dear father of Frank [Becker], Mrs. Bertha Barnes, and Mrs. Betty Busch, loving grandfather of nine grandchildren and one great-grandchild, fond father-in-law of Meta, Harry, and Harold. Funeral Friday, Dec. 7, 9 a. m., from funeral home, 528 Armitage avenue, to St. Teresa's church. Interment St. Joseph's cemetery.

BIRD—Hattie A. Bird, beloved wife of Berry C., devoted mother of Pfc. Clarence F., U. S. A., Ethel, and Mildred, dear sister of Annie Schmidt. Funeral Friday, Dec. 7, 1:30 p. m., at funeral home, 3026 Belmont avenue. Interment Concordia cemetery. Information, Jun. 4200.

BORNHAUSER—Charles J. Bornhauser, late of 2243 W. Marquette road, beloved son of the late Charles C. and Louise, fond brother of Elizabeth Mollenhouer, Ann Guenther, Martha Modeen, and Frederick. Resting at chapel, 7133 S. Western avenue, where services will be held Saturday at 1:30 p. m. Interment Waldheim. Prospect 0777.

BOSLER—Albert C. Bosler Sr., father of Albert Jr., George, Catherine Evans, and Anne Busa, brother of Joseph and Mary Deatle of Hammond, Ind. Services Thursday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 2708 N. Western avenue. Interment Irving Park. Humboldt 1717.

BRAUHN—Louis H. Brauhn, Dec. 4, 1945, beloved husband of Theresa, fond father of Ralph and Edward, brother of Mrs. Minnie Bradley, grandfather of Marion. Funeral Friday at 10:30 a. m. from funeral home, 4708-10 N. Western avenue, to Queen of Angels church. Interment St. Joseph's.

BREMER—Irving Peter Bremer, Dec. 3, 1945, dear son of Ernest and Marie M. Bremer. At chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, where services will be held Friday, Dec. 7, at 1 p. m. Interment Oakridge cemetery.

CLIFF—Ernest Cliff, beloved husband of Wilhelmina, nee Bobsien; fond father of Eleanor Biehl, Ernest and Genevieve Campbell, brother of Emil, William, Fred, Dr. Oscar, and Augusta Mayer, grandfather of Pfc. Robert and Genevieve Violet. Resting at chapel, 3807 Lincoln avenue, until Friday noon. Services Friday, 2 p. m., at Pilgrim Lutheran church, corner of Wolcott and Cuyler avenues. Interment Ridgewood cemetery.

COBB—Herbert H. Cobb, late of 3843 W. Congress street, beloved husband of Evelyn, nee Rosen; loving father of Josephine, beloved son of Nathan V. and the late Helen Heller Cobb, brother of Sylvia Landaman. Funeral Thursday, 12 noon, at chapel, 4235 W. Roosevelt road, corner of Tripp. Interment Jewish Waldheim.

COFFEY—Mercedes McMullen Coffey, late of 7412 Throop street, beloved wife of the late John F., loving mother of Ensign John E., U. S. N. R., daughter of Edward J. and the late Catherine Cody McMullen, fond sister of Margaret and Catherine. Funeral Saturday, 11:15 a. m., from funeral home, Halsted at 76th street, to St. Sabina's church. Burial Holy Sepulchre cemetery. Ste. 7700.

CONLEY—Thomas F. Conley, Dec. 4, 6345 Ellis avenue, beloved husband of the late Margaret, nee Lahey; brother of Robert, Mrs. Catherine Sheehan, and the late Catherine Doyle, brother-in-law of Dora Lahey. Member of Calumet council, No. 632, K. of C., and Holy Name society. Funeral from chapel, 7705 Cottage Grove avenue, Friday, 9 a. m., to Holly Cross church. Mass at 9:30 a. m. Interment Holy Sepulchre.

DAVISON—Harry B. Davison, beloved husband of Matilda, devoted father of Margaret, Hal, and Jack. Funeral Thursday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 7838 Cottage Grove avenue.

DONHAM—Allen Donham of 364 E. 117th street, Dec. 5, 1945, dear husband of Florence, nee Tuch; fond father of Leroy A. and Mrs. Margaret Mikels; grandfather of Allen R. Mikels. Member of Palace lodge, No. 765, A. F. & A. M. Resting at chapel, 214 E. 115th street. Service Saturday, Dec. 8, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Park.

DORAN—Harry T. Doran, Dec. 4, 1945, of 6618 S. Yale avenue, dearly beloved husband of Ann Bradley Doran, son of the late Michael and Catherine, brother of James and the late John, Gertrude Cushing, and Albert. Funeral Friday at 9 a. m., from 4021 S. Rockwell street, to St. Agnes' church. Interment Calvary. Information, Laf. 0980.

DRAB—Anna Drab, age 64, of Braceville, Ill., Dec. 3, 1945, beloved sister of Joseph, Frank, Tony, Steve, and Paul. Funeral Friday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 4959 Milwaukee avenue, to St. Cornelius church, Long and Foster avenues. Interment Our Lady of Sorrows cemetery, Hillside, Ill.

DRAGASTIN—Marie E. Dragastin, residence, 9041 Kingston, daughter of Mrs. Emma Ricker Dragastin and the late Paul, sister of Paul F. and Helen. Funeral Saturday at 9:30 a. m. from chapel, 9500 Commercial avenue, to St. Patrick's church. Interment St. Mary's. Sou. 0155.

DUMELOW—Henry C. Dumelow, Dec. 4, of 2710 Jackson blvd., husband of Cora Dumelow, brother of Dr. John C. Dumelow. Services Thursday, Dec. 6, 3 p. m., at chapel, 214-216 S. Western ave. at Jackson blvd. Interment Forest Home.

EASTHOPE—Margaret Ann Easthope, 10864 Longwood drive, Dec. 5, 1945, beloved wife of the late Joseph Easthope, fond mother of Marjorie A., Harry J. of Hollywood, Fla., and the late Stanley R. Easthope. At chapel, 2121 W. 95th street, where services will be held Saturday, Dec. 8, at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Hope.

EGAN—Catherine A. Egan, nee Hannon, late of 4914 Congress street, beloved wife of the late George, dear mother of Mrs. Bernice Flannery and George Egan, sister of Mrs. Margaret McGrath. Funeral from chapel, 4138 Madison street, Friday, at 9:30 a. m., to Resurrection church. Interment Mount Carmel.

EISMAN—W. M. Eisman, Dec. 3, beloved husband of Florence, nee Carbary; father of Gherburne, Elzoe, Pfc. Robert, and Edwin, nine grandchildren. Mother of Fred and Amanda. Funeral Monday, Dec. 10, at 9 a. m. at chapel, 2715 W. Madison street.

FLEISHMAN—Henry Fleishman, dear father of Mrs. Annette Kronich and Sgt. Harold, overseas, brother of Julius, Adam, Fanny, and the late Joseph, Sigmund, Alex, Jenny Rosenthal, and Carrie Pick, grandfather of Louise and Sheldon Kronich. Funeral Friday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 3021 Fullerton avenue, to B'nai Jehoshua.

FORSELL—Mabel E. Forsell of 5918 W. Augusta boulevard, beloved wife of Caleb A. Forsell, fond mother of Louis Forsell and Ruth Manning, sister of Mrs. H. J. Hoglund of Riverside, Ill., and Mrs. L. O. Hausknecht of Burlington, Ia., grandmother of Darlene Ann Forsell. Resting at funeral home, 5831 W. Chicago avenue. Services Friday, 2 p. m., at Central Avenue Baptist church, Central avenue and Iowa street. Interment Woodlawn.

GODMAN—Freeland J. Godman of 2248 Campbell park, son of the late Captain and Annette. Resting at funeral home, 5708 W. Madison street, where services will be held Friday at 1 p. m. Interment Graceland. Austin 2012.

GOEDTKE—Christine Goedtke, nee Widmeler, beloved wife of Charles J., loving mother of Dorothy Madsen, Charles, and Betty, mother-in-law of Fred Madsen, fond sister of Fred, Rose Sherden, Albert, William, Julia Benson, Clara Kalal, and the late Anna Orgel. Resting at funeral home, 1849 W. 51st street, until 11 a. m. Saturday. Services at Hope Evangelical Lutheran church, 64th at S. Washtenaw avenue, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Park.

HALLQUIST—John H. Hallquist, suddenly, of 10514 S. La Salle street, beloved husband of Rose, nee Nylen; loving father of Mrs. Irene Carlson, Helmer F. Johnson, Mrs. Frances Grandahl, Mrs. John C., U. S. A., and Joan. Resting at chapel, 10834 S. Michigan avenue. Services Saturday, 2 p. m. Interment Mount Hope. Pullman 3534.

HANSEL—Florence Hansen, nee Golato, of 2108 Grant street, Evanston, wife of Chester, fond mother of Gerald, sister of Peter and Edward Golato, daughter-in-law of John and Helen Hansel. Funeral Friday, 9:30 a. m., from funeral home, 3166-68 W. California avenue at Palmer street, to St. Sylvester's church. Interment St. Adalbert's. Information, Humboldt 2773.

HANSEN—S. Richard Hansen, Dec. 3, 1945, of 4170 Drexel boulevard, husband of Marjorie, brother of Louis. Services at chapel, 4227 Cottage Grove avenue, Thursday at 3 p. m. Interment private.

HENDERSON—Gordon R. Henderson, beloved husband of Iva, fond stepfather of Shirley, brother of Mrs. Anna George. Resting at funeral home, 6208-10 N. Western avenue. Services Saturday, Dec. 8, at 2 p. m. Cremation Graceland.

HENNING—Anna Henning, nee Conrad, of Plainfield, Ind., Ill., suddenly, in Florida, wife of the late Wilhelm Henning, mother of Elizabeth, Wilhelm, Robert, Gertrude, Oscar, Grete, Paul, Charlotte, Elsie, Kurt, Erick, and the late Otto, Rheinhold, and Anna. Funeral at 2 p. m., 2627 Lawrence avenue, Saturday at 2 p. m. Interment St. Lucas' cemetery.

KNOP—William M. Knop of 4329 N. Ashland avenue, beloved husband of Theresa Rose, nee Riebolt; fond father of Leanor V. Briel, Herman S., and William F., brother of Eleanore Young. At chapel, 3905-07 Lincoln avenue, where services will be held Saturday, 1 p. m., under auspices of Brotherhood lodge, No. 986, A. F. & A. M. Interment Arlington. Please omit flowers.

HOFF—James Hoff, 519 W. 65th street, Dec. 4, 1945, beloved husband of the late Anna Hoff, loving father of Loraine, Grace, and Beverly, brother of Jennie Roa, Tena Schuringa, Grace Van Kalker, Ida Meyers, Lena Van Stedum, and John Huff. At chapel, 634 Harvard, where services will be held Saturday, Dec. 8, at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Greenwood.

HOLLOWAY—Lester L. Holloway of 3919 W. Division street, beloved husband of Ann Holloway, nee Volunas; fond father of Richard, Edward, Ronald, Joan, James, and Raymond, loving son of Minnie Ballentine, brother of Claude, Austin, and Gladys Mallahan. Resting at funeral home, 5701-03 W. Division street. Funeral Friday, Dec. 7, at 9 a. m., to St. Mark's church. Interment St. Casimer's.

HUEGEL—Katherine Huegel, Dec. 5, late of 2854 N. Leavitt street, wife of the late Adam, fond mother of Jacob, Eva Hetke, and Dorothy Thomas, grandmother of 10 grandchildren, and four great-grandchildren. Funeral Saturday, Dec. 8, at 1:30 p. m., at funeral home, 2056-58 Belmont avenue, to Irving Park cemetery.

HUSSEY—Thomas J. Hussey, beloved son of Mary, nee Steed, and the late Michael Hussey, fond brother of Mary B. O'Connor, Michael Hussey, and Sarah Regan. Funeral Friday, Dec. 7, 9:15 a. m., from funeral home, 1241 W. 79th street, to St. Adrian's church. Mass at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet cemetery.

JAMES—William L. James, in Kingman, Ariz., formerly of Oak Park, husband of the late Martha K., dear father of Ferdnand and Lorena James. At chapel, 523 Lake street, Oak Park, Saturday, 1 p. m. Interment Forest Home. Euclid 1643.

JOHNSON—Betsey Johnson, beloved wife of the late Swan, fond mother of Mrs. Alice Sundborg, grandmother of Hubbard Sundborg, A. M. M. 2/c U. S. N. Service Friday, Dec. 7, 3 p. m., at funeral home, 5200 N. Western avenue, corner of Foster. Interment Rosehill cemetery.

JOUSMA—Dora Jousma, nee Bandringa, beloved wife of George L., loving mother of Louis, Al, Effie Clark, Ida Baar, Grace Zoeterman, Gertrude Camphouse, and Dick, grandmother of 15 grandchildren, great-grandmother of six great-grandchildren, sister of Mrs. L. Tromp, Mr. M. Bandringa, and Mrs. J. Karsen. Resting at residence of daughter, 6200 S. Massassoit avenue, until Friday, 12 noon. Services at Archer Avenue Christian Reformed church at 2 p. m. Interment Forest Home. Information, Tri. 0596.

JULIUS—Sam Julius, suddenly, in Miami Beach, Fla., late residence, 3029 W. Leland avenue, beloved husband of Pearl, fond father of Bertha Siegel, Rose Schultz, Miriam Kempler, and Edith Cater, fond brother of Hyman Julius. Body arriving Friday a. m. Remains lying in state at chapel, 3021 Lawrence avenue, until Friday, 1 p. m.. Services 2 p. m. at Albany Park Hebrew Cong., Lawndale and Wilson avenue.

KINNEY—J. Frederick Kinney, Dec. 3, 1945, of Georgian hotel, Evanston, Ill., husband of Eva Cleveland Kinney, father of Frederick C. Kinney. Service 3 p. m. Thursday at First Presbyterian church chapel, Evanston. Interment Rosehill cemetery.

KNIEPS—See Benjamin Wickert notice.

KOBLEY — S/Sgt. J. Edward [Kubalewski] Kobley, 95th Bomb G. P. S, U. S. A. A. F., age 23 years, Dec. 4, 1945, of 1839 N. Kedzie avenue, veteran of World War II., devoted son of Walter and Nellie, nee Nowakowski; beloved brother of Wal

NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

15 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS

Sales		Close	Net chge.
96,300	International Tel & Tel	32¼	+ 2½
82,800	Curtiss-Wright	8⅞	+ ⅛
41,000	Commonwealth & Sou	3⅞	
41,300	Alleghany corporation	5⅛	+ ⅛
35,000	Canadian Pacific	18⅜	+ ⅛
25,000	American Cable & Rad	16¼	+ 1⅛
23,000	Packard Motors	9¼	+ ⅛
21,000	New York Central	31½	
19,900	North American Aviation	14⅜	+ ⅛
18,500	Pan American Airways	10⅝	
18,400	Aviation corporation	10⅝	
17,800	Warner Bros Pictures	33⅜	+ ⅛
17,700	Pacific Tin Consolidated	9⅛	+ 1⅛
16,200	United Aircraft	37⅛	+ 1⅛
15,800	Marine Midland	11⅛	+ ⅛

Wednesday, Dec. 5, 1945

Shares sold today	1,860,000
Year ago	1,094,588
Sales 1945 to date	351,413,000
Sales 1944 to date	237,442,836

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
Abbott Lab 1.60a	2	55	54	55	+ ⅛
ACF-Brill Mot	38	10⅝	10⅝	10½	— ⅛
Acme Stl 1.10g	1	33	33	33	
Adams Exp .20g	17	21	20¼	20⅝	+ ⅛
Adams-Millis 2g	1	47	47	47	+ 1⅛
Addressog-Mult 1	55	34	32⅞	33⅜	
Air Reduction 1a	8	94	94	94	
Alaska Juneau 1.32g	6	8	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	9	56	55⅛	55⅝	+ ⅛
Do p	8	88	88	88½	
Do pr p	1	90	90	90	
Allen Industries	19	25⅛	24⅛	25⅛	+ 1⅛
Al Chem&Dye 6	12	187⅛	186½	187⅛	+ ⅛
Allied Kid 1b	36	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Allied Mills 2g	10	35⅝	35⅛	35½	
Allied Stra 1.60	28	45	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Do p 4	2	104	103½	103½	— ½
Allis-Chlg 1.60a	14	84	83⅝	83⅝	
Alpha P Cem 1	3	32	32	32	+ ⅛
Amal Leather	61	11½	11¼	11½	+ ⅛
Do p 5k	1	70½	70½	70½	— ½
Amerada Pet 3	4	159⅝	156	158	— 4
AmAgCDel 1.20a	3	41⅞	41⅛	41⅝	— ⅛
Am Airlines 1g	1	33	33	33	
Am Bank Note 1a	3	37	36⅞	36⅞	+ ⅛
Am Bdcstg-Par	6	21½	20⅝	20⅝	— ⅛
AmBrakeShoe 1a	29	51⅜	49⅝	51⅜	+ 1⅜
Am Cable&Rad	232	19⅝	18⅝	19⅛	
Am Can 3	3	105	103½	104	— 1
Am Car&Fdy 3g	21	62½	60⅝	62½	+ 1
Am Ch&Cable 2	10	39⅝	38⅝	39¼	+ ⅛
Do p 5	20	147	145	146	
Am Chicle 4a	2	138	137	137	— 1
Am Colortype 1g	4	28½	27⅝	28½	+ ⅜
Am Crystal Sug 3	3	26⅜	26⅛	26⅜	+ ⅛
Do p 6	30	108	107½	107½	
Am Distill	9	50	49½	49½	
Am Encaus 1g TINT	4	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Am European ¼g	1	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	
Am Export L 3	1	40	40	40	
Am&For Pow	48	7⅜	7⅛	7⅜	
Do 6 p 5k	1	108¼	108¼	108¼	
Do 7 p 7k	2	115	115	115	
Do 2 p	29	36½	35	36⅝	+ 1
Am-Hawaiin 3	9	51	50¾	50¾	
Am HideALeath	9	10⅝	10⅜	10⅜	+ ⅛
Do p 6	1	88	88	88	+ ⅛
Am HmPrd 2.40a	14	105¼	100⅝	105¼	+ 4¼
Am Ice	37	13⅝	12⅞	13⅛	
Am Internatl .30g	6	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	
Am Investitl .80	6	13⅝	13⅜	13⅝	+ ⅛
Am Locom 1.40a	106	40⅜	39	40⅜	+ 1⅜
Am M&Fdy .80	5	38⅛	38	38⅛	
Am M&Met 1	35	38⅝	37⅜	38⅛	+ ⅛
Am Metal 1a	1	141	141	141	
Do p 6	80	141	141	141	
Am News 3.10a	2.90	72⅜	72	72	
Am Pw&Lt	37	1	1	1	
Do 6 p	1	102⅜	102⅜	102⅜	— ⅛
Do 5 p	3	94	93	94	+ 2
AmRad&StS .40	110	19¼	18⅝	18⅞	
Am Roll Mill .80	32	23⅝	23⅜	23⅝	
Do p 4½	3.90	97	97	97	
AmSmelt 1	34	34	33¼	33⅝	— ⅛
Am Seating 1	4	30½	30	30	+ ⅛
Am Ship Bld 3g	50	44	44	44	
Am Smlt&R 2g	113	67⅛	66¼	66¾	+ ⅛
Do p 7	20	178	176	176	
Am Snuff 3	2	50	50	50	
Am Stl Fdrs 2	20	41¾	40⅝	41¼	+ ⅛
Am Stores 1	2	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	
Am Sug Ref 2g	10	59⅛	58	58	— 1⅛
Am Tob 1a	1	49⅝	49⅝	49⅝	
Am Tel&Tel 9	20	191¼	190⅝	190⅝	
Am Tobacco 5a	3	87⅝	87⅛	87⅝	— ⅛
Do p 8a	1	88½	88	88	
Am Typ Fdrs ⅛g	3	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	
Am Viscose 3	3	82⅜	82⅛	82⅜	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks 2g	83	23¾	22⅝	23¼	+ ⅜
Do p 6	1	110¼	110¼	110¼	
Am Woolen	14	139⅛	133⅛	135	+ 2
Do p	1	139	139	139	
Am Z Lead .10g	15	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Anacon Cop 2½	30	47⅛	46⅜	46⅝	— ⅛
Anacon W&C 1.20	62	51	50⅛	51	+ ⅛
Anchor H G .45g	1	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	+ ⅛
Do p 4.50	30	113¼	113¼	113¼	+ 1
Ander Clay .80g	6	21¼	21	21¼	
Andes Copper	1	9	9	9	
A P W Prod 1	2	25	24¾	24¾	
Arch-Dan-M .20g	2	25⅜	25⅛	25⅜	+ ⅛
Armour&Co	82	14⅜	14⅛	14⅜	
Armstrg Cork 1g	3	84⅝	84⅝	84⅝	
Arnold Const	3	28¼	27¾	28¼	+ ⅜
ArticomCorp .40	10	19⅝	19⅜	19⅝	+ ⅛
Do pf 6 1.20g	10	84	83½	83½	
De 1 p 5	10	130	130	130	
De 2 p 5	40	138⅜	138⅜	138⅜	
Asso Dry Gds 1	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Atch T&S F 6	5	109⅛	108¼	109⅛	+ ⅜
Do p 5	1	97	97	97	
Atl Coast Line 6	2	40	40	40	+ ⅛
Atl Refining 1½	14	42	41⅞	42	+ ⅛
Do p 4	80	119	119	119	
Atlas Corp ⅛	1	25⅛	25	25⅛	
Do pf	5	57⅞	57¾	57¾	
Atlas Powd 3½g	2.50	87⅞	87⅞	87⅞	
Aust Nl pr A 5k	10	126½	126½	126½	+ 2½
Autocar Co .40g	2	23	23	23	
Aviat Corp .30g	196	10⅝	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
Do p 6	6	62	61¼	62	+ ⅝
Bald Loco 1½g	66	34½	33⅜	34⅛	+ ⅝
Balt&Ohio	60	26⅝	26	26⅜	
Do p	82	44⅛	43⅝	44	+ ⅛
Bangor&Ar	10	79	78	78	— ⅛
Do p 4½	10	79	79	79	— 1
Barber Asph	14	31⅛	30⅝	30⅝	
Barker Bros	1	33½	33½	33½	
Do pf	1	53½	53½	53½	
Barnsdall Oil .80	16	23⅜	23⅛	23⅜	
Bath Ir Wks 4	6	52	52	52	+ 1⅛
Bea Cream 1.40a	2	16⅜	16	16⅛	+ ⅛
Beech Aire 10a	134	26¼	25¾	26¼	+ ⅜
Beldings-Hem .80	26	22⅝	22⅛	22⅜	+ ⅛
Bell Aire 1b	21	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛	+ ⅛
Bella-Howell 1g	2	54⅜	54⅜	54⅜	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat 2½g	14	54⅝	54⅛	54⅝	+ ⅛
Ben Ind La 1.20	7	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	
Best&Co	1	25	25	25	+ ⅛
Best Foods	22	29⅝	29⅜	29⅝	
Beth Steel	1,154	37	36⅝	37	+ ⅛
Do p 7	1	155	155	155	
Black&Deck 1.60	3	38	37⅝	38	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox 2.50	49	57⅞	56⅝	56½	— ⅝
Bliss&Laugh ⅝g	2	31½	31	31½	+ 1⅛
Bloomingdale .90	8	31⅛	30⅝	31⅛	+ ⅛
Boeing Airplane	113	39½	38⅝	39⅛	+ ⅛
Bond Stra .70g	12	30½	30	30⅛	
Borden Co 1.20g	11	43⅜	43	43⅜	+ ⅛
Borg-Warn 1.80g	13	82⅝	81⅝	82⅝	+ ⅜
Boston&Maine	3	8½	8½	8½	
Brandf Air .60g	13	34⅞	33⅝	34⅝	+ ⅛
Bridgeptr Br .60	28	18⅛	17⅝	18⅛	
Briggs Mfg 2	1	70	70	70	+ 1
Bristol-Myers	1	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	
Bklyn U G 1.15g	3	34	33⅝	34	+ ⅛
Brun-Balke 2.40a	1	38½	38½	38½	
Bucy-Erie .70g	55	13⅞	13⅝	13⅞	
Do p 7	1	136	136	136	+ 1
Budd Wheel 1.40	38	19¾	18⅝	19⅛	+ ⅜
Do p 5.50	6	93½	92½	93½	
Budd Wheel .60	22	23⅜	23	23⅜	
Buffalo Frge 1.80	3	36⅜	36⅛	36⅜	+ ⅛
Bullard 2.50	3	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	
Bulova W 1½	3	39⅜	37⅝	39⅜	+ 2
Burling Mills 1a	17	19⅝	19⅜	19⅝	
Burr Add M .40	40	14	13⅞	14	+ ⅛
Bush Term .30g	1	92½	92	92½	
Do p 6	1	97	97	97	+ 1
BushTBl p 3½k	50	77½	77½	77½	
Butler Bros .60	20	25⅝	25⅜	25⅝	
Butte C&Z	1	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	
Byers A M 1	1	24½	24½	24½	
Do p 7	1.90	100	100	100	
Byron Jack 1a	1	37	37	37	
Calif Pack 1.20	10	41⅜	40	41⅜	+ 1⅜
Calumet&H .35g	1	4	4	4	
Camden Fd 1.40a	122	38⅝	38⅛	38⅝	+ ⅛
Camp Wy 1⅛g	3	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	
Can Dry Gg 1.20	13	42⅜	42⅛	42⅜	
Can Pac 1.40g	252	18⅝	18⅛	18⅝	+ ⅛
CannonMills 1½	1	68⅝	68⅝	68⅝	
Capit Ad A .40g	11	21	20⅝	20⅝	+ ⅛
Do p 5	30	58	58	58	
Cargo Fleet	1	45⅛	45⅛	45⅛	+ ⅛
Carrier Corp	22	14	13⅝	14	+ ⅛
Do p 2½	1	76	76	76	
Carriers&G .20a	1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	
Case Thr 3.50g	11	46⅞	45⅝	46⅛	+ ⅛
Do p 7	20	163	163	163	+ 2
Caterp Trac 2½g	10	70	69½	70	+ 1
Celanese Corp	14	107⅞	107⅛	107⅛	— 1
Do p 7	1	107⅞	107⅞	107⅞	
Celotex Corp ½	18	23⅞	23⅝	23⅝	+ ⅛
Do p 1	1	21	21	21	
Cent Aguirre 1½	50	29⅞	28⅝	29⅛	+ ⅜
Cent Foundry	15	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝	+ ⅛
CenHudG&E 2	48	32⅝	32⅜	32⅝	+ ⅛
Cent RR NJ	2	164	164	164	
CentVSug 2½g	3	38⅝	38½	38½	
Cent Ril M .60a	2	20	19⅝	19⅝	— ⅛
Cer de Pas 2½g	18	45½	44½	45½	+ 1⅛
Certain-teed Pr	55	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	
ChampPap&F 1a	1	54	54	54	
Checker Cab	4	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	+ ⅛
Ches&Ohio 3	49	57⅞	56⅝	56½	— ⅝
Chic Corp 1.60	19	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	
Do A 2g	6	21⅜	21⅛	21⅜	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West	5	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	
Do p 2½k	30	30	30	30	+ 1
ChiMStP&P wi	66	25⅞	25⅝	25⅞	
Do p wi	55	73½	71⅝	73½	+ 1⅝
ChiNW 3g	15	43⅛	41	41	— ⅝
Do p 5	9	70⅝	70¼	70¼	— ⅝
Chi Pneu Tool 3	3	37	37	37	— ⅛
Chi Yell Cab 1	1	23	23	23	
*ChickaCotOil	11	21⅜	21⅛	21⅜	+ ⅛
Childs Co	31	11¼	10⅞	11⅛	+ ⅛
Chrys Corp 3	24	138	136½	138	
CIT Finan 2	20	54⅝	54	54	
City Ice&F 1.20	1	27	27	27	
City Invest	20	63	63	63	+ 2
City Stores .60	25	24⅞	23¾	24½	+ ⅝
Clark Equip 3	3	70	69	70	
Clev E Illu p 4½	10	111	111	111	— 1½
Clev Graph B .40	2	63½	63½	63½	
Climax M 1.20a	37	40⅝	39¾	40	— ⅛
Clostt Peabody 2	2	52	51⅝	52	
Coca-Cola A 3.75	80	63⅜	61	63½	— ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P 1	3	47⅞	47⅜	47½	+ ⅛
Do p 3½	70	103½	103	103½	— ⅛
ColFuel&Ir .15g	43	17⅛	16⅞	17⅛	+ ⅛
Col & South	2.20	41⅛	40⅝	41	
Do 1 p	1.50	37⅞	36	37	+ 2
Do 2 p	1.80	34½	33½	33½	+ 1½
ColBreast A 1.60	4	48⅝	48	48⅛	— ⅛
Col G&E 1.20g	122	21⅜	21	21⅛	
Do 6 p	3	110¼	110	110½	— ⅛
Do 7 p	10	106	106	106	+ 1
Colum Pict ½b	5	43	42½	43	+ ⅛
ColCarbon 1.40a	15	38	37⅞	38	
Coml Credit 2	8	47⅛	46⅞	46⅞	— ⅛
Coml Solv .60a	25	23½	23	23½	+ ⅛
ConwithEd 1.40	29	33⅜	33½	33⅜	— ⅛
Conwith & Sou	404	4⅛	4	4	
Do p 5k	1	124½	124½	124½	+ ⅛
Conde Nast ⅛g	1	43½	43½	43½	— ⅛
Congoleum-N 1a	41	36½	34½	36½	+ 1⅝
Consol Cigar 2	3	48	48	48	
ConsCopper .20g	33	7	6⅞	7	
ConsRetCorp 1.80	24	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	— ⅛
Do p 5	6	107	106¾	106¾	— ⅛
Cons Laundr 1	7	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	
Cons Nat Gas 1a	15	43⅛	42⅝	43½	+ ⅛
Cons N Cuba p 80	43½	36	41½	41½	+ 7
Cons Vultee 2	59	30	29	29⅝	— ⅛
Do p 1¼	9	34⅛	34	34⅛	+ 1
Consum P p 4½	50	114⅛	113⅜	114½	+ 1
ContainerC 1½g	1	39⅜	39½	39½	— ⅛
Cont Bak ½g	36	17⅛	16⅞	17	— ⅛
Cont Can 1	15	47⅜	46⅝	46⅝	— 1⅛
Do p 3½	3	113	113	113	+ ½
Cont DiamF .40	55	17⅜	16⅝	17⅛	+ ⅛
Cont Ins 1.60a	2	58	58	58	+ ⅛
Cont Motors .80	58	19½	19½	19⅝	+ ⅛
ContOilDel 1.60	13	41⅜	41⅛	41⅜	
Cont Steel 2	5	24½	24	24	
Cooper-Bess 1	5	24½	24	24½	+ ⅛
Do p 3	50	55	54	54	— 1
Copperw Stl .80	16	18⅜	17¾	18⅜	+ ⅛
Do p 2½	110	53½	52½	53⅜	
Corn Exc 2.40.1.90		63⅞	62⅛	62½	— 1⅛
Corn Produ 2.60	7	66⅜	65⅝	66	— 1
Do p Y	50	193	193	193	— ½
Cornell-D Lab	83	34⅜	33¾	34⅛	+ ⅛
CorningGlass ⅝g	7	36⅞	36	36⅜	+ 1⅛
Do p 3½	20	105½	105⅛	105⅝	+ ⅛
Coty Inc .30g	15	12⅝	12	12⅝	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	15	7⅞	7⅝	7⅞	
Crane Co 1a	10	43	42⅜	43	+ ⅛
Do p 3½	1	107¼	107⅛	107⅛	— ⅛
Cream ofW 1.60	2	32⅜	32⅛	32⅛	
Crown CkS 1¼g	6	34⅜	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
Crown Zellerb 1	6	29½	29	29	
Do p 4.20	30	109½	108	109½	+ 1⅜
Do 4 p 4	1	122	122	122	+ 1
Crucible Stl 2g	15	47⅞	47	47⅛	— ⅛
Do pr p 5	1	110¼	110¼	110¼	+ ⅛
Cuba R R p	9.30	40	36⅝	40	+ 4¼
Cuban-AmS 1¼g	29	26	25⅝	25⅞	— ⅛
Cudahy P 1.20a	1	41	41	41	
Do p 4½	1	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜	— 1
*Cun Press 1½g	1	38	38	38	— ½
Cunning Dr 1⅛g	1	50	50	50	— 2
Curtis Publsh g	28	21⅜	19⅝	21⅛	— ⅛
Do pr 3a	1	75	75	75	
Curtiss-Wri ⅛g	811	8⅜	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
Do A 2	52	29⅝	28½	29⅛	+ ⅛
Cutler-Ham 1½g	2	34½	34⅜	34⅜	
Davega Str ⅛g	1	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	+ ⅛
Davison Chm 1.60	10	27⅜	27⅛	27⅜	+ ⅛
Deere & Co 1½g	10	48⅝	45⅞	48⅝	+ 2⅝
Do p 1.40	3	40	40	40	
Detasel-W-Gri 1¼	1	30½	30½	30½	
Del & Hudson 4	6	45⅞	45	45	— ⅛
Del Lack & W	43	14⅝	14⅜	14⅝	
Detroit Edis 1.20	35	25⅛	25	25⅛	+ ⅛
Devoe&R .40a	1	27	27	27	+ ⅛
Diam Match 1½	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	
Diam T Mot 1a	3	34	34	34	+ 1
Dist C-Sea 2.25h	3	40	40	40	
Dixie Cup 1a	1	45	44	44	— 1½
Do A 2½	1	55	55	55	+ ⅛
Doehler-Jarv ⅝g	3	28½	28½	28½	+ ⅛
Dome Min 1.20h	2	32	32	32	+ ⅛
Douglas Airc 5g	84	98½	96	98	+ 1
Dresser In 1.20	12	31⅝	30⅝	31	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int .10g	12	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	
Duplan Cor .60b	10	32	31½	31½	+ ⅛
Du P de N 5½g	14	186⅛	185½	186⅛	+ ⅜
Do p 4¼	4	128½	128½	128½	+ 1
Duq Lt p 5	110	114⅝	114	114	— ⅛
Eagle-Pich .65g	8	20⅝	20¼	20⅝	— ⅛
Eastern A L 1	6	123½	122	122½	— 1⅛
Eastman Kod 7g	3	213⅞	213⅛	213⅞	
Do p 5	25	193½	192⅛	192½	
Eaton Mfg 3	2	64	64	64	
Edis Br Strs 1a	7	52	49⅝	52	+ 3
Elco Prod .60g	1	18	18	18	
Do p 4½	30	111⅝	111⅝	111⅝	— ⅛
Elastic Stop N	24	13	11⅝	11⅝	— 1⅛
El Auto-Lite 3	6	69	67⅝	68⅛	+ ⅛
El Boat 1a	11	23⅝	22⅞	23⅛	
El Bond&Sh .90g	54	74⅞	72⅝	74⅜	+ 1⅛
El Pow & Lt	48	18⅝	18⅜	18⅝	
Do 7 p	1	153½	153½	153½	— 1⅛
El Stor Bat 2	1	53½	53½	53½	
El Tr & Lt 2.40	2	46½	46½	46½	
El Boat 1a	11	23⅝	22⅞	23⅛	
El Bond&Sh .90g	54	74⅞	72⅝	74⅜	+ 1⅛
El Pow & Lt	48	18⅝	18⅜	18⅝	
Do 7 p	1	153½	153½	153½	— 1⅛
El Stor Bat 2	1	53½	53½	53½	
El Tr & Lt 2.40	2	46½	46½	46½	
Emerson El M 1	57	26⅛	25⅝	26⅛	+ ⅜
Emer R&Fn .60a	6	24½	24	24⅜	
Endicott-J p 4	40	104⅝	104	104⅝	+ ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	417	36⅝	35⅝	36⅜	+ ⅛
Do p 5	1.10	104	104	104	+ 1
Do 5½ p 5½	1.10	106	106	106	+ 1
Equit Off Bldg	27	18⅜	18⅛	18⅜	
Erie R R	1	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	
Eureka V Cl ⅝g	11	29	28½	28½	
Evans Prod ½g	1	26	25½	25½	
Ex-Cell-O 2.60	3	61½	60½	61½	+ ⅝
Exchange Buff	1	4	4	4	
Fairbks Mor 1a	1	63	63	63	+ 1
Fajardo Sugar 2	8	34⅝	33⅝	34	
Farns Tel & R	44	5⅜	5⅛	5⅜	
Fed L & Tr 1½g	1	25	24⅝	24⅝	— ⅛
Do p 6	20	109½	109½	109½	
Fed Mng & S 3	2	42½	42½	42½	+ ⅛
Fed Mogul 1.20a	1	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	
Fed Mot Trk 1	17	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝	+ ⅛
Feder D Str 1½	20	59½	56⅝	57⅝	+ 1⅛
Do p 4½	90	105½	105	105½	+ ⅛
Ferro Enam	2	70½	69½	70	+ ⅜
Fidel Phen Fire	3	70	69½	70	+ ⅜
First Nat St 2½	3	56½	56½	56½	
Flintkote .90g	13	37⅝	36¾	37⅛	+ ⅛
Do p 4	10	110	110	110	— ¼
Florsheim Sh 1	50	36⅛	36	36⅛	+ ⅛
Florida Pw .20g	34	18	17⅝	17⅞	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl	18	12	11⅞	12	+ ⅛
Do p	40	72	72	72	
Food Mach 1.50	28	28⅝	28	28⅝	+ ⅛
Food Mach 1.15b	2	75	75	75	— ⅛
Foster Wheel 1a	6	41⅜	41	41⅜	+ ⅛
Francisco Sugar	3	35⅛	34⅝	35⅛	+ ⅛
Freeport Sul 3	30	49⅝	49⅝	49⅝	— ⅛
Fruehauf Trs 2	3	69⅝	69⅛	69⅝	+ ⅛
Do p 4½	10	157	157	157	
Gabriel Co .80g	1	11	11	11	+ ⅛
Gair Robert .30g	44	10⅝	10⅜	10⅝	+ ⅛
Do p 1.20	1	19	19	19	
Gamewell Co 1	1	25⅝	25⅝	25⅝	
Gardner-Den 1.60	6	35⅛	34⅝	35⅛	+ ⅛
Gar Wd Ind .40	37	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	+ ⅛
Do p 2½	4	55½	55½	55½	
Gaylord Cont 1	2	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	
Do p 3½	60	79	79	79	
Gen Am Inv 2.32e	71	23⅝	23½	23⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Am Tr 2½	7	60½	59⅝	60	+ ⅝
Gen Baking .80	16	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	
Gen Bronze .80	6	23⅝	23⅜	23⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	4	38	37½	38	+ ⅛
Do A	1	38	37½	38	+ ⅛
Do pf 7k	1	139	139	140	
Gen Cigar 1.60	9	47⅞	47⅜	47⅞	
Gen Elec 1.60	69	47⅞	47	47⅞	
Gen Foods 1.60	7	51⅛	51⅛	51⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Mills 1½	7	85⅛	84⅝	85⅛	+ ⅛
Do p 5	10	133	133	133	
Gen Motors 3	54	75⅛	73⅝	75⅛	+ 1⅜
Gen Out Ad ⅝g	3	21⅜	21⅛	21⅜	
Gen Prec Eq	1	35⅛	35	35⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Pub Service	4	57⅞	57⅞	57⅞	
Gen Ry Sig 1⅝g	1	45¾	45¼	45¾	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Util	33	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	
Gen Refract 1g	3	30½	30½	30½	
Gen Shoe	2	29⅞	27½	29⅞	+ 2⅛
GenStlCast p 6k	2.50	126	126	126	
Gen Tel 1.60	1	40⅜	40⅜	40⅜	
Gen Time Inst 1	3	36	35½	36	+ ⅛
Gen T & Rub 1	6	45	44¾	45	+ ⅛
Do p 4.50	10	109	109	109	
Gillette Saf R 1a	10	25⅞	25⅝	25⅞	
Gimbel Bros 1	19

N. A. M. MEETS UNDER PALL OF STRIKE GLOOM

Lifting Conversion from Ditch Is Aim

BY CHARLES GOTTHART
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

New York, Dec. 5—Against a background of strikes in key industries and a labor rebellion against President Truman's new program to end crippling disputes, the National Association of Manufacturers opened its annual convention today in an effort to lift the reconversion program out of the ditch.

About 4,500 corporation executives are attending the three day Congress of American Industry, marking the N. A. M. 50th anniversary, in the Waldorf-Astoria hotel.

Altho blame for labor in the reconversion lag was expressed or implied in addresses by manufacturers, labor was not without it staunch friends, including Commerce Secretary Wallace. Also Mr. Truman wrote that reconversion difficulties were "inevitable," and asked manufacturers to attack the problem with a "spirit of tolerance and ability to see the other fellow's viewpoint."

Mosher Lists 5 Conditions

Ira Mosher, N. A. M. president, backed Mr. Truman's proposal for industrial harmony which already had brought blasts from the heads of the AFL and CIO, but asked five safeguards for the Presidential "fact finding" formula.

He advocated limiting the fact finding process to disputes vitally affecting national health and safety, starting each board panel "from scratch" to eliminate favoritism, protecting company and union from "fishing expeditions," preventing boards from taking sides, and maintaining unchanged wages and working conditions during the investigating period.

"We will still need further legislation in the labor field," said Mosher, "but at least we have now recognized that labor's admitted right to strike may be qualified and regulated in the public interest.

"Labor's worst enemy today isn't reactionary employers, but the shroud of special privilege in which it has been wrapped by its misguided friends."

Blasts Labor's Attitude

Reporting on the labor-management conference failure in Washington, D. C., Mosher blasted labor for refusing "to accept equality before the law, to give up the right to strike while negotiations are going on, to accept the sanctity of contracts, and to protect the public against jurisdictional disputes."

Asserting "unsound management of the money and credit system" was a threat to national welfare, he urged congress to appoint a committee of experts to recommend legislative remedies.

"We must re-study the money and credit system and stop maneuvering the public debt to avoid converting prosperity into an inflationary boom and lay the basis for more dependable national prosperity," he said.

Wallace asserted that deflationary forces were likely to "last a good deal longer." He said unemployment that was probable next spring could not be easily wiped out, even with relatively high production.

Warning against reduced buying power from lower wages and farm prices, he said salvation of the

[Continued on page 32, column 7]

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Jackie Shea, 8, Arlington, Mass., with Ira Mosher, president of N. A. M. Convention will honor Jackie's late father, Comdr. John Joseph Shea, who wrote famed war time father-to-son letter.

Use of Radar Controls for Planes Urged

Air traffic control by radar and electronic devices and plane cabins equipped with air conditioning and fluorescent lighting were proposed yesterday at the closing session of the Society of Automotive Engineers' air transport meeting in the Edgewater Beach hotel.

Despite the vast increase in commercial air traffic, pilots are making the same instrument approaches to busy terminals they used when instrument flying was started, Capt. S. P. Saint, pilot and traffic engineer for American Airlines, told the society.

Task One for Air Lines

It is up to the air lines to bring radar and electronics into commercial use to establish self-checking communications devices, continuous two-way channels between planes, and an automatic control system which would handle all routine clearance instructions, he said. Such a plan would free normal voice communication for emergencies and special services, Saint contended.

As an additional aid to safe navigation, Capt. H. G. Gulbransen of Pan American Airways proposed that the navigator rather than the pilot command planes on transoceanic flights.

A 115 pound air expansion turbine refrigeration unit with more cooling capacity than a 5,000 pound machine used in railroad cars was described by Bernard L. Messinger of Lockheed Aircraft corporation. Such a unit is used successfully on the giant Lockheed Constellation, Messinger said.

Refrigeration Is Necessary

Heat from passengers and mechanical equipment make refrigeration as well as ordinary ventilation necessary, he explained. Vapor compression cycle refrigeration and dry ice have proved unsatisfactory for planes because of excessive weight and heavy power requirements.

Fluorescent lighting for airliners was labeled a "necessary luxury" from the standpoint of both passenger comfort and economy by Raymond A. Rugge of Curtiss-Wright corporation.

RYE RECOVERS 5 CENT DIP TO CLOSE HIGHER

December and May rye broke 5 cents in the early trading yesterday on the Chicago Board of Trade for the third consecutive day of maximum decline, but more than recovered the loss later. Closing trades were ⅞ to 3¾ cents a bushel higher. December, which sold at $1.69⅞ early, finished at $1.77½ to 1.79. The July and September options representing the 1946 harvest rallied with the near-by deliveries and closed 1¾ to 3½ higher.

Other grains followed rye. Active deliveries of wheat closed ½ to ¾ higher and oats rose 1⅝ to 1¾ cents. Barley was ¼ lower to ¼ higher and corn was unchanged at ceiling prices.

MICHELSON DAUGHTER TO DESCRIBE HOW SHE BEGAN OWN WAR SHOP

New York, Dec. 5 [Special]—Mrs. Dorothy Bitter, former Chicagoan and daughter of the late Albert A. Michelson, University of Chicago physics professor and winner of the Nobel prize for physics, will appear on a special program of the Golden Anniversary Congress of American Industry tomorrow to explain how she started her own war plant.

Mrs. Dorothy Bitter

Mrs. Bitter took a welding job in a war plant after her husband, Capt. John Bitter, went into the army. Believing her employer was wasting both time and materials by hiring incompetent help at low wages, she and a fellow worker started their own shop with a minimum wage of $1 an hour. They employed 100 persons on war contracts.

When Mrs. Bitter learned that her husband, pre-war symphony orchestra conductor in Miami, Fla., was to stay in Berlin for a time to conduct an orchestra there, she arranged to reconvert the plant to the manufacture of metal garden furniture.

UNIFIED TRUCK TERMINAL HELD CHICAGO NEED

32,000 Units Enter, Leave Daily

BY PHILIP HAMPSON

Establishment of a unified truck terminal—or possibly several such terminals—to enable Chicago to obtain maximum advantages from its position as the world's largest trucking center was recommended yesterday by a group of experts. Included were representatives of the Illinois highway traffic advisory committee to the war department, the public roads administration, the bureau of motor carriers of the interstate commerce commission, and the 6th transportation zone of the army.

[Col. I. Sewell Morris, head of the 6th transportation zone, said the conclusions reached were those of the individuals and do not constitute the official views of the various governmental agencies.]

32,000 Trucks Move Daily

A study prepared by the group disclosed that 32,000 trucks and tractors enter and leave Chicago daily. Of these 20,700 are operated by private owners and 11,300 are operated by commercial carriers. The 11,300 commercial vehicles consist of 6,300 combination units and 5,000 single unit trucks.

The group estimated that 50,000 tons of frate—the equivalent of more than 1,000 frate cars—are handled daily into and out of Chicago, of which about 23,000 tons are inbound and 27,000 tons outbound. About 30,000 tons are handled directly from the shippers' or to the consignees' docks.

About 20,000 tons are handled daily on the Chicago terminal docks of the class I. [business above $100,000 a year] and class II [less than $100,000 business annually] over the road truckers. At least a half of this, or 10,000 tons [equivalent to more than 200 frate cars], is carried by the smaller truck lines and could be more economically distributed from a union terminal.

Use 242 Terminal Buildings

The study showed that 262 class I motor carriers give direct service to Chicago from every state except New Mexico and there are 975 class II carriers. The class I carriers operate out of 242 terminal buildings, some of which were designed for the motor frate business. Many, however, are buildings selected because of cost or availability and adapted as well as possible to truck operations.

The experts contend that a well located terminal specially designed to handle large volumes of truck business is needed. Costly delays are resulting from the present unorganized system. They list the following advantages in central terminals:

1. Decrease in street and highway congestion.

2. Increase in employment and improved working conditions in the trucking industry.

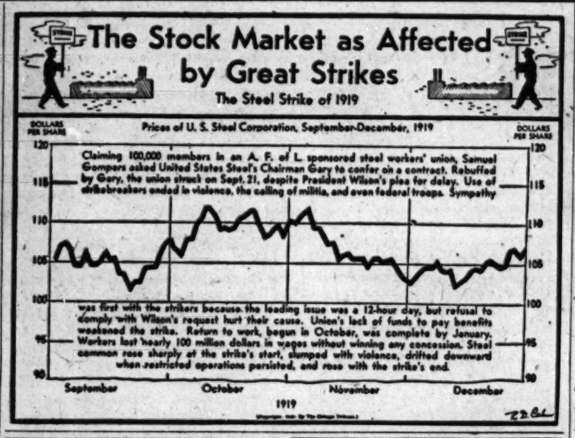
3. Add hundreds of thousands of dollars to profits of trucking companies annually by reducing operating costs.

4. Benefit the Chicago plan thru elimination of trouble spots.

Permit Easy Exchange

The study suggested that a central terminal should be designed to permit facile interchange of frate not only between truck lines, but between rail, air, and water transportation lines. It should include recreation and sleeping facilities for drivers, complete service and repair departments, and a safety inspection department.

"If no attempt is made to eradicate existing inefficiencies, a large part of the advantage considered inherent in the use of motor trucks will be nullified," the study said.


The Stock Market as Affected by Great Strikes
The Steel Strike of 1919
Prices of U. S. Steel Corporation, September-December, 1919
DOLLARS PER SHARE
120
115
110
105
100
95
90
Claiming 100,000 members in an A. F. of L. sponsored steel workers' union, Samuel Gompers asked United States Steel's Chairman Gary to confer on a contract. Rebuffed by Gary, the union struck on Sept. 21, despite President Wilson's plea for delay. Use of strikebreakers ended in violence, the calling of militia, and even federal troops. Sympathy was first with the strikers because the leading issue was a 12-hour day, but refusal to comply with Wilson's request hurt their cause. Union's lack of funds to pay benefits weakened the strike. Return to work, begun in October, was complete by January. Workers lost nearly 100 million dollars in wages without winning any concession. Steel common rose sharply at the strike's start, slumped with violence, drifted downward when restricted operations persisted, and rose with the strike's end.
September
October
November
December
1919

CED Suggests Solutions for Farm Problem

An increase in nonagricultural employment should be the primary solution to the problem of man power surplus on farms and the instability of farm earnings, the Committee for Economic Development's research committee said yesterday in a policy statement on "agriculture in an expanding economy."

The report, based on an 18 month study, listed three critical problems facing post-war agriculture. In addition to the man power surplus on farms and the instability of farm earnings, it mentioned the inadequacy of the farm product price policy. The statement was released by Chester Davis, vice chairman of the research committee and president of the Federal Reserve bank of St. Louis, at a press conference in the Blackstone hotel.

Would Serve Two Purposes

Expansion of nonagricultural employment would serve the dual purpose of absorbing the under-utilized farm man power and providing additional goods and services for a rising standard of living, Davis said.

Even if prosperous conditions can be achieved in the country's economy as a whole, the committee predicted a continuing need in agriculture for the coöperative machinery provided by government.

In the area of price policy, the committee asked for reëxamination of the entire system, beginning with a redefinition of parity in the light of current agricultural conditions.

Three types of government payments may be needed in the immediate future, but should not be continued "to a point which will tend to preserve artificial or uneconomic farm conditions," said Davis. They are:

1. Transition payments "to discharge the government's commitment to support farm prices for two years after the war."

Labor Mobility Suggested

2. Adjustment payments as an aid to farmers in depressed sectors of agriculture, such as the southern cotton belt, in transferring to other farm products or to nonfarm occupations.

3. Compensatory payments to counteract the effects of acute industrial depressions on farm income.

To aid in channeling excess farm man power into nonagricultural employment, the C. E. D. mentioned a need for more information about job prospects and more mobility of farm labor. It suggested broader vocational training plus special types of rural employment services, and more movement of industry into areas of farm labor surplus.

Potato Ceiling Suspension Is Extended Thru March 6

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5 (AP)—Price controls on white potatoes will remain suspended thru March 6, OPA announced today. Ceilings were suspended Sept. 14 because prices were below ceilings and a large crop was in prospect. OPA said the crop, now harvested, was estimated to be the second largest in history.

People and Events

The appointment of Henry Chase as central division sales service representative of Reynolds Metals company was announced yesterday by J. F. Van Kennen, division manager. Chase formerly was assistant advertising manager of the Fansteel Metallurgical corporation, North Chicago. He will have headquarters in Chicago.

Henry Chase

The Chicago Sales Executives club will hold a panel discussion on measuring markets at a luncheon today in the La Salle hotel.

Lt. Mary Lois Terahel, recently released from the army nurse corps, has been promoted to supervisor of stewardess-nurse service for the Alton railroad. She was a stewardess nurse before entering the army in April, 1944. The service has been installed on all Alton day trains between Chicago and St. Louis.

Lt. Mary Terahel

Lt. Col. Walter P. Schindel has become associated with the foreign frate department of the Illinois Central railroad at Chicago after four years in the army transportation corps. He formerly was the chief clerk in the road's traffic office in Milwaukee.

Lt. Col. W. P. Schindel

The appointment of K. E. Morrison as executive assistant of All-American Bus Lines was announced by I. B. James, president. He will specialize in tax matters. Morrison formerly was general tax agent for the Burlington railroad.

PRICES OF HOGS RISE 90 CENTS IN THREE DAYS

Competition for hogs was strong in the stock yards yesterday and about 95 per cent of the supply brought the highest price levels permitted by law. The $14.85 top was paid for all good 170 to 300 pound butchers and for a few above and below this weight range. Almost all packing sows went over the scales at the $14.10 ceiling.

Most of the purchases were steady to 10 cents higher and the average rose 5 cents to $14.80. The price showed 65 cents advance in two days and stood 90 cents above the close of last week.

Cattle receipts were small and prices strong.

Lambs averaged slightly higher, with the $14.75 top up 5 cents.

STOCKS RALLY IN FINAL HOUR TO END UNEVEN

Air, Rail Equipment Issues Up 1 to 8

New York, Dec. 5 (AP)—Advances of 1 to 8 points to new highs in aircrafts and rail equipments stimulated a last hour rally in today's stock market which erased or reduced earlier losses in many issues. As a whole the close was uneven.

Most of the rails and utilities failed to respond much to late buying altho losses were cut. Some of the liquors, rubbers, oils, and metals were off fractions.

Steels recovered after declining on the statement by Philip Murray, CIO president, that the design of laws proposed by President Truman was to "ultimately destroy" labor unions. Motors also recouped a bit. General Motors ending off ⅛ and Chrysler unchanged.

Dealings were fairly active, but shrank to 1,860,000 shares from 2,310,000 yesterday. The Associated Press 60 stock composite rose 0.1 to 76.2.

A New York Stock exchange membership was sold for $90,000, up $4,000 from yesterday and back at the high since 1937.

BONDS SHIFT UNCERTAINLY

New York, Dec. 5 (AP)—The bond market today repeated its up, down, and selective recovery pattern of yesterday with rails most active. In the Associated Press averages the rails rose 0.1; industrials and utilities held unchanged, and the low-yield [high priced] issues gained 0.1. Transfers totaled $7,163,000 face value, against $7,590,000 yesterday.

Central of New Jersey rail bonds cut loose from the general carrier list and moved up 2¾ to 3 points on heavy trade. Seaboard 4s closed up 1 after an early rise of 2½. Pere Marquette 3¾s added 1½.

CHICAGO STOCKS MIXED

Chicago stocks were uneven yesterday in a turnover of 52,000 shares. Of the 129 issues traded, 55 registered gains, 49 declined, and 25 remained unchanged. Among more active issues, Chicago corporation closed ½ higher at 8⅞, Peabody Coal up ⅛ at 10½, and Walgreen up ⅛ at 41½. Eight new highs for the year were reached.

KRAFT ACQUIRES GLENVIEW UNIT FOR RESEARCH

Kraft Foods company has acquired the building of Baxter Laboratories in Glenview as research division headquarters, Norman Kraft, vice president in charge of product research and development, said yesterday. The building has approximately 67,000 square feet of floor space. The date of occupancy will depend upon completion of a new Baxter building in Morton Grove.

Approximately 150 specialists, including food technologists, nutrition experts, chemical engineers, chemists, bacteriologists, and packaging experts, and a headquarters staff will occupy the building, said Kraft.

"Our Glenview staff will have complete charge of the Kraft Foods company's research in technical and engineering matters, in packaging and package development, and in new products," he explained.

Bowles Asks New Controls Over Housing

Washington, D. C., Dec. 5 (AP)—Price Administrator Bowles today asked congress to invoke new controls on housing prices and on use of building materials "to head off a wild inflation in the prices of homes."

"There is a desperate and immediate need to provide some shelter for the homeless veteran with a family," he told the house banking committee. "I am convinced that the nation's whole effort to maintain a stable economy during the critical months ahead may easily be exploded by an inflationary fire in the real estate field."

View on Inflation

Decrying "the dangerous defeatism" of some people who contend that the line against post-war inflation cannot be held, he attributed responsibility for this frame of mind to "certain groups who feel that a little inflation would serve their selfish interests."

Bowles appeared on capitol hill in support of a bill by Rep. Patman [D., Tex.] which would give the government authority to channel scarce construction materials into "reasonably priced" homes with veterans having first priority on purchase or rental.

Liable to Damage Suit

A builder would be allowed "a full legal price" on his materials and services, plus current labor costs, plus the same margin of profit that was made on comparable construction in 1941.

Any builder making an "excessive profit, over and above that enjoyed by the industry in 1941," would be liable to suit for damages for three times the amount of the excess profit.

INSPECT LIGHT, WELDED STEEL GONDOLA CAR

More than 300 railroad executives yesterday inspected a new type all welded alloy steel gondola car on exhibition at the Union station. The car is 6,400 pounds lighter than the average gondola car of ordinary steel which weighs 48,200 pounds. The car was one of 500 being built by the Pressed Steel Car company for the Great Northern railway.

F. L. Johnston, vice president of Pressed Steel, listed the following advantages for the new car: Stronger, lighter, no protrusions to catch loading equipment, no rivet joint corrosion.

UTILITIES KEEP PACE WITH TVA ON POWER SALE

Both Promote Vast Home Use Gains

BY ARTHUR EVANS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Chattanooga, Tenn., Dec. 5—A vast increase in home consumption of electricity was achieved in the domain of the Tennessee Valley authority during the war, but an interesting sidelight was that some private electric companies in adjacent states appeared to have kept pace with TVA in residential use growth.

One mandate in the TVA act of 1933 was that power at TVA plants must be distributed in a way to bring its widest use to the dwellers in the valley region at low rates. From 1941 to 1945 residential sales increased 60 per cent and the average kilowatt hour use by more than 532,000 customers rose 21 per cent.

Average Bill Is $32.45.

Use of electricity in the average TVA served home rose to 1,754 kilowatt hours in the year ended June 30. The average rate was 1.85 cehts a kilowatt hour and the average bill was $32.45. In the United States the average residential use of current was 1,186 kilowatt hours and the average bill $41.15.

This comparison, however, falls short of telling the story. The Georgia Power company sold 1,779 kilowatt hours in 1945, somewhat more than TVA, to its average residential customers and the bill was $40.33. The Alabama Power company sold its average home 1,708 kilowatt hours, the bill being $38.06.

TVA Tax Free; Others Pay

TVA is exempt from federal taxes and pays no interest on federal funds used in building its power plant, however, and the two companies paid federal taxes on income and excess profits plus returns to holders of stock and bonds. They rebated December bills to customers by order of state authorities, who took the view it might be a good thing to keep some of the excess profits and other federal taxes back in the home states.

This table compiled from TVA and private company figures shows

[Continued on page 32, column 1]

To Financial Officers

Highly desirable financing sometimes appears blocked by causes whose removal poses a perplexing problem. Half a century's experience in corporate financing involving many types of problems, will enable us to suggest a practical solution.

A. G. Becker & Co.
INCORPORATED
120 South La Salle Street
Investment Banking for over Fifty Years

MR. EMPLOYER: GIVE YOUR EMPLOYEES
FRUIT CAKES
For XMAS!
A&P SUPER MARKETS

They're Simply Delicious
★ ★
They Make Excellent Gifts!
★ ★
Filled with plump, juicy raisins, tangy citron and orange peel, glazed pineapple, red cherries and crunchy pecans.

AUNT NAN'S RUM & BRANDY
Fruit Cakes 2 LB. CAKE 98c
(1 LB. CAKE 49c) (IN GIFT TIN)
The Above Cakes Packed in Durable Shipping Cartons
A&P Super Markets

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY

General Mortgage Gold Bonds

SERIES E, 4½%, DUE JULY 1, 1977

Great Northern Railway Company has irrevocably directed The First National Bank of the City of New York to publish appropriate notices calling for redemption on July 1, 1947 the entire issue of the above mentioned Series E Bonds then outstanding at 105% of principal amount plus accrued interest to said date.

Great Northern Railway Company hereby offers to purchase said Series E Bonds from the holders thereof up to and including December 31, 1945, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, at prices dependent on the date of delivery for purchase, such prices decreasing from 111.99% of principal amount as to Bonds delivered on September 24, 1945 to 110.93% of principal amount as to Bonds delivered on December 31, 1945, to yield in all cases ½% to July 1, 1947, the date of redemption. Accrued interest at 4½% per annum from July 1, 1945 to the date of purchase will be added in each case. The Company has prepared a table showing the price so payable as to Bonds delivered on each day (other than Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, which days are not delivery dates) from September 24, 1945 to and including December 31, 1945 and will be glad to advise bondholders thereof upon request. Holders of said Series E Bonds desiring to accept this offer should deliver their Bonds with all unmatured appurtenant coupons to The First National Bank of the City of New York, at its office, No. 2 Wall Street, New York 15, N. Y. against payment of the purchase price and accrued interest as aforesaid.

SERIES I, 3¾%, DUE JANUARY 1, 1967

Great Northern Railway Company has irrevocably directed The First National Bank of the City of New York to publish appropriate notices calling for redemption on January 1, 1946 the entire issue of the above mentioned Series I Bonds then outstanding at 104% of principal amount plus accrued interest to said date.

Holders of said Series I Bonds may immediately obtain the full redemption price thereof including accrued interest to January 1, 1946 by surrendering such Bonds with all unmatured appurtenant coupons to The First National Bank of the City of New York, at its above mentioned office.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY
By F. J. GAVIN, *President*

St. Paul, Minnesota,
September 24, 1945.

22 years of SERVICE AND GROWTH

Old Board of Trade Building, important landmark in early history of Chicago

Present Board of Trade Building where Daniel F. Rice and Company offices are on the third floor

THE period from 1923, when this firm was organized as a grain and commodity house, until today when it offers every security and commodity service in its new quarters in the Board of Trade Building, parallels an important era in the investment of capital.

During these 22 years, this firm has grown consistently without consolidations and mergers and the original interests continue the active direction of its operations. Through ten offices we offer a comprehensive investment and brokerage service for the purchase and sale of listed and unlisted stocks and bonds as well as all grains and commodities.

Investors are cordially invited to use our research facilities for analyzing present holdings, for determining portfolio changes that may be indicated by current market conditions or for securing the data upon which to base commitments. There is no obligation.

DANIEL F. RICE AND COMPANY
ESTABLISHED 1923
MEMBERS: NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE, AND OTHER PRINCIPAL EXCHANGES
BOARD OF TRADE BUILDING, CHICAGO
NEW YORK • MIAMI • MIAMI BEACH • FT. LAUDERDALE • PALM BEACH

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE
32 ★★★A Thursday, Dec. 6, 1945

UTILITIES KEEP PACE WITH TVA ON POWER SALES

Both Promote Vast Gains in Home Consumption

[Continued from page 31, column 8]

developments in average residential use and electricity costs during the 12 years of TVA:

	K. W. H.	Bill
1945		
TVA	1,754	$32.45
Georgia Power	1,779	$44.34
Alabama Power	1,708	$38.06
All United States	1,186	$41.15
1933		
TVA	600	$35.00
Georgia Power	803	$41.47
Alabama Power	792	$36.65
All United States	600	$33.12

TVA officials themselves acknowledge the close race in residential use. They avow they are not against private enterprise and claim credit for starting the private companies on the drive for larger markets in homes at lower rates.

Stoutly challenging this, as they have for a decade, the private companies assert they merely are applying Henry Ford's old marketing idea, also long that of THE TRIBUNE, of improving products, keeping prices reasonable, and expanding sales and markets.

Purchase of more and larger appliances is the answer to the big home consumption rise. Lighting and a radio mean a monthly use of 35 k. w. h.; with a refrigerator it runs to 100 k. w. h. Add an electric range and it means about 250 k. w. h. Put in a water heater and it runs to 500 k. w. h. These are the trade figures.

Hydro Plants Main Suppliers

Distributors of the bulk of TVA power are 92 municipalities and 46 coöperatives in a zone of some 80,000 square miles, about double the size of the Tennessee valley.

Of TVA electric energy in the year ending last June, 83 per cent came from the hydro plants, 13 per cent from steam and other fuel plants, and 4 per cent from the aluminum power plants which it operates.

Of the 12.2 billion kilowatt hours output, 27 per cent went to the municipalities and the coöps, 61 per cent to federal government and direct large industrial service, and 12 per cent to other power systems.

TVA gross power revenue exceeded 39 million dollars and its net power income was 18.6 million. The government investment for power alone is placed at about 450 millions, before depreciation.

Cities and Co-ops Thrive

The municipalities and co-ops bought at wholesale more than 3¼ billion kilowatt hours at an average cost of 4.2 mills. They sold nearly 3 billion kilowatt hours at an average of 1.23 cents—$22 million for residential, 346 million for commercial, and more than 1¾ billions for industrial purposes. Their gross power revenue exceeded 38 million dollars and net income was 7.3 million.

The co-ops and municipalities are thriving and paying off the cost of their systems. Future surpluses are to be used in expanding plants, increasing customers, and reducing rates, and TVA expects rapid growth and development of the valley into a market exceeding even that of war time.

Critics, however, recall that taxpayers all over the country are footing the interest on the federal funds poured into the TVA—equal to 9 million a year at 2 per cent interest. They help valley municipalities buy distributing plants while TVA exemption from federal taxes cuts off a source of federal revenue and the bill goes to all taxpayers.

WARNER BROS. PUTS STOCK ON $2 ANNUAL BASIS

Directors of Warner Brothers Pictures yesterday voted to establish a $2 annual dividend rate on the common stock and declared a quarterly of 50 cents, payable Jan. 4. No dividends have been paid since 1930. National Refining company voted a 50 cent payment on common, the first since 1932.

M. A. Hanna declared a dividend of $1.15 on common, bringing 1945 payments to $2 against $1.50 last year.

WHAT THEY EARNED

Six Months Ended Oct. 31—Net Income

	1945	1944
Royonier, Inc.	758,785	961,085
Per share	.14	.35
U S Plywood	$ 863,800	$ 519,300
Per share	1.15	1.50
Months Ended Sept. 30		
Cleveland Grap Br.	963,068	1,418,492
Per share	2.68	4.09
Tenn Gas & Trans.	2,070,913	.....
Twelve Months Ended Sept. 30		
Stand Gas & Elec.	5,104,122	5,366,856
Fiscal Year Ended Sept. 30		
Cuban-Am Sugar	2,578,468	3,976,485
Per share	2.45	3.60

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Daily, with Sunday, one year, $12.50; six months, $6.25; three months, $3.13; one month, $1.10.

Sunday only, one year, $7.50; one month, $1.00.

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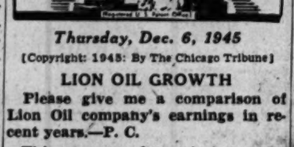
Investors' Guide



Thursday, Dec. 6, 1945

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

LION OIL GROWTH

Please give me a comparison of Lion Oil company's earnings in recent years.—P. C.

This company, formerly known as Lion Oil Refining, is an integrated organization with petroleum producing properties in Arkansas, Texas, Kansas, Louisiana, and Mississippi. Undeveloped leaseholds total about 725,000 acres. The company's 1944 oil production amounted to 68 per cent of refinery runs. By exchange arrangements with other producers and by purchases, Lion is enabled to obtain all refinery needs from nearby wells.

Gross operating income increased from $10,778,000 in 1940 to $22,334,000 in 1944, and net income from $456,873 to $1,464,670. Earnings per share on approximately 435,806 shares were: 1944, $3.36; 1943, $3.16; 1942, $2.04; 1941, $2.25; 1940, $1.05. In the first nine months of 1945 the profit was $2.33, compared with $2.25. The company reported completion of 18 new wells since last Sept. 15.

Dividends were resumed in 1936 after a lapse in 1931-'35. The rate has been $1 yearly beginning with 1937, supplemented by an extra of 50 cents in that year and 40 cents in 1945, including the Dec. 15 payment. Funded debt is $6,300,000. Net working capital last Dec. 31 was $5,612,000.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Price ranges in less than carlot quantities on the Chicago wholesale market as quoted by the department of agriculture:

Apples, bu., midwestern.....$4.50 to $4.82
Beans, bu., Fla.....3.75 to 4.25
Beets, bu., Tex.....1.15 to 1.25
Cabbage, sack, Wis.....75 to .85
Carrots, cr., west.....4.50 to 4.70
Cauliflower, cr., Cal.....2.25 to 2.50
Celery, cr., Cal.....5.75 to 5.50
Cucumbers, bu., Fla.....7.50 to 8.00
*Grapefruit, box, Tex.....2.05 to 6.50
Lettuce, cr., west.....14.00
Onions, sack, Ill. yellow.....2.00
Peas, bu., Cal.....4.29 to 4.99
Potatoes, cwt., Ill.....2.00
Tomatoes, lugs, Tex.....3.75 to 5.75
*Lemons, box, Cal.....2.50 to 8.30
*Oranges, box, Cal.....2.50 to 7.35
Do, Fla.....3.50 to 4.60
Do, Tex.....2.80 to 4.50

*Auction sales. †Ceiling.

MEMBER BANK REPORT

Following are the principal assets and liabilities of the federal reserve system member banks in 101 cities at the close of business Nov. 28 [last six ciphers omitted]:

	Nov. 28, 1945	Nov. 21, 1945	Nov. 29, 1944
	—Change from—		
Loans, inv—total	$62,381	+$324	+$7,288
Loans—total	13,632	+ 362	+ 1,967
Commercial, ind, agr lns.	6,758	+ 3	+ 504
Treasury bills	975	— 141	— 703
Treas certif indebt.	9,832	— 57	— 552
Treasury notes	8,953	— 88	+ 1,535
U S bonds	25,729	+ 236	+ 5,370
Oblig guar by U S	12	— 1	— 582
Other securities	3,248	+ 11	+ 334
Total deposits	69,730	+ 527	...
Demand dep adj	40,347	+ 442	+ 1,708
Time deposits	9,304	+ 1	+ 1,738
U S gov deposits	8,590	+ 26	+ 2,788
Domestic banks	10,463	+ 35	+ 775
Foreign banks	1,126	+ 23	+ 246

U. S. TREASURY STATEMENT

[000 omitted]

	Dec. 3, 1945	Dec. 2, 1944
TOTAL DEBT	$265,568,088	$221,416,677
DECR. IN DAY	326,585	.....
Receipts	64,775	33,323
Expenditures	153,226	259,947
Balance	14,080,189	14,201,872
Cust rec for mo	1,888	2,875
Rec fiscal year	15,847,885	14,946,010
Exp fiscal year	33,281,894	40,534,497
Exc of expend	17,434,008	25,566,478
Gold assets	20,029,522	20,687,788

CHICAGO BANK STOCKS

	Yesterday Bid	Asked	Dec. 4 Bid	Asked
American National	270	285	270	285
Chicago Title	360	375	360	375
City National	240	248	240	248
Continental Illinois	120½	123	120½	123
First National	340	348	340	348
Harris Trust	397	407	397	407
Industrial National	53	56	53½	55
La Salle National	175	185	175	185
Mdse National	450	500	450	500
Northern Trust	870	890	870	890

NEW YORK BONDS

Wednesday, Dec. 5, 1945

Sales today, par value, $7,153,000; year ago, $9,745,100; sales 1945 to date, $2,145,124,000; sales 1944 to date, $2,480,479,100.

Following is a selected list of issues traded:

DOMESTIC

	Close	Net chge
Abit PP 5 53st	105	+ 1
Ala P Wr 6 48	103	— 1
Am&FP 5 2030	106	— 1
Am T&T 2¾ 75	102⅜	...
Do 3s 61	105	— ¼
Do 2½ 80	102	...
Am Tob 3 62	105	...
Do 2s 68	101	— ½
Arm&Co 1¼ 75	100	— ⅛
AT&F 4 95	131⅝	...
Do aj 4 95	122	+ 1
Atl C L 4½ 64	107	...
Atl D 2 4 48	105⅜	+ 1/4
B&O 1 m 48	103¼	— ⅛
Do 95A	91	...
Do 95C	99⅛	...
Do 2000D	90¾	— ¼
Do 96F	95⅝	...
Do cv 4s 60	104⅜	...
B&OPLEWV 4 51	101⅛	...
Beth Stl 2¾ 70	101⅜	...
Bost Me 4½ 70	72¼	— ¼
Do 4 60	106	...
Brk UG 4 69	106	...
Do 6 47	106½	...
BuffR&P 57st	65¾	...
BuffR&P 5 54	45½	...
Can Sou 5 62	119¼	+ ¼
Can Nat 5 70	117¼	...
Can Gu 5½ 59	128	— ...
Do 5 59	23⅜	+ ...
Do cn 5 45	78	...
CenNYP 3 74	105⅛	— ...
Cen Pac 5 60	105⅝	— ...
CERRNJ 5 87	105½	+ 3
Do 5 87r	42½	...
Do 4 87	39	+ 2¾
C&O 4½ 92	141½	— ...
Do 4½ 93	141½	— ...
Do 3½ 96D	105⅛	...
Chi&A 3 49	54½	— ...
CB&Q 4 58	117¾	— ...
Do 3¼ 85	102⅛	— ...
Chi I&L 5 56	20	+ ¼
CMSPP 5 75	88	+ 1
Do 5 2000	32⅜	— ¼
Do inc4½2019	105¼	— ...
Do 4¾ 89F	105⅛	— ...
Do cv4½2044	88⅛	— ...
Do 4½ 89C	105¼	— ...
Do 4 94wi	105	— ...
Do 4½ 89E	105½	— ...
Do f 4 89	105	— ...
C&NW 4½ 99	93⅛	+ ...
Do 3 89	104	+ ...
Chi Ry 5 27pt pd	69	...
CRIP 4½ 52A	68	...
Do 4½ 60	25½	+ ...
Do r 4 34	63	+ ...
CR&P 5 88	93¾	— ¼
CRI&G 4 55	78⅝	— 2⅛
Ch U S 2½ 63	103⅜	— ...
Childs 5 57 pt pd	57½	...
Do 5 43 pt pd	58	...
Cin Un Ter 3½ 77	103	+ ¼
CCCSL 4½ 77	95¾	...
CCSL CWM 4 91	87	+ 1
Cl S L 4½ 61	114½	— ...
Cl S L 3½ 77	107½	— ...
Cucumbers, bu., Fla	80	...
Col G 5 61	103¼	+ ...
Com Ed 3½ 85	102½	+ ...
Com Ed 3½ 86	102⅛	+ ...
Com Ed 3½ 70	107⅛	— ...
Cub R R 4½ 46 r	46¼	+ ...
Do 5 52 r	47⅝	+ ...
Del & H 4 83	103	...
Del L&W inc 93	61½	...
Do 4 2042 wi	63⅜	— ...
D & R G 4 36	89¾	— ...
D & R G W 5 55	16	— ...
Do 5 55 a	15	— ...
Det Ed 4 65	106½	...
Do 3 70	107⅛	+ ...
D S S & A 5 37	55	— 3½
Du Lt 3½ 65	104⅛	...
Erie 4½ 2015	98⅛	...
Do 3½ 2000 G	99¾	— ⅛
Firest T R 3 61	104¾	— ...
Fla E C 5 74	86	+ 1
Gen R&U 4 60	80	+ ...
Gt Nor 3½ 80	107	...
Do 3½ 60	107⅛	+ ...
G M & O 4 75	106	...
Do 3¾ 69	103¾	— ...
Hud Co 5 51	80	+ ...
H & M r 5 57	76½	+ ...
Do inc 5 57	34½	+ ...
I C 4 53	102⅛	...
Do r 4 55	102	+ ...
Do 3 53	95⅞	+ ...
ICCSL 5 63 A	102¾	— ...
Do 4½ 63	98½	— ...
Do 4 63	93	+ 1
Ind G 4 63	43½	— ...
Do 5 56 B	79	+ 1
Do 5 56 C	79	+ 1½
Int H E 6 44	95⅜	— ...
Int Pap 5 47	102⅜	...
Int T&T 4½ 52	103½	+ ...
Do 5 55	104½	— ...
Leh V H T 5 54	80	— ⅛
L V N Y 4½ 50	88	+ 1
Leh V C 5 2003st	101½	+ ...
Do 4½ 2003	53¾	— ...
Do 4 2003	50⅝	— ...
Leh V T 5 51	86½	+ ...
L & N 2½ 2003	98½	...
L&N-Sm 4 45	100⅝	...
Lou G E 3½ 66	107¾	— ...
Manati S 4 57	89⅜	+ ...
Mich C 4½ 79	105	+ 1
M R & I 5 74	103	+ 2¼
M S P&SM 4 91	77	+ ¼
M-K-T 5 62 A	93½	+ 1¼
Do aj 5 67	96¼	+ 1¼
Do 4½ 78	86	+ ⅛
Do 5 100	89⅞	+ ¼
Do 4 62 B	86	+ 1
Mo P 5½ 49	41½	+ ...
Do 5 65 A	98½	+ ...
Do 5 77 F	98½	— ...
Do 5 81 G	98½	— ...
Do 5 80 H	98¼	— ...
Do 5 81 I	98½	— ...
Do 4 75	89⅝	+ 1⅛
Mor & E 3½ 55	81⅜	+ ...
Nash C&StL 3 80	72¼	— ...
Nat Stl 3 65	105	...
N Q T M 5½ 54	100	+ ⅛
N Y C r 5 2013	100	— ¼
Do 4½ 2013 A	93¼	+ ...
Do cn 4 98	92½	...
NYCHR 3½ 97	105½	+ ...
N Y C L S 3½ 98	92½	+ ...
NYChSL 3½ 80	102⅜	+ ...
N Y Dock 4 51	104⅝	+ ...
N Y L&W 4½ 73	95	+ 2
Do 5 73	88	...
N Y N H & H 6 48	77	+ ¾
Do 6 40	89	— ...
Do 4½ 67	73	...
Do 4 55	71⅝	— ⅛
Do 4 56	71⅝	— ⅛
Do 4 57	34⅜	— ...
Do 3½ 56	68½	+ ¼
NYOW r 4 92	23	— ...
NYW&B 5 40	30	— ...
NYWB 4½ 46	32⅜	+ ¼
Nor P 5 2047 C	107¾	+ ¼
Do 4½ 2047	106¼	+ ⅛
Do 4½ 75	105¾	— ...
Do 4 84	118	— ...
Do 3 2047	81¾	— ...
Nor St P 3½ 64	106	+ 1
O&LCh 4 48	23½	— 2
Ore R R N 4 46	101¼	— 1/16
OWRRN 3 60	105	...
Pac E 4 53	71	+ ...
Do 3 74	106½	+ ⅛
Do 3 79	106⅝	...
Do 3½ 66	107½	— ...
PenCAlrf 3½ 60	128½	— ½
Pen P&L 3 75	104¾	...
Do 3 65	101⅞	+ ⅛
Pen RR g 4½ 65	123¾	— ...
Do g 4½ 81	126⅜	...
Do 3½ 52	105½	+ ⅛
Pere M 3⅜ 80	103	+ 1½
Phil El 2¾ 74	102⅜	+ ⅛
Ph Mor 3 63	107⅛	— ⅛
PCCSL 5 70 A	133	+ ¼
PittCCoal 3½ 65	100¾	...
PWVa 4½ 60 C	99⅛	...
Prov Sec 4 57	31½	+ 1
Rio G W 4 49	77¾	+ ⅜
RIA&L 4½ 34	63	+ ½
RutR 1 41	13	+ ...
Sag P 4½ 66	105	...
St L S F 5 50 B	67½	+ ...
Do 5 50 B ct	66½	+ 2
Do 4½ 78	69	...
Do 4½ 78 ct	49⅝	+ ...
Do 4 50 A	63¼	...
St L S W 5 52	80	— 1
SesiAL 4 50 st ct	116½	+ 1
Do inc 4 79	70	...
Do 4 59 r ct	54	...
Shell U 2¾ 61	102¼	— ⅛
Do 2½ 54	102	— ¼
Soc-Vac 3 64	103⅝	...
So Pac 4½ 68	103⅞	+ ...
Do 4½ 81	105	+ 1
Do 4½ 69	103½	+ ⅛
Do 3¾ 86	105½	...
Do 3¾ 96 C	104	...
Do 3¾ 86 B	105½	...
Do 2¾ 61	100⅝	— ⅛
Sou Ry 5 56	105¼	+ ...
Sou Ry g 4 56	105¼	...
StdOCal 2¾ 66	104⅜	— ⅛
StdONJ 3 61	104	+ ⅛
Tenn G&E 5 58	123¾	— ...
T&P 1st 5 2000	139	— ⅜
Do 3¾ 85	100⅜	— ...
TPMPT 3¾ 74	103⅜	— ...
Tri-C 5 53	102	+ 2¼
Do 4 60	88	+ 1
UnOilCal 2¾ 70	103	+ ...
UnPac 1st 4 47	104⅜	...
Do 2½ 70	101⅝	— ⅛
Do 3 90	106	...
Va&S Wc 5 55	110¼	+ ¼
Wab 4 81	98⅜	+ ...
WardBak 5½ 70	107	— ...
WardBak 5½ 70.107 —		
W Sh 4 2361	87⅛	+ ...
Do 4 2361 r	83⅜	...
WestTel 5 51	108	— ⅛
West Un 5 51	106⅜	...
Do 5 60	107⅛	+ ...
Wilhse El 2½ 51	102⅜	— ¼
Wilson 5 58	104½	— ...
Wis Cen 4 49	87⅝	— 1½
Do 4 S D '36	38½	+ ...

NEW YORK CITY

N Y City 3 80	117¾	...

FOREIGN

Antioq 7 45 D	36⅜	— ⅜
Do 1 7 57	30¾	— ...
Antwerp 5 58	117⅜	+ 2⅜
Arg 4 72 Feb	98½	— ...
Do 4 72 Aug	98½	— ...
Do 4½ 71	102⅜	+ ½
Australia 5 55	106½	— ...
Do 5 57	103⅜	— ¼
Belgium 6 55	111½	+ ...
Brazil 8 41	72¼	— ...
Do 6½ 26-57	70¼	— ...
Do 3¾ 8 5	65⅝	+ ...
Do 3¾ 8 21	64½	+ 1⅜
Do 3¾ 8 77	92⅜	— ...
Do 4⅜ Ap 76	93	— ...
Canada 5 57	104	132
Chile M B 6 61 a	20½	— ...
Chile 7 42 asd	22	+ ...
Do 6 60 asd	21½	+ ...
Colomb 3 70	59	+ ...
Copenh 4½ 53	88½	— ...
Grk 7 64 ptpd	16½	— ...
N S Wales 5 57	100½	— ...
Norway 4 63	105¼	— ...
Peru 1 6 60	29	— 1⅛
Rio de J 6½ 53	45	— ...
R Gr D S 6 68 st	38	+ 1⅜
Sao P St 8 50	61½	+ 1½
Do 8 36	61½	+ 1
Sess Rep 7 52	16½	— 1
Ur aj 4½ 79	88½	— 1⅛
Warsaw 7 58	15	— 1

wd—With declaration. xin—Ex interest. ct—Certificates.

MARKET AVERAGES

[Wednesday, Dec. 5, 1945]

NEW YORK STOCKS

TRIBUNE AVERAGES

	25 indust.	25 rails	50 stks.
High	220.04	50.01	135.02
Low	217.99	49.45	133.72
Close	219.55	49.64	134.59
Net change	+0.44	—0.21	+0.11

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVERAGES

	30 ind.	15 rails	15 util.	60 stks.
Net change	+0.2	—0.1	+0.3	+0.1
Wednesday	100.5	43.4	52.1	76.2
1945 high	100.6	48.6	52.3	76.2
1945 low	78.6	32.9	39.2	57.8

Trading figures on Wednesday: Advances, 423; declines, 392; unchanged, 171. Total issues traded, 986. New 1945 highs, 140; lows, 3.

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

	30 ind.	20 rails	15 util.	65 stks
Opening	192.64	64.73	38.71	72.79
High	193.67	64.94	38.83	73.11
Low	191.75	64.24	38.48	72.38
Close	193.08	64.47	38.67	72.79
Net change	+0.02	—0.32	+0.04	—0.09

Transactions in stocks used in Dow-Jones averages: Industrials, 93,700; railroads, 93,350; utilities, 58,600. Total, 245,650.

NEW YORK BONDS

[Compiled by the Associated Press]

	20 rails	10 ind.	10 util.	10 for.
Net change	+0.1			—0.1
Wednesday	103.8	103.8	107.7	76.0
1945 high	105.8	105.5	108.5	76.7
945 low	96.2	103.4	106.8	68.1

Ten low yield bonds—Wednesday, 116.9; 1945 high, 118.7; 1945 low, 116.2.

LONDON STOCKS

[London Financial Times]

	Close	Net chg.
ndustrials	114.1	+0.8
ailroads	63.6	—0.1

U. S. TREASURY BONDS

[Quotations by C. F. Childs & Co.]

Issue		Close	Net chge.
2½s	Dec. 15, 1945	100.1	....
3⅜s	Mar. 15, 1956-1946	100.25	—1/32
3s	Jun. 15, 1946-1944	101.6	....
2½s	Jun. 15, 1949-1946	101.7	....
4¼s	Oct. 15, 1952-1947	106.12	....
2s	Dec. 15, 1947	102.15	....
2s	Mar. 15, 1950-1948	102.1	....
2s	Sep. 15, 1950-1948	102.1	....
1⅞s	Jun. 15, 1948	101.20	....
2½s	Sep. 15, 1948	104.15	....
2s	Dec. 15, 1950-1948	103.13	....
2s	Jun. 15, 1951-1949	103.31	....
2s	Sep. 15, 1951-1949	103.3	....
2s	Dec. 15, 1951-1949	103.5	....
3½s	Dec. 15, 1952-1949	108.24	....
2½s	Dec. 15, 1953-1948	106.8	....
2s	Mar. 15, 1952-1950	103.9	+1/64
2s	Sep. 15, 1952-1950	103.14	+1/64
2½s	Sep. 15, 1952-1950	107.9	....
1½s	Dec. 15, 1950	101.15	+1/64
2½s	Jun. 15, 1954-1951	109.9	....
2s	Sep. 15, 1954-1951	103.24	....
3s	Sep. 15, 1955-1951	111.1	....
2½s	Dec. 15, 1953-1951	107.7	....
2s	Dec. 15, 1955-1951	103.29	+1/32
2½s	Mar. 15, 1954-1952	108.18	....
2s	Mar. 15, 1954-1952	104.14	+1/64
2¼s	Jun. 15, 1955-1952	105.8	....
2s	Dec. 15, 1954-1952	104.3	+1/64
2s	Jun. 15, 1958-1953	106.24	+1/32
2s	Dec. 15, 1956-1954	108.25	....
2½s	Mar. 15, 1960-1955	114.11	+1/32
2½s	Mar. 15, 1958-1956	108.17	+1/32
2½s	Sep. 15, 1959-1956	104.27	—2/32
2½s	Sep. 15, 1959-1956	114.11	+1/32
2½s	Jun. 15, 1956-1954	114.31	+1/32
2½s	Jun. 15, 1962-1959	100.20	—2/32
2½s	Dec. 15, 1965-1960	116.18	+2/32
2½s	Jun. 15, 1967-1962	103.4	—2/32
2½s	Jun. 15, 1965-1963	102.14	—2/32
2½s	Dec. 15, 1968-1963	102.14	—3/32
2½s	Jun. 15, 1969-1964	102.5	—2/32
2½s	Dec. 15, 1969-1964	102.3	—1/32
2½s	Mar. 15, 1970-1965	101.30	—3/32
2½s	Mar. 15, 1971-1966	101.25	—3/32
2½s	Jun. 15, 1972-1967	100.29	—4/32
2½s	Sep. 15, 1972-1967	107.19	+1/32

NEW YORK BONDS

Wednesday, Dec. 5, 1945

Sales today, par value, $7,153,000; year ago, $9,745,100; sales 1945 to date, $2,145,124,000; sales 1944 to date, $2,480,479,100.

Following is a selected list of issues traded:

DOMESTIC

	Close	Net chge
Abit PP 5 53st	105	+ 1
Ala P Wr 6 48	103	— 1
Am&FP 5 2030	106	— 1
Am T&T 2¾ 75	102⅜	...
Do 3s 61	105	— ¼
Do 2½ 80	102	...
Am Tob 3 62	105	...
Do 2s 68	101	— ½
Arm&Co 1¼ 75	100	— ⅛
AT&F 4 95	131⅝	...
Do aj 4 95	122	+ 1
Atl C L 4½ 64	107	...
Atl D 2 4 48	105⅜	+ 1/4
B&O 1 m 48	103¼	— ⅛
Do 95A	91	...
Do 95C	99⅛	...
Do 2000D	90¾	— ¼
Do 96F	95⅝	...
Do cv 4s 60	104⅜	...
B&OPLEWV 4 51	101⅛	...
Beth Stl 2¾ 70	101⅜	...
Bost Me 4½ 70	72¼	— ¼
Do 4 60	106	...

WELL kept room and board; $7 up; walker or waitress preferred. 6757 Cottage Grove.

ROOM with board; private home; cooking; parking. 1337 Lake Park Ave.

DEARBORN PARK 1256—Clean, single rooms; reasonable; transportation. 1 C. subway. L. Midway 2040.

ROOM with board; $5 up; walker or waitress preferred. 6757 Cottage Grove.

CLEAN, pleasant room; private home; 2 gentlemen; $6 each. 5434 Kenwood.

ROOM and board

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

YES!
UNIVERSAL
HAS THE
BARGAINS!
—125 CARS—
LOWEST PRICES
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Cash or Terms
FORDS—CHEVROLETS
BUICKS—PONTIACS—OLDS
CHRYSLERS—PLYMOUTHS
1936s—37s—38s—39s
Coupes—Sedans
CONVERTIBLES
ALSO ALL NEW PASSENGER CARS
Many Priced Below Ceiling
FAMOUS UNIVERSAL
LOW-COST CREDIT PLAN
UNIVERSAL MOTORS
2325 S. MICHIGAN
Don't You Believe It?
We're Still Sellin' 'Em
and Cheap, Too!
OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY
Visit Our Heated Showrooms
OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY
Evenings Til 9
Broadway Auto Sales
4464 N. BROADWAY
—75 Almost New Cars
Wholesale and Retail
Models 38 to '42
Cadillac, Buick, Olds, Pontiac, Chev., Ford, Plymouth, Nash. All converts.
Stein Motor Distributors
2147 S. MICHIGAN-AVENUE
National 3030
CHRYSLER FACTORY DEALER
Business—42 sed. inc. credit; $1,500
Sedan—42 sed. inc. credit; $1,500
Wilson Motor Sales
2140 W. OGDEN AV.
CHEVROLET—'38 2 door sedan..... $175
BUICK—'41 Special 4 door sedan..... $775
Visit Our Heated Showrooms
OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY
Evenings Til 9
Broadway Auto Sales
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—75 Almost New Cars
Wholesale and Retail
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2140 W. OGDEN AV.
CHEVROLET—'38 2 door sedan..... $175
BUICK—'41 Special 4 door sedan..... $775
DE SOTO—1941 SPECIAL 4 DOOR SEDAN
Has radio, heater, overdrive, fluid drive, hydraulic brakes, low mileage, one owner, like new throughout. Priced at only $1,195.
Open every day till 7 p. m. closed Sun.
1941 Buick Special 4 dr. sed., R. & H.
1941 Chevrolet coupe, radio, heater
1941 Chevrolet 2 door sedan
1941 Chevrolet Special Deluxe sedan
1941 Chevrolet Special Deluxe coupe
1941 Chevrolet Special Deluxe club cpe.
1941 Chevrolet Special Deluxe sedan
1941 Chevrolet Special Deluxe sedan
1941 Chevrolet Special Deluxe sedan

—Women—Stores and Offices—

SALESLADIES—Dept. store experience; 5 day week; 40 hour week; 1 Saturday off in 4; $30 to start. Apply Personnel Office, 3rd floor, Sears, Roebuck & Co., 3500 W. Roosevelt rd.

SALESLADIES WANTED—To sell Dayton Rubber Co. products. Salary and commission. Apply 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

AUTOMOBILE CLERK for Automotive Parts Co. Apply 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

CLERK—Experienced; for Automotive Parts Co. Apply 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

BOOKKEEPER—Must be A-1; typist; 40 hr. week; 5 day week; salary $150 to start. Apply Mr. Hall, 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

CLERK—GENERAL OFFICE
Age 20-30; typing; 5 day week; 40 hour week; salary $150 to start. Apply Mr. Hall, 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

SECRETARY—Experienced; to executive; 5 day week; 40 hour week; salary $150 to start. Apply Mr. Hall, 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

SECRETARY—For manufacturing co.; permanent; salary $150 to start. Apply Mr. Hall, 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

PALMOLIVE BLDG. SUPERVISOR $200. Exp. in maintenance of large office building, health and splendid location. 4110 Mayfair.

SALESLADIES—To sell Dayton Rubber Co. products. Salary and commission. Apply 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

SECRETARY—Young woman; 5 day week; 40 hour week; salary $150 to start. Apply Mr. Hall, 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

SECRETARY—For manufacturing co.; permanent; salary $150 to start. Apply Mr. Hall, 1st floor, 1000 W. Monroe, ESt. 1705.

SECRETARY—Exp. in accounting office; 5 day week; 40 hour week

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLDS GREATEST NEWSPAPER

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1945

Santa Claus in Chicago's Store Windows—He Rides, He Reigns, He Goes Down Chimney, He Sleeps

(Story on page 21)

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Dickens' "Christmas Carol" is the theme for this State st. department store window as Chicago's stores dress their display spaces in holiday trimmings to attract the Christmas shopper.

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Another loop department store took for its theme "The Night Before Christmas," with each window depicting scene from the famous children's poem. Here Santa prepares to go down a chimney.

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Pvt. L. E. Swanlund of Belvidere, Ill., looks over the toy soldiers, toy drums, and other playthings that make u the window display of another Chicago department store.

[TRIBUNE Photo]

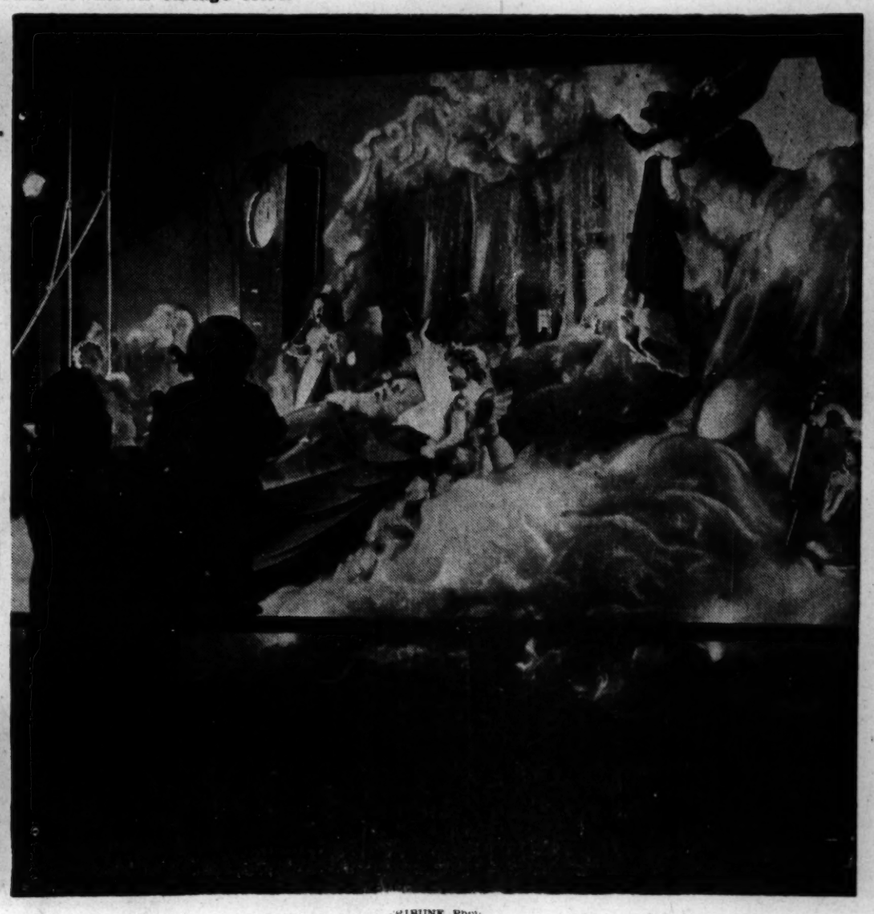
Santa Claus, dressed in holiday finery, rides a prancing horse among characters of the nursery rhyme world in his scene presented by another downtown Chicago store.

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Ludwig Janse points out to his son, Anthony, a Santa Claus enthroned among huge lollipops and candy canes in another store window.

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Barbara Lindblad, 5, presses against window to get a better look at the dolls on display inside.



[TRIBUNE Photo]

Mrs. Edward Harke and her daughter, Bonnie, 2½, watch Santa Claus sleep peacefully in a bedroom of floating clouds behind the plate glass window.